

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: [ ] a multiemployer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan... [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a DFE... B This return/report is: [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report... [X] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report... C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here... [ ] D Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] the DFVC program... [ ] special extension... E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here... [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 06/01/1993
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): VSE LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 94-2508138
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 408-284-7726
2d Business code (see instructions): 334410

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature, Date, and Name. Rows include plan administrator, employer/plan sponsor, and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN	
	<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number	
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<b>4b</b> EIN	
	<b>4d</b> PN	
<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	289
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ). <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year ..... <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year ..... <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits ..... <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> ..... <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. .... <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> ..... <b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) ..... <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>6a(1)</b>	232
	<b>6a(2)</b>	202
	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>6c</b>	82
	<b>6d</b>	284
	<b>6e</b>	0
	<b>6f</b>	284
	<b>6g(1)</b>	261
<b>6g(2)</b>	277	
<b>6h</b>	37	
<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....	<b>7</b>	

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
2E 2F 2H 2J 2K 2T 3D 3F

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_
- (5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- (1)  **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)  **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)  **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) .....  Yes  No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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<p style="text-align: center;"><b>SCHEDULE A</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p><b>Insurance Information</b></p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b></p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p style="font-size: 24pt;"><b>2024</b></p> <hr/> <p><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b></p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p><b>A</b> Name of plan <b>VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b></p>	<p><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b></p>	
<p><b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>VSE LLC</b></p>	<p><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>94-2508138</b></p>	

**Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

**1 Coverage Information:**

**(a)** Name of insurance carrier  
**EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA**

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	519029-01	74	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

**2 Insurance fee and commission information.** Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

<b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid <b>10625</b>	<b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid <b>0</b>
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**3 Persons receiving commissions and fees.** (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

**JESSE BLOUNT** **MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC**  
333 W SANTA CLARA ST STE 900  
SAN JOSE, CA 95113

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
9296			3

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

**MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC** **MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC**  
1 NEW YOR PLZ 12TH FLOOR ANNUITY AN  
NEW YORK, NY 10004

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
1329			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**  
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

<b>4</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end .....	<b>4</b>	4100172
<b>5</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	<b>5</b>	0

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:

**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

<b>b</b> Premiums paid to carrier .....	<b>6b</b>	
<b>c</b> Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....	<b>6c</b>	
<b>d</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. .... Specify nature of costs ▶	<b>6d</b>	

**e** Type of contract: (1)  individual policies (2)  group deferred annuity  
 (3)  other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

**a** Type of contract: (1)  deposit administration (2)  immediate participation guarantee  
 (3)  guaranteed investment (4)  other ▶ GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT

<b>b</b> Balance at the end of the previous year .....	<b>7b</b>	929907
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<b>c</b> Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....	<b>7c(1)</b>	163940
	<b>7c(2)</b>	
	<b>7c(3)</b>	37402
	<b>7c(4)</b>	3803196
	<b>7c(5)</b>	10695
▶ LOAN REPAYMENTS		

(6) Total additions .....	<b>7c(6)</b>	4015233
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<b>d</b> Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....	<b>7d</b>	4945140
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<b>e</b> Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year (2) Administration charge made by carrier..... (3) Transferred to separate account .....	<b>7e(1)</b>	603407
	<b>7e(2)</b>	-683
	<b>7e(3)</b>	242243
	<b>7e(4)</b>	
▶		

(5) Total deductions .....	<b>7e(5)</b>	844967
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<b>f</b> Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ).....	<b>7f</b>	4100173
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**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**  
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a**  Health (other than dental or vision)
- b**  Dental
- c**  Vision
- d**  Life insurance
- e**  Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f**  Long-term disability
- g**  Supplemental unemployment
- h**  Prescription drug
- i**  Stop loss (large deductible)
- j**  HMO contract
- k**  PPO contract
- l**  Indemnity contract
- m**  Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Premiums: (1) Amount received .....	<b>9a(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....	<b>9a(2)</b>	
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....	<b>9a(3)</b>	
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....		<b>9a(4)</b>
<b>b</b>	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....	<b>9b(1)</b>	
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....	<b>9b(2)</b>	
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....		<b>9b(3)</b>
	(4) Claims charged .....		<b>9b(4)</b>
<b>c</b>	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --		
	(A) Commissions .....	<b>9c(1)(A)</b>	
	(B) Administrative service or other fees .....	<b>9c(1)(B)</b>	
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs .....	<b>9c(1)(C)</b>	
	(D) Other expenses .....	<b>9c(1)(D)</b>	
	(E) Taxes .....	<b>9c(1)(E)</b>	
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....	<b>9c(1)(F)</b>	
	(G) Other retention charges .....	<b>9c(1)(G)</b>	
	(H) Total retention .....		<b>9c(1)(H)</b>
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) .....		<b>9c(2)</b>
<b>d</b>	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....		<b>9d(1)</b>
	(2) Claim reserves .....		<b>9d(2)</b>
	(3) Other reserves .....		<b>9d(3)</b>
<b>e</b>	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....		<b>9e</b>

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

<b>a</b>	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....	<b>10a</b>	
<b>b</b>	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....	<b>10b</b>	

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? .....  Yes  No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<b>SCHEDULE C</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Service Provider Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>VSE LLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>94-2508138</b>	

**Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)**

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)...  Yes  No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP LLC

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD  
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28	INVESTMENT MGMT	5339	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

OF AMERICA  
85115 EAST ORCHARD ROAD  
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	36498	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HICKS PENSION SERVICES

3459 WEST SHAW AVE  
FRESNO, CA 93711

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	CONTRACT ADMIN	18729	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC

1 NEW YORK PLZ 12TH FL  
ANNUITY AND INSURANCE OPERATIONS  
NEW YORK, NY 10004

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
55	BROKER/ADVISOR		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4525	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC

1 NEW YORK PLZ 12TH FL  
ANNUITY AND INSURANCE OPERATIONS  
NEW YORK, NY 10004

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
55	BROKER/ADVISOR		Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	31634	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORGAN STANLEY INSURANCE SERVICES I	55	4525
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA 815 EAST ORCHARD ROAD GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111	OTHER COMMISSIONS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORGAN STANLEY INSURANCE SERVICES I	55	31634
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA 815 EAST ORCHARD ROAD GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111	OTHER COMMISSIONS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

<b>(a)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	<b>(b)</b> Nature of Service Code(s)	<b>(c)</b> Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
 (complete as many entries as needed)

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>a</b> Name:	<b>b</b> EIN:
<b>c</b> Position:	
<b>d</b> Address:	<b>e</b> Telephone:

Explanation:

<b>SCHEDULE D</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	<b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <hr/> <b>2024</b>  <hr/> <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2024</u> and ending <u>12/31/2024</u>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>
<b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>VSE LLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>94-2508138</u>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b> (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2060 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>44709</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID IN RET C</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>44547</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2055 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17097</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2030 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>72281</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2025 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>106695</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2045 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>99414</u>
<b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2045 CL</u>		
<b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST</u>		
<b>c</b> EIN-PN <u>83-6699605-088</u>	<b>d</b> Entity code <u>C</u>	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>45483</u>

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2050 CL

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 83-6699605-088	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 45483
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2040 CL

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 83-6699605-088	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 69933
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2035 CL

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 83-6699605-088	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 173181
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN CENTURY RD HYBRID 2065 CL

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): BENEFIT PLANS ADMIN SERVICES COLLECTIVE TRUST

<b>c</b> EIN-PN 83-6699605-088	<b>d</b> Entity code C	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 15514
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

<b>c</b> EIN-PN	<b>d</b> Entity code	<b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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<b>SCHEDULE H</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Financial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  ▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	OMB No. 1210-0110  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2024</b> and ending <b>12/31/2024</b>	
<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>VSE LLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>94-2508138</b>

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Asset and Liability Statement</b>
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**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....	<b>1a</b>	0	0
<b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
<b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....	<b>1b(1)</b>	715717	441538
<b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....	<b>1b(2)</b>	22500	7500
<b>(3)</b> Other .....	<b>1b(3)</b>	0	0
<b>c</b> General investments:			
<b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....	<b>1c(1)</b>	2208009	2359265
<b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....	<b>1c(2)</b>	0	0
<b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(3)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> All other .....	<b>1c(3)(B)</b>	1219631	0
<b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred .....	<b>1c(4)(A)</b>	0	0
<b>(B)</b> Common .....	<b>1c(4)(B)</b>	0	0
<b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....	<b>1c(5)</b>	903545	0
<b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....	<b>1c(6)</b>	0	0
<b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....	<b>1c(7)</b>	0	0
<b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....	<b>1c(8)</b>	146538	300207
<b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....	<b>1c(9)</b>	4925496	0
<b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....	<b>1c(10)</b>	0	0
<b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....	<b>1c(11)</b>	0	0
<b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>1c(12)</b>	0	0
<b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>1c(13)</b>	19855495	23244906
<b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	<b>1c(14)</b>	929913	4100173
<b>(15)</b> Other.....	<b>1c(15)</b>	0	0

<b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	<b>1d(1)</b>	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	<b>1d(2)</b>	0	0
<b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	<b>1e</b>	0	0
<b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	<b>1f</b>	30926844	30453589
<b>Liabilities</b>			
<b>g</b> Benefit claims payable.....	<b>1g</b>	6949	129914
<b>h</b> Operating payables.....	<b>1h</b>	0	0
<b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....	<b>1i</b>	0	0
<b>j</b> Other liabilities.....	<b>1j</b>	0	0
<b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	<b>1k</b>	6949	129914
<b>Net Assets</b>			
<b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	<b>1l</b>	30919895	30323675

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

<b>Income</b>		(a) Amount	(b) Total
<b>a Contributions:</b>			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers.....	<b>2a(1)(A)</b>	1037646	
<b>(B)</b> Participants.....	<b>2a(1)(B)</b>	1278947	
<b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>2a(1)(C)</b>	51306	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	<b>2a(2)</b>		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> .....	<b>2a(3)</b>		2367899
<b>b Earnings on investments:</b>			
<b>(1) Interest:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	<b>2b(1)(A)</b>	290670	
<b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities.....	<b>2b(1)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments.....	<b>2b(1)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....	<b>2b(1)(D)</b>		
<b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....	<b>2b(1)(E)</b>	20045	
<b>(F)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(1)(F)</b>		
<b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....	<b>2b(1)(G)</b>		310715
<b>(2) Dividends:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....	<b>2b(2)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Common stock.....	<b>2b(2)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	<b>2b(2)(C)</b>		
<b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....	<b>2b(2)(D)</b>		
(3) Rents.....	<b>2b(3)</b>		
<b>(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds.....	<b>2b(4)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	<b>2b(4)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result.....	<b>2b(4)(C)</b>		
<b>(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:</b>			
<b>(A)</b> Real estate.....	<b>2b(5)(A)</b>		
<b>(B)</b> Other.....	<b>2b(5)(B)</b>		
<b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....	<b>2b(5)(C)</b>		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....	<b>2b(6)</b>		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....	<b>2b(7)</b>		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....	<b>2b(8)</b>		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....	<b>2b(9)</b>		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....	<b>2b(10)</b>		4272854
<b>c</b> Other income .....	<b>2c</b>		
<b>d</b> Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2d</b>		6951468

**Expenses**

<b>e</b> Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....	<b>2e(1)</b>	7499124	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....	<b>2e(2)</b>		
(3) Other .....	<b>2e(3)</b>		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines <b>2e(1)</b> through <b>(3)</b> .....	<b>2e(4)</b>		7499124
<b>f</b> Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....	<b>2f</b>		
<b>g</b> Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....	<b>2g</b>		
<b>h</b> Interest expense .....	<b>2h</b>		
<b>i</b> Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances .....	<b>2i(1)</b>		
(2) Contract administrator fees .....	<b>2i(2)</b>		
(3) Recordkeeping fees .....	<b>2i(3)</b>		
(4) IQPA audit fees .....	<b>2i(4)</b>		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees .....	<b>2i(5)</b>		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees .....	<b>2i(6)</b>		
(7) Actuarial fees .....	<b>2i(7)</b>		
(8) Legal fees .....	<b>2i(8)</b>		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees .....	<b>2i(9)</b>		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses .....	<b>2i(10)</b>		
(11) Other expenses .....	<b>2i(11)</b>	48564	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines <b>2i(1)</b> through <b>(11)</b> .....	<b>2i(12)</b>		48564
<b>j</b> Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....	<b>2j</b>		7547688

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

<b>k</b> Net income (loss). Subtract line <b>2j</b> from line <b>2d</b> .....	<b>2k</b>		-596220
<b>l</b> Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan .....	<b>2l(1)</b>		
(2) From this plan .....	<b>2l(2)</b>		

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1)  Unmodified (2)  Qualified (3)  Disclaimer (4)  Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2)  DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3)  neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **APRIO LLP**

(2) EIN: **57-1157523**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1)  This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2)  It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
<b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
<b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
<b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
<b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
<b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
<b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
<b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
<b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
<b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)	<b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>5b(3)</b> PN(s)

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) .....  Yes  No  Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

<b>SCHEDULE R</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Retirement Plan Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2024</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<b>A</b> Name of plan <b>VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)	<b>001</b>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <b>VSE LLC</b>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <b>94-2508138</b>	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Distributions</b>
---------------	----------------------

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

<b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b> Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>94-2508138</u>		
<b>Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.</b>		
<b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....	<b>3</b>	

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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<b>4</b> Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.</b>			
<b>5</b> If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. <b>Date:</b> Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ <b>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.</b>			
<b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....	<b>6a</b>		
<b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....	<b>6b</b>		
<b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	<b>6c</b>		
<b>If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.</b>			
<b>7</b> Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A
<b>8</b> If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A

<b>Part III</b>	<b>Amendments</b>
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<b>9</b> If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Increase	<input type="checkbox"/> Decrease	<input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input type="checkbox"/> No
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

<b>Part IV</b>	<b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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<b>10</b> Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>11 a</b> Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>12</b> Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box  and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure:  Hourly  Weekly  Unit of production  Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

<b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14a</b>	
<b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14b</b>	
<b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	<b>14c</b>	

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

<b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....	<b>15a</b>	
<b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....	<b>15b</b>	

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

<b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....	<b>16a</b>	
<b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	<b>16b</b>	

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Public Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Private Equity: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: \_\_\_\_\_%  
 High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Assets: \_\_\_\_\_% Cash or Cash Equivalents: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:  
 0-5 years  5-10 years  10-15 years  15 years or more

**20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero?  Yes  No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:  
 Yes.  
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.  
 No. Other. Provide explanation: \_\_\_\_\_

**Part VII IRS Compliance Questions**

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules?  Yes  No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).  
 Design-based safe harbor method  
 "Prior year" ADP test  
 "Current year" ADP test  
 N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703806A.

**VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

**FINANCIAL REPORT  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

# VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### PAGE

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

1 - 3

#### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:**

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

4

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

5

Notes to Financial Statements

6 - 14

#### **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION**

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

15 - 16

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

17



## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee  
VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note F to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedules of Assets Held at End of Year and Delinquent Participant Contributions as of or for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Aprio, LLP*

Atlanta, Georgia  
October 15, 2025

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>		
<b><u>Investments</u></b>		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 25,604,170	\$ 29,112,176
Investments, at contract value	<u>4,100,173</u>	<u>929,913</u>
Total investments	<u>29,704,343</u>	<u>30,042,089</u>
<b><u>Receivables</u></b>		
Participant contributions	-	22,500
Notes receivable from participants	287,599	146,538
Employer contributions	<u>444,469</u>	<u>715,717</u>
Total receivables	<u>732,068</u>	<u>884,755</u>
Total assets	<u>30,436,411</u>	<u>30,926,844</u>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>		
Other payables	<u>129,914</u>	<u>6,950</u>
Total liabilities	<u>129,914</u>	<u>6,950</u>
<b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>	<b><u>\$ 30,306,497</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 30,919,894</u></b>

See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

**ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO**

Investment income

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,691,583
Interest and dividends	<u>869,232</u>

Net investment income	<u>4,560,815</u>
-----------------------	------------------

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>19,663</u>
-------------------------------------------------------	---------------

Contributions

Employer	1,039,758
Participants	1,271,447
Rollover	<u>50,916</u>

2,362,121

<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>	<u>6,942,599</u>
------------------------	------------------

**DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO**

Benefits paid	7,507,857
Administrative expenses	<u>48,139</u>

<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>	<u>7,555,996</u>
-------------------------	------------------

<b>NET DECREASE</b>	(613,397)
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**NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

Beginning of year	<u>30,919,894</u>
-------------------	-------------------

End of year	<u>\$ 30,306,497</u>
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See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan**

The following description of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General:

The Plan is a defined contribution profit sharing plan which was established on June 1, 1993. The plan provisions cover all employees of VSE, LLC (the "Company" or "Sponsor"), who are at least 18 years old and have completed one month of service, other than employees who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement and nonresident aliens as defined by the plan document. Eligible employees may enter the Plan on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date eligibility requirements are met. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Plan Amendments:

Effective January 1, 2023, the Plan was amended and restated to adopt the Central Administrative Services, Inc. Defined Contribution Pre-Approved Base Plan Document. As part of this amendment and restatement effective January 1, 2023, the Plan was amended to change the name to VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and change the name of the sponsor to VSE, LLC (previously Tri-Phase, Inc. dba Valley Services Electronics). Additionally the plan made the following changes:

- to allow leased employees as eligible participants;
- to modify service for eligibility purposes to one month of credited service (previously three months of credited service);
- to remove the discretionary employer match provision;
- to modify the safe harbor matching contribution to 100% up to 5% of the participant's deferral contributions;
- to remove the 75% limit on participant deferral contributions.

During March 2023, the Plan changed trustees and transferred Plan assets from Matrix Trust Company to Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America.

Contributions:

Participants may elect to defer up to 100% of their compensation, subject to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code, and make a contribution to the Plan. Catch-up contributions are also allowed by the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan (Continued)**

Effective January 1, 2023, the Company provides a safe harbor match of 100% of each participant's deferral contribution not exceeding 5% of the participant's compensation. Prior to January 1, 2023, the Company provided a safe harbor match of 100% of each participant's deferral contributions not exceeding 3% of the participant's compensation, plus 50% of each participant's deferral contributions in excess of 3% but not in excess of 5% of the participant's compensation. Additionally, the Company may also make an optional nonelective (profit sharing) contribution. For the year ended December 31, 2024, profit sharing contributions totaled \$400,000. The allocation of the discretionary profit sharing contribution is based on an integrated formula with an integration of the social security taxable wage base.

Investments held by the Plan on behalf of participants related to profit sharing contributions are nonparticipant-directed. In the nonparticipant-directed program, the Trustees, under the guidance of investment managers, directs the specific investments held by the Plan. See Note H for applicable disclosures. Investments held by the Plan on behalf of participants related to 401(k) and safe harbor match contributions are participant-directed. In the participant-directed program, the individual participant selects the investments for his or her individual account

**Participant Accounts:**

Separate individual 401(k) and profit sharing accounts are maintained for each participant. Each participant's 401(k) account is credited with the participant's contributions and rollovers, the Company's safe harbor matching contributions, Plan expenses and an allocation of the Plan's investment income or losses based upon the participant's election of investment options.

An eligible profit sharing participant is entitled to an annual allocation of the employer profit sharing contribution and former participant profit sharing forfeitures after restoration of previously forfeited accounts. Employer profit sharing contributions and former participant forfeitures are allocated in the proportion of the participant's annual compensation to compensation of all participants subject to the IRC Section 415 defined maximum limitations. Participants do not direct the investment of profit sharing contributions. Profit sharing investment income or losses and Plan expenses are allocated based on a ratio of each participant's profit sharing account balance to the total profit sharing account balances.

The total benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested 401(k) and profit sharing accounts.

**Notes Receivable from Participants:**

Participants may borrow against their investment account balances a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested balance, whichever is less. Generally, loans can be made for a period not exceeding five years; however, in certain circumstances, terms can be extended beyond five years, as defined by the Plan. The loans are collateralized by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the Prime rate plus 1%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Vesting:**

Participants are immediately 100% vested in their salary deferral contributions and safe harbor matching contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in nonelective contributions is based on years of service with the Company. A participant is fully vested in nonelective contributions after six years of service.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan (Continued)**

Payment of Benefits:

Participants may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of their vested interest upon retirement, termination of service, death or disability. Partial withdrawals or installments are only permitted for participants or beneficiaries who must receive required minimum distributions under Code section 401(a)(9). A terminated employee with a balance of less than \$5,000 may be automatically paid out by the Plan upon termination. Distributions may be made at the participant's election prior to termination upon attainment of age 59 ½ or hardship as defined in the Plan document.

Forfeited Accounts:

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$82,853 and \$27,411, respectively. Forfeited accounts will be used to reduce Company contributions. During 2024, no forfeitures were used to reduce Company contributions.

Subsequent Events:

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note B - Significant Accounting Policies**

Basis of Accounting:

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment contracts held by a defined-contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value. However, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition:

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note G for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note B - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Plan Expenses:

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Company personnel perform various administrative services for the Plan. The payroll and related overhead costs associated with these services are not included as plan expenses. Fees related to participant recordkeeping and specific participant transactions are charged directly to each participants' account and are included in administrative expenses.

Risk and Uncertainties:

The plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the financial statements.

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and benefit payment is recorded.

Contributions:

Participant contributions and the related Company safe harbor matching contributions are recognized in the period the participant contribution is withheld from compensation. Company profit sharing contributions are recognized in the period the eligible compensation is paid to the participant.

Payment of Benefits:

Benefit distributions, determined in accordance with provisions of the Plan, are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Note C - Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note D - Income Tax Status**

On June 30, 2020, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") stated that the non-standardized profit-sharing plan with CODA adopted by the Plan, as then designated, qualifies under Section 401(a) of the IRC. The Plan administrator timely adopted the approved Plan. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) for any uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits in progress for any tax periods.

**Note E - Related Party Activity**

Certain plan investments are investments managed by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America, the trustees of the Plan, and Morgan Stanley Smith Barney, LLC, the custodian of the discretionary profit sharing source of the Plan (see Note H). The trustees and custodian invest certain Plan assets in certain investments managed by the trustees, custodian or their affiliates, and such transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules. The Plan paid certain expenses related to Plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

**Note F - Information Certified by the Trustee of the Plan**

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (trustees of the plan).

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,263,044	\$ 12,833,562
Common collective trust	\$ 688,859	\$ 4,925,496
Investments, at contract value:		
Guaranteed income fund	\$ 4,100,173	\$ 929,913
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 287,599	\$ 146,538
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,305,659	
Interest and dividends	\$ 290,665	
Interest on notes receivable from participants	\$ 19,663	

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note G - Fair Value Measurements**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three Levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described below:

- Level 1     Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has ability to access.
  
- Level 2     Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
  
- Level 3     Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques are used to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Mutual funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as quoted by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net assets value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

*Common collective trusts:* Valued at the NAV of units of the bank collective trust. The Galliard Stable Return Fund M (formerly Wells Fargo Stable Value Fund M) is a collective trust fund that is composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. For the portion of the Plan invested in the Galliard Stable Return Fund M, if the Plan initiates a full redemption, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to confirm that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are no other significant redemption restrictions.

*Corporate bonds:* The fair value of corporate bonds is valued using a market approach on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

*Money market funds:* Valued at quoted market prices, which represent the NAV of shares held at year-end.

*Common stock:* The fair values of common stocks are based on the closing price reported in the active market where the individual securities are traded, when available.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note G - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Quoted Prices In Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</u>	<u>Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)</u>
<u>2024</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 20,484,941	\$ 20,484,941	\$ -	\$ -
Common collective trusts (a)	688,859	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	928,767	-	928,767	-
Money market funds	2,319,389	2,319,389	-	-
Common stocks	<u>1,182,214</u>	<u>1,182,214</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 25,604,170</u>	<u>\$ 23,986,544</u>	<u>\$ 928,767</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>2023</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 19,855,495	\$ 19,855,495	\$ -	\$ -
Common collective trusts (a)	4,925,496	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	1,219,631	-	1,219,631	-
Money market funds	2,208,009	2,208,009	-	-
Common stocks	<u>903,545</u>	<u>903,545</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 29,112,176</u>	<u>\$ 22,967,049</u>	<u>\$ 1,219,631</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note H - Nonparticipant Directed Investments**

The Employer directs the investment of the discretionary profit sharing source within the Plan. Net assets relating to nonparticipant directed investments at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

	2024	2023
Net assets:		
Mutual funds	\$ 7,221,897	\$ 7,021,933
Corporate bonds	928,767	1,219,631
Money market funds	2,319,389	2,208,009
Common stocks	1,182,214	903,545
Total	\$ 11,652,267	\$ 11,353,118

The significant components of the changes in net assets relating to nonparticipant directed investments for the year ended December 31, 2024, are as follows:

	2024
Changes in net assets:	
Contributions	\$ 641,422
Investment income (loss)	1,964,492
Benefits paid to participants	(2,306,765)
Total	\$ 299,149

**Note I - Guaranteed Interest Accounts**

During 2023, the Plan entered into a group annuity contract with Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America that invests contributions in the EI Fixed Account (the "Fund"). The Fund is a general account product. The crediting rate is determined quarterly based on the earnings of the underlying medium- to long-term portfolio compared to the minimum interest crediting rate stated in the contract and prevailing market conditions. The rate will not be less than 0%. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the group annuity contract since the contract was determined to be fully benefit-responsive. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Contract value represents contributions, plus credited earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.

Participants may transfer their account balance in the Fund to any other investment option offered under the Plan at any time with no restrictions or penalties, provided the Fund is the Plan's only guaranteed/stable value/money market investment. In order to provide the participant with liquidity (100% for participant transfers), there cannot be any actively competing guaranteed/stable value/money market investments in the Plan. Bond funds of durations longer than three years are permitted. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and interest.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note I - Guaranteed Interest Accounts (Continued)**

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following:

- (a) amendments to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan),
- (b) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions,
- (c) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan or
- (d) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA.

The Plan Administrator does not believe that any events which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are probable of occurring. Upon termination of the group annuity contract, the employer may (a) receive the payoff of the fund in a lump sum with a market value adjustment, (b) receive the payout of the fund in a lump sum at book value, or (c) maintain participant accounts in the Fund.

**Note J - Prohibited Transactions**

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company failed to remit to the Plan's trustee certain participant contributions and loan repayments totaling \$23,096 within the period prescribed by Department of Labor regulations. Consequently, the Plan is considered to have engaged in non-exempt transactions with a party-in-interest. The Company is required to rectify the matter by paying lost earnings on the participant contributions that were remitted late. During 2024, lost earnings related to \$22,500 of delinquent contributions were funded to the Plan.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN: 94-2508138  
PLAN NUMBER: 001  
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
<u>Identity of Issuer</u>		<u>Description of Investment</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
<b>Funds held by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America:</b>				
	Alger Small Cap Focus Y	Mutual Fund	**	\$ 914,845
	American Century Emerging Markets R6	Mutual Fund	**	81,310
	American Century Mid Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	**	34,971
	BlackRock Income Fund K	Mutual Fund	**	7,644
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond K	Mutual Fund	**	733,742
	DFA US Targeted Value I	Mutual Fund	**	58,463
	Empower T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Gr Inst	Mutual Fund	**	64,915
	Fidelity 500 Index	Mutual Fund	**	4,474,268
	Fidelity International Index	Mutual Fund	**	757,558
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	Mutual Fund	**	269,189
	Fidelity Real Estate Index	Mutual Fund	**	68,580
	Fidelity Small Cap Index	Mutual Fund	**	151,279
	Fidelity US Bond Index	Mutual Fund	**	1,027,716
	Franklin DynaTech R6	Mutual Fund	**	3,524,431
	Invesco Core Plus Bond R6	Mutual Fund	**	14,436
	JPMorgan Global Allocation R6	Mutual Fund	**	147,876
	PGIM Global Total Return R6	Mutual Fund	**	30,177
	PGIM High-Yield R6	Mutual Fund	**	7,467
	Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Bal R6	Mutual Fund	**	641,178
	Putnam Large Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	**	252,999
*	EI Fixed Account - Series Class I	Guaranteed Investment Contract	**	4,100,173
	American Century RD Hybrid 2025 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	106,696
	American Century RD Hybrid 2030 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	72,281
	American Century RD Hybrid 2035 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	173,181
	American Century RD Hybrid 2040 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	69,933
	American Century RD Hybrid 2045 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	99,415
	American Century RD Hybrid 2050 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	45,484
	American Century RD Hybrid 2055 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	17,098
	American Century RD Hybrid 2060 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	44,709
	American Century RD Hybrid 2065 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	15,515
	American Century RD Hybrid In Ret CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	44,547
	Total			<u>\$ 18,052,076</u>
<b>Funds held by Morgan Stanley Smith Barney, LLC:</b>				
	AT&T Inc Coupon Rate 4.300%; Matures 02/15/2030	Corporate Bonds	54,700	54,163
	Cigna Holding Co Coupon Rate 3.250%; Matures 04/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	62,014	60,057
	Comcast Corp Coupon Rate 3.375%; Matures 08/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	39,868	40,168
	Comerica Inc Coupon Rate 4.000%; Matures 02/01/2029	Corporate Bonds	54,398	53,109
	Deutsche Bank AG Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 01/13/2026	Corporate Bonds	50,488	50,675
	Deutsche Bank AG/New York NY Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 01/13/2026	Corporate Bonds	97,788	101,211
	Discover Financial Services Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 02/09/2027	Corporate Bonds	50,819	49,917
	General Motors Financial Co Inc Coupon Rate 4.000%; Matures 01/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	54,205	55,990

See independent auditors' report

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN: 94-2508138  
PLAN NUMBER: 001  
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Goldman Sachs Group Inc Coupon Rate 3.850%; Matures 01/26/2027	Corporate Bonds	153,064	154,703
	HP Inc Coupon Rate 4.750%; Matures 01/15/2028	Corporate Bonds	55,499	56,125
	Omega Healthcare Investors Inc Coupon Rate 5.250%; Matures 01/15/2026	Corporate Bonds	55,354	56,422
	Pacific Gas And Electric Co Coupon Rate 3.300%; Matures 12/01/2027	Corporate Bonds	93,860	95,812
	Pacific Gas And Electric Co Coupon Rate 3.500%; Matures 06/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	49,639	49,763
	Western Union Co Coupon Rate 2.850%; Matures 01/10/2025	Corporate Bonds	50,671	50,652
	Amazon Com Inc	Common Stock	16,193	26,327
	Apple Inc	Common Stock	66,481	112,689
	Costco Wholesale Corp New	Common Stock	46,668	91,627
	Eli Lilly & Co	Common Stock	88,721	115,800
	Goldman Sachs Grp Inc	Common Stock	67,452	71,578
	Johnson & Johnson	Common Stock	15,002	14,462
	J.P. Morgan Chase & Co	Common Stock	95,704	143,826
	KLA Corporation	Common Stock	95,320	110,271
	McKesson Corp	Common Stock	88,436	113,982
	Merck & Co Inc New Com	Common Stock	16,005	19,896
	Microsoft Corp	Common Stock	60,552	84,300
	Nvidia Corporation	Common Stock	46,120	134,290
	Palo Alto Networks Inc	Common Stock	81,046	109,176
	United States Steel Corp	Common Stock	10,672	33,990
	American Century Diversified Bond Fund A	Mutual Fund	200,314	176,153
	Invesco American Franchise Fund R	Mutual Fund	1,644,690	2,426,375
	Invesco American Franchise Fund A	Mutual Fund	337,643	454,839
	Invesco Multi-Asset Income A	Mutual Fund	325,958	266,131
	Invesco Small Cap Equity R	Mutual Fund	2,182,082	2,197,705
	Invesco Value Opportunities R	Mutual Fund	913,554	1,398,921
	MFS Corporate Bond A	Mutual Fund	262,066	236,484
	Vanguard Info Tech ETF	Mutual Fund	63,826	65,289
*	Morgan Stanley Private Bank NA	Interest Bearing Cash	87,916	87,916
*	MSBNA Preferred Savings - QC	Interest Bearing Cash	1,008,081	1,008,081
*	MSPBNA Preferred Savings - QC	Interest Bearing Cash	1,223,392	<u>1,223,392</u>
	Total			<u>\$ 11,652,267</u>
*	Participant loans	Various maturities; interest at 4.25% - 9.50%	-	<u>287,599</u>
				<u>\$ 29,991,942</u>

\* Represents party-in-interest

\*\* Cost omitted for participant directed investments

See independent auditors' report

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
 EIN: 94-2508138  
 PLAN NUMBER: 001  
 Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4a  
 SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS  
 YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	<b>Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions</b>			
<b>Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan</b>	<b>Contributions Not Corrected</b>	<b>Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP</b>	<b>Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP</b>	<b>Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51</b>
Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
\$ <u>23,096</u>	\$ <u>596</u>	\$ <u>22,500</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

See independent auditors' report

**Form 5500**  
 Department of the Treasury  
 Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor  
 Employee Benefits Security  
 Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan**

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b), and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
 1210-0089

**2024**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

**Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

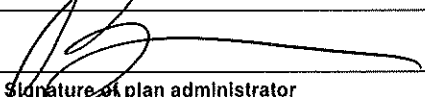
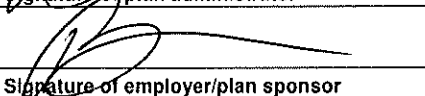
- A** This return/report is for:  a multiemployer plan  a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- a single-employer plan  a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- B** This return/report is:  the first return/report  the final return/report
- an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here . . . . . ▶
- D** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  the DFVC program
- special extension (enter description)
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here . . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information --- enter all requested information**

<b>1a</b> Name of plan VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan	<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
	<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan	06/01/1993
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (If foreign, see instructions)  VSE LLC  6190 San Ignacio Avenue  US San Jose CA 95119	<b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)	94-2508138
	<b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number	(408) 284-7726
	<b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)	334410

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>		10/14/25	Elizabeth Kendrick
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>		10/14/25	Elizabeth Kendrick
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN  <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number  <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>
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<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN and the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan name	<b>4b</b> EIN  <b>4d</b> PN
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------

<b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<b>5</b>	289
<b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c, and 6d).		
<b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year . . . . .	<b>6a(1)</b>	232
<b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year . . . . .	<b>6a(2)</b>	202
<b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits . . . . .	<b>6b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits . . . . .	<b>6c</b>	82
<b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2), 6b, and 6c . . . . .	<b>6d</b>	284
<b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits . . . . .	<b>6e</b>	0
<b>f</b> Total. Add lines 6d and 6e . . . . .	<b>6f</b>	284
<b>g(1)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) . . . . .	<b>6g(1)</b>	261
<b>g(2)</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) . . . . .	<b>6g(2)</b>	277
<b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested . . . . .	<b>6h</b>	37

<b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .	<b>7</b>	
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**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:  
 2E 2F 2H 2J 2K 2T 3D 3F

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

<b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	<b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

(1)  **R** (Retirement Plan Information)

(2)  **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(3)  **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

(4)  **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) - Number Attached \_\_\_\_\_

(5)  **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

(1)  **H** (Financial Information)

(2)  **I** (Financial Information - Small Plan)

(3)  **A** (Insurance Information) - Number Attached   1  

(4)  **C** (Service Provider Information)

(5)  **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)

(6)  **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

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<b>Part III</b>	<b>Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)</b>
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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) . . . . .  Yes  No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) . .  Yes  No

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**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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**VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN**

**FINANCIAL REPORT  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

# VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
<b>INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT</b>	1 - 3
<b>FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:</b>	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6 - 14
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION</b>	
Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year	15 - 16
Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	17



## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee  
VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and for the year ended December 31, 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note F to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedules of Assets Held at End of Year and Delinquent Participant Contributions as of or for the year ended December 31, 2024, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Aprio, LLP*

Atlanta, Georgia  
October 15, 2025

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>		
<b><u>Investments</u></b>		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 25,604,170	\$ 29,112,176
Investments, at contract value	<u>4,100,173</u>	<u>929,913</u>
Total investments	<u>29,704,343</u>	<u>30,042,089</u>
<b><u>Receivables</u></b>		
Participant contributions	-	22,500
Notes receivable from participants	287,599	146,538
Employer contributions	<u>444,469</u>	<u>715,717</u>
Total receivables	<u>732,068</u>	<u>884,755</u>
Total assets	<u>30,436,411</u>	<u>30,926,844</u>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>		
Other payables	<u>129,914</u>	<u>6,950</u>
Total liabilities	<u>129,914</u>	<u>6,950</u>
<b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>	<b><u>\$ 30,306,497</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 30,919,894</u></b>

See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

**ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO**

Investment income

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 3,691,583
Interest and dividends	<u>869,232</u>

Net investment income	<u>4,560,815</u>
-----------------------	------------------

Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>19,663</u>
-------------------------------------------------------	---------------

Contributions

Employer	1,039,758
Participants	1,271,447
Rollover	<u>50,916</u>

2,362,121

<b>TOTAL ADDITIONS</b>	<b><u>6,942,599</u></b>
------------------------	-------------------------

**DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO**

Benefits paid	7,507,857
Administrative expenses	<u>48,139</u>

<b>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS</b>	<b><u>7,555,996</u></b>
-------------------------	-------------------------

<b>NET DECREASE</b>	<b>(613,397)</b>
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**NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

Beginning of year	<u>30,919,894</u>
-------------------	-------------------

End of year	\$ <u><u>30,306,497</u></u>
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See independent auditors' report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan**

The following description of the VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General:

The Plan is a defined contribution profit sharing plan which was established on June 1, 1993. The plan provisions cover all employees of VSE, LLC (the "Company" or "Sponsor"), who are at least 18 years old and have completed one month of service, other than employees who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement and nonresident aliens as defined by the plan document. Eligible employees may enter the Plan on the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the date eligibility requirements are met. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Plan Amendments:

Effective January 1, 2023, the Plan was amended and restated to adopt the Central Administrative Services, Inc. Defined Contribution Pre-Approved Base Plan Document. As part of this amendment and restatement effective January 1, 2023, the Plan was amended to change the name to VSE 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and change the name of the sponsor to VSE, LLC (previously Tri-Phase, Inc. dba Valley Services Electronics). Additionally the plan made the following changes:

- to allow leased employees as eligible participants;
- to modify service for eligibility purposes to one month of credited service (previously three months of credited service);
- to remove the discretionary employer match provision;
- to modify the safe harbor matching contribution to 100% up to 5% of the participant's deferral contributions;
- to remove the 75% limit on participant deferral contributions.

During March 2023, the Plan changed trustees and transferred Plan assets from Matrix Trust Company to Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America.

Contributions:

Participants may elect to defer up to 100% of their compensation, subject to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code, and make a contribution to the Plan. Catch-up contributions are also allowed by the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan (Continued)**

Effective January 1, 2023, the Company provides a safe harbor match of 100% of each participant's deferral contribution not exceeding 5% of the participant's compensation. Prior to January 1, 2023, the Company provided a safe harbor match of 100% of each participant's deferral contributions not exceeding 3% of the participant's compensation, plus 50% of each participant's deferral contributions in excess of 3% but not in excess of 5% of the participant's compensation. Additionally, the Company may also make an optional nonelective (profit sharing) contribution. For the year ended December 31, 2024, profit sharing contributions totaled \$400,000. The allocation of the discretionary profit sharing contribution is based on an integrated formula with an integration of the social security taxable wage base.

Investments held by the Plan on behalf of participants related to profit sharing contributions are nonparticipant-directed. In the nonparticipant-directed program, the Trustees, under the guidance of investment managers, directs the specific investments held by the Plan. See Note H for applicable disclosures. Investments held by the Plan on behalf of participants related to 401(k) and safe harbor match contributions are participant-directed. In the participant-directed program, the individual participant selects the investments for his or her individual account

**Participant Accounts:**

Separate individual 401(k) and profit sharing accounts are maintained for each participant. Each participant's 401(k) account is credited with the participant's contributions and rollovers, the Company's safe harbor matching contributions, Plan expenses and an allocation of the Plan's investment income or losses based upon the participant's election of investment options.

An eligible profit sharing participant is entitled to an annual allocation of the employer profit sharing contribution and former participant profit sharing forfeitures after restoration of previously forfeited accounts. Employer profit sharing contributions and former participant forfeitures are allocated in the proportion of the participant's annual compensation to compensation of all participants subject to the IRC Section 415 defined maximum limitations. Participants do not direct the investment of profit sharing contributions. Profit sharing investment income or losses and Plan expenses are allocated based on a ratio of each participant's profit sharing account balance to the total profit sharing account balances.

The total benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested 401(k) and profit sharing accounts.

**Notes Receivable from Participants:**

Participants may borrow against their investment account balances a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested balance, whichever is less. Generally, loans can be made for a period not exceeding five years; however, in certain circumstances, terms can be extended beyond five years, as defined by the Plan. The loans are collateralized by the vested balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the Prime rate plus 1%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Vesting:**

Participants are immediately 100% vested in their salary deferral contributions and safe harbor matching contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in nonelective contributions is based on years of service with the Company. A participant is fully vested in nonelective contributions after six years of service.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note A - Description of Plan (Continued)**

Payment of Benefits:

Participants may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of their vested interest upon retirement, termination of service, death or disability. Partial withdrawals or installments are only permitted for participants or beneficiaries who must receive required minimum distributions under Code section 401(a)(9). A terminated employee with a balance of less than \$5,000 may be automatically paid out by the Plan upon termination. Distributions may be made at the participant's election prior to termination upon attainment of age 59 ½ or hardship as defined in the Plan document.

Forfeited Accounts:

At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited nonvested accounts totaled \$82,853 and \$27,411, respectively. Forfeited accounts will be used to reduce Company contributions. During 2024, no forfeitures were used to reduce Company contributions.

Subsequent Events:

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 15, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**Note B - Significant Accounting Policies**

Basis of Accounting:

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment contracts held by a defined-contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value. However, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition:

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note G for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note B - Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

Plan Expenses:

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Company personnel perform various administrative services for the Plan. The payroll and related overhead costs associated with these services are not included as plan expenses. Fees related to participant recordkeeping and specific participant transactions are charged directly to each participants' account and are included in administrative expenses.

Risk and Uncertainties:

The plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the financial statements.

Notes Receivable from Participants:

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and benefit payment is recorded.

Contributions:

Participant contributions and the related Company safe harbor matching contributions are recognized in the period the participant contribution is withheld from compensation. Company profit sharing contributions are recognized in the period the eligible compensation is paid to the participant.

Payment of Benefits:

Benefit distributions, determined in accordance with provisions of the Plan, are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires Plan management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Note C - Plan Termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note D - Income Tax Status**

On June 30, 2020, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") stated that the non-standardized profit-sharing plan with CODA adopted by the Plan, as then designated, qualifies under Section 401(a) of the IRC. The Plan administrator timely adopted the approved Plan. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) for any uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits in progress for any tax periods.

**Note E - Related Party Activity**

Certain plan investments are investments managed by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America, the trustees of the Plan, and Morgan Stanley Smith Barney, LLC, the custodian of the discretionary profit sharing source of the Plan (see Note H). The trustees and custodian invest certain Plan assets in certain investments managed by the trustees, custodian or their affiliates, and such transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules. The Plan paid certain expenses related to Plan operations and investment activity to various service providers. These transactions are party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

**Note F - Information Certified by the Trustee of the Plan**

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (trustees of the plan).

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Investments, at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 13,263,044	\$ 12,833,562
Common collective trust	\$ 688,859	\$ 4,925,496
Investments, at contract value:		
Guaranteed income fund	\$ 4,100,173	\$ 929,913
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 287,599	\$ 146,538
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,305,659	
Interest and dividends	\$ 290,665	
Interest on notes receivable from participants	\$ 19,663	

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note G - Fair Value Measurements**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three Levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described below:

- Level 1     Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has ability to access.
  
- Level 2     Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
  
- Level 3     Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques are used to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

*Mutual funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as quoted by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net assets value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

*Common collective trusts:* Valued at the NAV of units of the bank collective trust. The Galliard Stable Return Fund M (formerly Wells Fargo Stable Value Fund M) is a collective trust fund that is composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. For the portion of the Plan invested in the Galliard Stable Return Fund M, if the Plan initiates a full redemption, the issuer reserves the right to require 12 months' notification in order to confirm that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner. There are no other significant redemption restrictions.

*Corporate bonds:* The fair value of corporate bonds is valued using a market approach on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

*Money market funds:* Valued at quoted market prices, which represent the NAV of shares held at year-end.

*Common stock:* The fair values of common stocks are based on the closing price reported in the active market where the individual securities are traded, when available.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note G - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Quoted Prices In Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)</u>	<u>Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)</u>	<u>Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)</u>
<u>2024</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 20,484,941	\$ 20,484,941	\$ -	\$ -
Common collective trusts (a)	688,859	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	928,767	-	928,767	-
Money market funds	2,319,389	2,319,389	-	-
Common stocks	<u>1,182,214</u>	<u>1,182,214</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 25,604,170</u>	<u>\$ 23,986,544</u>	<u>\$ 928,767</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
<u>2023</u>				
Mutual funds	\$ 19,855,495	\$ 19,855,495	\$ -	\$ -
Common collective trusts (a)	4,925,496	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	1,219,631	-	1,219,631	-
Money market funds	2,208,009	2,208,009	-	-
Common stocks	<u>903,545</u>	<u>903,545</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 29,112,176</u>	<u>\$ 22,967,049</u>	<u>\$ 1,219,631</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note H - Nonparticipant Directed Investments**

The Employer directs the investment of the discretionary profit sharing source within the Plan. Net assets relating to nonparticipant directed investments at December 31, 2024 and 2023, are as follows:

	2024	2023
Net assets:		
Mutual funds	\$ 7,221,897	\$ 7,021,933
Corporate bonds	928,767	1,219,631
Money market funds	2,319,389	2,208,009
Common stocks	1,182,214	903,545
Total	\$ 11,652,267	\$ 11,353,118

The significant components of the changes in net assets relating to nonparticipant directed investments for the year ended December 31, 2024, are as follows:

	2024
Changes in net assets:	
Contributions	\$ 641,422
Investment income (loss)	1,964,492
Benefits paid to participants	(2,306,765)
Total	\$ 299,149

**Note I - Guaranteed Interest Accounts**

During 2023, the Plan entered into a group annuity contract with Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America that invests contributions in the EI Fixed Account (the "Fund"). The Fund is a general account product. The crediting rate is determined quarterly based on the earnings of the underlying medium- to long-term portfolio compared to the minimum interest crediting rate stated in the contract and prevailing market conditions. The rate will not be less than 0%. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the group annuity contract since the contract was determined to be fully benefit-responsive. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Contract value represents contributions, plus credited earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses.

Participants may transfer their account balance in the Fund to any other investment option offered under the Plan at any time with no restrictions or penalties, provided the Fund is the Plan's only guaranteed/stable value/money market investment. In order to provide the participant with liquidity (100% for participant transfers), there cannot be any actively competing guaranteed/stable value/money market investments in the Plan. Bond funds of durations longer than three years are permitted. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and interest.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

**Note I - Guaranteed Interest Accounts (Continued)**

There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following:

- (a) amendments to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan),
- (b) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions,
- (c) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan or
- (d) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA.

The Plan Administrator does not believe that any events which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are probable of occurring. Upon termination of the group annuity contract, the employer may (a) receive the payoff of the fund in a lump sum with a market value adjustment, (b) receive the payout of the fund in a lump sum at book value, or (c) maintain participant accounts in the Fund.

**Note J - Prohibited Transactions**

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company failed to remit to the Plan's trustee certain participant contributions and loan repayments totaling \$23,096 within the period prescribed by Department of Labor regulations. Consequently, the Plan is considered to have engaged in non-exempt transactions with a party-in-interest. The Company is required to rectify the matter by paying lost earnings on the participant contributions that were remitted late. During 2024, lost earnings related to \$22,500 of delinquent contributions were funded to the Plan.

VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN: 94-2508138  
PLAN NUMBER: 001  
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	<b>Funds held by Empower Trust Company, LLC and Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America:</b>			
	Alger Small Cap Focus Y	Mutual Fund	**	\$ 914,845
	American Century Emerging Markets R6	Mutual Fund	**	81,310
	American Century Mid Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	**	34,971
	BlackRock Income Fund K	Mutual Fund	**	7,644
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond K	Mutual Fund	**	733,742
	DFA US Targeted Value I	Mutual Fund	**	58,463
	Empower T. Rowe Price Mid Cap Gr Inst	Mutual Fund	**	64,915
	Fidelity 500 Index	Mutual Fund	**	4,474,268
	Fidelity International Index	Mutual Fund	**	757,558
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	Mutual Fund	**	269,189
	Fidelity Real Estate Index	Mutual Fund	**	68,580
	Fidelity Small Cap Index	Mutual Fund	**	151,279
	Fidelity US Bond Index	Mutual Fund	**	1,027,716
	Franklin DynaTech R6	Mutual Fund	**	3,524,431
	Invesco Core Plus Bond R6	Mutual Fund	**	14,436
	JPMorgan Global Allocation R6	Mutual Fund	**	147,876
	PGIM Global Total Return R6	Mutual Fund	**	30,177
	PGIM High-Yield R6	Mutual Fund	**	7,467
	Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Bal R6	Mutual Fund	**	641,178
	Putnam Large Cap Value R6	Mutual Fund	**	252,999
*	EI Fixed Account - Series Class I	Guaranteed Investment Contract	**	4,100,173
	American Century RD Hybrid 2025 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	106,696
	American Century RD Hybrid 2030 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	72,281
	American Century RD Hybrid 2035 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	173,181
	American Century RD Hybrid 2040 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	69,933
	American Century RD Hybrid 2045 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	99,415
	American Century RD Hybrid 2050 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	45,484
	American Century RD Hybrid 2055 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	17,098
	American Century RD Hybrid 2060 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	44,709
	American Century RD Hybrid 2065 CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	15,515
	American Century RD Hybrid In Ret CL I	Collective Trust Fund	**	44,547
	Total			<u>\$ 18,052,076</u>
	<b>Funds held by Morgan Stanley Smith Barney, LLC:</b>			
	AT&T Inc Coupon Rate 4.300%; Matures 02/15/2030	Corporate Bonds	54,700	54,163
	Cigna Holding Co Coupon Rate 3.250%; Matures 04/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	62,014	60,057
	Comcast Corp Coupon Rate 3.375%; Matures 08/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	39,868	40,168
	Comerica Inc Coupon Rate 4.000%; Matures 02/01/2029	Corporate Bonds	54,398	53,109
	Deutsche Bank AG Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 01/13/2026	Corporate Bonds	50,488	50,675
	Deutsche Bank AG/New York NY Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 01/13/2026	Corporate Bonds	97,788	101,211
	Discover Financial Services Coupon Rate 4.100%; Matures 02/09/2027	Corporate Bonds	50,819	49,917
	General Motors Financial Co Inc Coupon Rate 4.000%; Matures 01/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	54,205	55,990

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VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN: 94-2508138  
PLAN NUMBER: 001  
Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i  
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2024

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Goldman Sachs Group Inc Coupon Rate 3.850%; Matures 01/26/2027	Corporate Bonds	153,064	154,703
	HP Inc Coupon Rate 4.750%; Matures 01/15/2028	Corporate Bonds	55,499	56,125
	Omega Healthcare Investors Inc Coupon Rate 5.250%; Matures 01/15/2026	Corporate Bonds	55,354	56,422
	Pacific Gas And Electric Co Coupon Rate 3.300%; Matures 12/01/2027	Corporate Bonds	93,860	95,812
	Pacific Gas And Electric Co Coupon Rate 3.500%; Matures 06/15/2025	Corporate Bonds	49,639	49,763
	Western Union Co Coupon Rate 2.850%; Matures 01/10/2025	Corporate Bonds	50,671	50,652
	Amazon Com Inc	Common Stock	16,193	26,327
	Apple Inc	Common Stock	66,481	112,689
	Costco Wholesale Corp New	Common Stock	46,668	91,627
	Eli Lilly & Co	Common Stock	88,721	115,800
	Goldman Sachs Grp Inc	Common Stock	67,452	71,578
	Johnson & Johnson	Common Stock	15,002	14,462
	J.P. Morgan Chase & Co	Common Stock	95,704	143,826
	KLA Corporation	Common Stock	95,320	110,271
	McKesson Corp	Common Stock	88,436	113,982
	Merck & Co Inc New Com	Common Stock	16,005	19,896
	Microsoft Corp	Common Stock	60,552	84,300
	Nvidia Corporation	Common Stock	46,120	134,290
	Palo Alto Networks Inc	Common Stock	81,046	109,176
	United States Steel Corp	Common Stock	10,672	33,990
	American Century Diversified Bond Fund A	Mutual Fund	200,314	176,153
	Invesco American Franchise Fund R	Mutual Fund	1,644,690	2,426,375
	Invesco American Franchise Fund A	Mutual Fund	337,643	454,839
	Invesco Multi-Asset Income A	Mutual Fund	325,958	266,131
	Invesco Small Cap Equity R	Mutual Fund	2,182,082	2,197,705
	Invesco Value Opportunities R	Mutual Fund	913,554	1,398,921
	MFS Corporate Bond A	Mutual Fund	262,066	236,484
	Vanguard Info Tech ETF	Mutual Fund	63,826	65,289
*	Morgan Stanley Private Bank NA	Interest Bearing Cash	87,916	87,916
*	MSBNA Preferred Savings - QC	Interest Bearing Cash	1,008,081	1,008,081
*	MSPBNA Preferred Savings - QC	Interest Bearing Cash	1,223,392	<u>1,223,392</u>
	Total			<u>\$ 11,652,267</u>
*	Participant loans	Various maturities; interest at 4.25% - 9.50%	-	<u>287,599</u>
				<u>\$ 29,991,942</u>

\* Represents party-in-interest

\*\* Cost omitted for participant directed investments

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VSE 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
 EIN: 94-2508138  
 PLAN NUMBER: 001  
 Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4a  
 SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS  
 YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	<b>Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions</b>			
<b>Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan</b>	<b>Contributions Not Corrected</b>	<b>Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP</b>	<b>Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP</b>	<b>Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51</b>
Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>				
\$ <u>23,096</u>	\$ <u>596</u>	\$ <u>22,500</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

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