

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2024 and ending 04/30/2025

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 05/01/1967
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): PENN PANEL AND BOX CO.
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 23-0952492
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 610-586-2700
2d Business code (see instructions): 335310
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 21
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 23
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 0
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item): 0
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 14
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 16
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, and SHAWN GARRISON. Includes a second row for the employer/plan sponsor signature.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 567333. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	1832504	2215219
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	1832504	2215219
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	300000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	120721	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		420721
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	38006	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		38006
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		382715
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: <u>1B 3D</u>
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	0
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

Yes.

No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. Yes No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

Design-based safe harbor method

"Prior year" ADP test

"Current year" ADP test

N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705206A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2024 and ending 04/30/2025

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>PENN PANEL AND BOX CO.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-0952492</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>05</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a		<u>1832504</u>
b Actuarial value	2b		<u>1832504</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>7</u>	<u>223688</u>	<u>223688</u>
c For active participants	<u>14</u>	<u>1154106</u>	<u>1156374</u>
d Total	<u>21</u>	<u>1377794</u>	<u>1380062</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5		<u>5.27 %</u>
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a		<u>49921</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		<u>29000</u>
c Target normal cost	6c		<u>78921</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE			
	Signature of actuary	<u>01/21/2026</u>	Date
	<u>TIMOTHY CURTIS</u>	<u>23-08869</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	<u>PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL GROUP</u>	<u>412-394-9339</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>PO BOX 9394 DES MOINES, IA 50306-9394</u>		
	Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	485914	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	485914	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.80</u> %	3887	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		38715
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.38</u> %		2083
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		40798
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	489801	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	97.29 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	132.27 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	144.88 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
12/13/2024	300000	0					
			Totals ▶	18(b)	300000	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	290610

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 63
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 78921
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 78921
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 78921
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 290610
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 211689
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021			

Structured Attachment Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service <hr/> Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration <hr/> Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Schedule SB, line 26a Schedule of Active Participant Data	2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Name of Plan	PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	05/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	04/30/2025	EIN	23-0952492	PN	002

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	Under 1			1 to 4		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	1	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	5 to 9			10 to 14		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	1	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	1	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	1	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	1	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of Plan	PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	05/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	04/30/2025	EIN	23-0952492	PN	002

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	15 to 19			20 to 24		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	1	0	0
50 to 54	1	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	25 to 29			30 to 34		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	1	0	0	1	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	2	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of Plan	PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN						
Plan Year Begin Date	05/01/2024	Plan Year End Date	04/30/2025	EIN	23-0952492	PN	002

Attained Age	YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE					
	35 to 39			40 & Up		
	No.	Average		No.	Average	
		Compensation	Cash Balance		Compensation	Cash Balance
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	1	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	1	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	1	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0

Assumptions prescribed by law

Mortality	<p>Before benefit payment period IRS Prescribed Mortality - Optional Combined Table for Small Plans, male and female.</p> <p>During benefit payment period IRS Prescribed Mortality - Optional Combined Table for Small Plans, male and female.</p>
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Assumptions selected by actuary

Inflation	<p>2.40% increase per year.</p> <p>Our long-term inflation assumption considered the current economic environment, recent and historical data, and forecasts from Federal Reserve Bank FOMC, Congressional Budget Office, and Survey of Professional Forecasters. See Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.</p>
Asset return	<p>5.25% for the current plan year.</p> <p>The asset return is developed as a weighted average rate based on the target asset allocation of the plan and the long-term capital market assumptions. The calculated return is on an arithmetic mean basis. For details, see the Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.</p>
Expected expense	<p>The expected expense included in target normal cost is an estimate based on prior year expenses paid from plan assets. This is the best estimate available of upcoming year's expenses.</p>
Retirement	<p>Active and inactive participants are assumed to retire at normal retirement age as defined in Plan provisions.</p> <p>This assumption is based on the results of recent experience analysis and anticipated future experience.</p>
Disability	<p>None. This plan does not offer a subsidized disability benefit therefore the disability assumption is built into the withdrawal assumption.</p>
Marriage	<p>75% married; husbands are 3 years older than wives.</p> <p>This assumption does not have material impact on the results of this report and has been selected based on our best estimate of active workforce.</p>
Withdrawal	<p>None. Due to the size of the plan and limited experience, we're not recognizing a withdrawal assumption prior to retirement.</p>
Form of benefit	<p>Participants are assumed to receive their benefits on the normal form at the assumed retirement age.</p> <p>This assumption is based on the results of recent experience analysis and anticipated future experience.</p>

Methods prescribed by law

Liability measure	<p>Funding target is the present value of the benefits accrued on the valuation date.</p> <p>Target normal cost is based on benefits expected to accrue during the current plan year and includes an estimate of plan expenses for the year.</p>
Purchased annuities	<p>Plan liabilities do not recognize any additional cost for purchasing annuities; benefits are valued as though paid on a monthly basis from plan assets, per IRS guidance. Although required, this method may not result in the plan accumulating adequate assets and you may wish to consider additional contributions.</p>
Purchased annuities	<p>Plan liabilities do not recognize any additional cost for purchasing annuities; benefits are valued as though paid on a monthly basis from plan assets, per IRS guidance. Although required, this method may not result in the plan accumulating adequate assets and you may wish to consider additional contributions.</p>

Methods selected by plan sponsor

Asset method	Market value
Segment rates	24-month average with no weighting to prior law basis. Use rates where December is the last month included in the average.
PBGC premium basis	Your plan is a small plan as defined by PBGC. Variable rate premiums are calculated using census, market value of assets and interest rates in effect on the current valuation date. Interest rates are the one-month average of corporate bond rates. You elected this Standard interest rate method for the 05/01/2014 plan year and the method must be used for five years before a change can be made.

Segment 1 years 0-5	Segment 2 years 5-20	Segment 3 years 20+
5.24%	5.48%	5.61%

Methods elected by actuary

Vested benefits	<p>A benefit is included in vested benefits if it meets the requirements under PBGC. The benefit is multiplied by the participant's vesting percentage applicable to each benefit on the valuation date.</p> <p>The following ancillary benefits are always treated as nonvested: disability benefits payable to retirement age unless in pay status, pre-retirement death benefits in excess of the survivor annuity death benefit and post retirement death benefits for non-retired participants except as noted in the Plan provisions.</p>
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Assumptions and methods elected by actuary - plan accounting (ASC 960)

With the exceptions below, all assumptions and methods are the same as those used in determining your plan's regular funding target and target normal cost.

Mortality Based on Pri-2012 Total dataset base rate mortality table projected generationally using the using the Principal Mortality Improvement Scale (Principal 2024).

Mortality base rates

Before benefit payment period
 Employee amount-weighted, male and female

During benefit payment period
 Retiree amount-weighted, male and female

The Society of Actuaries (SOA) is an actuarial organization that periodically reviews mortality data and publishes mortality tables and improvement scales. In October 2019, the SOA released the Pri-2012 Mortality Tables for private-sector retirement plans in the U.S. The Pri-2012 report contains different sets of mortality tables based on complete dataset or various subsets. The Total dataset Blue collar White collar base rate table was selected based on information provided by the plan sponsor.

Mortality improvement

Pri-2012 section 12.4. provided three approaches for designated beneficiaries in the calculation of joint-and-survivor annuities. We believe "Approach 1" is reasonable for this plan. Principal 2024 MI scale is based on MIM-2021-v4 application tool issued by SOA in October 2023 with the following parameters:

Parameter	Principal 2024
Historical dataset	SSA
Whittaker-Henderson Graduation	Order 3
Interpolation Structure	Basic
Graduated MI data last year ("jumping off" point)	2017
H/D transition ultimate year by age/cohort	2030/2030
Weight placed on interpolation by cohort	50%
Initial Slope periods (constraint)	2016-2017 (0.000)
LTR	SSA LTR 2024
COVID-19 or Excess load	None ¹

¹Based on the sponsor's input, plan experience does not show a need for long-term excess death or Covid death load adjustments. See [Mortality documentation](#) for rationale and additional information.

Interest rate used to value liabilities	5.00% The interest rate used to value ASC 960 liabilities is developed as long-term expected geometric return on plan assets. Arithmetic expected return is calculated as the weighted average of broad asset classes' arithmetic returns of the plan's target asset allocation, and then converted to the geometric under lognormal distribution assumption. For details, see Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.
Treatment of administrative expenses	No adjustments are made for administrative expenses, either through a reduction in the discount rate or by calculating a present value of future expenses. Plan sponsors may change their administrative expense handling at any time. Our approach provides consistent handling of ASC 960 liabilities from year to year, whether expenses are paid with plan assets or directly by the employer. Note - expenses paid with plan assets are required to be included in funding normal cost. As a result, the plan is reimbursed annually through required funding. Exception – contributions are not required due to assets sufficiently in excess of liabilities to fund both expenses and normal cost. In this case, administrative expenses are taken from the excess assets.
Form of benefit and basis	For all active and inactive participants, an annuity is purchased on the normal form at assumed retirement age assuming 3.75% interest rate. The mortality assumption for the annuity purchase is the same as the ASC 960 mortality described above. Annuities are purchased at market rates when participants retire. Annuity purchase interest rates are usually between treasury bond yield and high quality corporate bond yields. Historically, annuity purchase rates for retirees are approximately 10-year Treasury bond plus a spread of 25 basis points. The long-term expectation of 10-year Treasury bond yield is 3.50% (see Long-Term Capital Market Assumption link). The selection of 3.75% is a reasonable rate for the long-term annuity purchase.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2024 and ending 04/30/2025

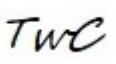
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>PENN PANEL AND BOX CO RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>PENN PANEL AND BOX CO.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-0952492</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>05</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2024</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>1832504</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>1832504</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>7</u>	<u>223688</u>
	c For active participants	<u>14</u>	<u>1154106</u>
	d Total	<u>21</u>	<u>1377794</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.27 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>49921</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>29000</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>78921</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>01/21/2026</u> Date
	<u>Timothy Curtis</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>2308869</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>Principal Financial Group</u> Firm name	<u>412-394-9339</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>PO Box 9394 Des Moines, IA 50306-9394</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	485914	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	485914	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.80</u> %	3887	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		38715
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.38</u> %		2083
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		40798
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	489801	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	97.29 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	132.27 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	144.88 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls							
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:							
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
12/13/2024	300000	0					
Totals ▶			18(b)	300000	18(c)		

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:			
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0	
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0	
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	290610	
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:			
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?			
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?			
			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:			
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 4.96 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 63
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
26 Demographic and benefit information			
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 78921
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		0	0
b Waiver amortization installment.....		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 78921
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 78921
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 290610
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 211689
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2021			

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description Of Weighted Average Retirement Age
 Penn Panel and Box Co Retirement Plan
 EIN 23-0952492 Plan No. 002

Active participants are expected to retire at the plan's assumed retirement age. The retirement rate reflects only those participants who meet retirement eligibility. An active participant working past assumed retirement age is expected to retire at current age.

(1) Age	(2) Expected Active Headcount	(3) Retirement Rate	(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)
62	12.6396	0.9245	11.6858	724.5178
63	0.9480	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
64	0.9413	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
65	0.9340	1.0000	0.9340	60.7104
66	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	66.0000
Total			13.6198	851.2281
Average				62.50

This report reflects the maximum benefit limits under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 415 and maximum compensation limits under IRC Section 401 in effect on the first day of each plan year.

The following is a summary of plan provisions and does not alter the intent or meanings of the provisions contained in the contract or plan document. This report reflects the provisions of the plan restatement signed January 18, 2019 and Amendment #2 signed May 18, 2022.

Plan eligibility

Service	One year of service equal to 1,000 hours of work.
Class	Covered under a collective bargaining agreement for collective bargaining purposes; hourly class.

Normal retirement benefit

Age	The later of age: <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) age 62 for participant hired before May 1, 2022 and age 65 for participant hired on or after May 1, 2022(b) age after five years from plan entry date.
Form	Monthly annuity guaranteed for five years and life thereafter (optional forms may be elected in advance of retirement).
Amount (accrued benefit)	The sum of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) \$3.00 multiplied by past benefit accrual service.(b) \$5.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1967, and prior to May 1, 1976.(c) \$7.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1976, and prior to May 1, 1979.(d) \$10.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1979, and prior to May 1, 1980.(e) \$11.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1980, and prior to May 1, 1981.(f) \$12.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1981, and prior to May 1, 1985.(g) \$13.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1985, and prior to May 1, 1988.(h) \$15.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1988 and prior to May 1, 1989.(i) \$16.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1989, and prior to May 1, 1990.(j) \$17.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1990, and prior to May 1, 1992.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Penn Panel and Box Co Retirement Plan
EIN 23-0952492 Plan No. 002

- (k) \$20.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1992, and prior to May 1, 1994.
- (l) \$23.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1994, and prior to May 1, 1997.
- (m) \$24.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1997, and prior to May 1, 1998.
- (n) \$25.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1998, and prior to May 1, 1999.
- (o) \$26.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 1999, and prior to May 1, 2000.
- (p) \$27.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2000, and prior to May 1, 2001.
- (q) \$28.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2001, and prior to May 1, 2002.
- (r) \$29.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2002, and prior to May 1, 2003.
- (s) \$30.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2003, and prior to May 1, 2004.
- (t) \$31.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2004, and prior to May 1, 2005.
- (u) \$32.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2005, and prior to May 1, 2006.
- (v) \$33.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2006, and prior to May 1, 2007.
- (w) \$34.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2007, and prior to May 1, 2008.
- (x) \$35.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2008, and prior to May 1, 2009.
- (y) \$36.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2009, and prior to May 1, 2010.
- (z) \$37.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2010, and prior to May 1, 2011.
- (aa) \$38.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2011, and prior to May 1, 2012.
- (bb) \$39.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2012, and prior to May 1, 2013.
- (cc) \$40.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2013, and prior to May 1, 2014.
- (dd) \$41.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2014, and prior to May 1, 2015.
- (ee) \$42.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2015.

- (ff) \$43.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2016.
- (gg) \$44.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2017.
- (hh) \$45.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2018.
- (ii) \$46.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2019.
- (jj) \$47.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2020.
- (kk) \$48.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2021.
- (ll) \$50.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2022.
- (mm) \$52.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2023.
- (nn) \$54.00 multiplied by future benefit accrual service on and subsequent to May 1, 2024.
- (oo) Any prior plan deferred income.

Past benefit accrual service plus future benefit accrual service will not exceed 30 years (counting future benefit accrual service first).

Early retirement benefit

Age	Within ten years preceding normal retirement age.
Service	Twelve years of vesting service.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Accrued benefit on early retirement date reduced by 5% for each year up to ten that the early retirement date precedes normal retirement date.

Late retirement benefit

Age	No maximum age.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit.
Amount	Greater of accrued benefit on late retirement date or accrued benefit on normal retirement date actuarially increased to late retirement date.

Termination benefit

Vesting percentage	100% after attaining five years of vesting service, attaining age 55, or becoming totally and permanently disabled.
Form	Same as normal retirement benefit with income deferred until normal retirement date.
Amount	Accrued benefit on date of termination multiplied by the vesting percentage.

Single sum death benefit

Eligibility	Active participant not eligible for survivor annuity death benefit.
Amount	\$50 multiplied by future benefit accrual service.

Survivor annuity death benefit (a vested benefit)

Eligibility	Qualified married participant fully or partially vested in an accrued benefit.
Form	Monthly annuity payable to spouse, deferred to participant's earliest retirement date if later than the date of death.
Amount	If death occurs, the amount paid to the surviving spouse is equal to the amount that would have been paid had the participant terminated employment on the date of death and survived to his/her earliest retirement age, retired with a qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity in effect, then died the next day.

Definitions

Accrual service	Period of service from date of hire expressed as whole years and fractional parts of a year where one hour of service in a month equals a full month.
Vesting service	Period of service from date of hire expressed as whole years and fractional parts of a year where 365 days equal one year.

Optional forms of benefit payments	<p>The optional forms of benefit payments are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monthly annuity payable for life, or 5, 10, or 15 years certain and life. • Monthly annuity payable as a survivorship life annuity with survivorship percentages of 50, 66 2/3, 75, or 100.
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The optional form conversion basis is 7.50% interest and the 1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for payments other than lump sums.

Lump sum provisions

Small amount force out (SAFO) – allowed up to \$7,000.

Lump sums in excess of SAFO - aren't allowed.

Conversion – greater of the deferred or immediate rate with early retirement factor based on the applicable interest rate and applicable mortality table as set forth in Code Section 417. The applicable interest rate uses the second calendar month preceding the first day of the stability period which is the month.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
Penn Panel and Box Co Retirement Plan
EIN 23-0952492 Plan No. 002

Changes in Principal Eligibility or Benefit Provisions

There have been no changes in principal eligibility or benefit provisions since the last valuation.

Significant Event

The enrolled actuary has not been made aware that any significant events have occurred during the year.

Schedule SB, Line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions
Penn Panel and Box Co Retirement Plan
EIN 23-0952492 Plan No. 002

Certain non-prescribed assumptions have been changed since last year. These assumptions were changed to better reflect the anticipated experience of your plan. See the attachment, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods, for the rationale for each assumption.

The assumed asset return for the current year has increased from 5.00% to 5.25%.