

Form 5500

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2024

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

- A This return/report is for: a multiemployer plan, a multiple-employer plan, a single-employer plan, a DFE, etc.
B This return/report is: the first return/report, the final return/report, an amended return/report, a short plan year return/report, etc.
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.
D Check box if filing under: Form 5558, automatic extension, the DFVC program, special extension, etc.
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 001
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/1987
2a Plan sponsor's name, mailing address, city, state, and ZIP: R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY, 1008 SE BROWNING STREET, LEE S SUMMIT, MO 64081
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 43-1237713
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number: 816-525-0353
2d Business code (see instructions): 332900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Includes rows for plan administrator, employer/plan sponsor, and DFE.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2024) v. 240311

3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5	199
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1)	118
	6a(2)	121
	6b	21
	6c	22
	6d	164
	6e	1
	6f	165
	6g(1)	197
	6g(2)	162
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3B 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance	(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance
(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust	(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust
(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor	(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 2
- (4) **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) Yes No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>001</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 43-1237713</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	338469-01	15	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II	Investment and Annuity Contract Information	
	Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.	
4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	326989
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	0
6	Contracts With Allocated Funds:	
a	State the basis of premium rates ▶	
b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d
e	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> individual policies (2) <input type="checkbox"/> group deferred annuity (3) <input type="checkbox"/> other (specify) ▶	
f	If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>	
7	Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)	
a	Type of contract: (1) <input type="checkbox"/> deposit administration (2) <input type="checkbox"/> immediate participation guarantee (3) <input type="checkbox"/> guaranteed investment (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other ▶ GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT	
b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b 2646718
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1) 105186
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2) 0
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3) 31088
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4) 2172762
	(5) Other (specify below)..... ▶ LOAN PAYMENTS	7c(5) 14220
	(6) Total additions	7c(6) 2323256
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d 4969974
e	Deductions:	
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1) 121604
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2) 2295
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3) 4519086
	(4) Other (specify below)..... ▶	7e(4)
(5) Total deductions	7e(5) 4642985	
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f 326989

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)	
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

<p>SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)</p> <p>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</p> <hr/> <p>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</p> <hr/> <p>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</p>	<p>Insurance Information</p> <p>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</p> <p>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</p> <p>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</p>	<p>OMB No. 1210-0110</p> <hr/> <p>2024</p> <hr/> <p>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</p>
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

<p>A Name of plan R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST</p>	<p>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</p>	<p>001</p>
<p>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY</p>	<p>D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 43-1237713</p>	

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
06-1050034	93629	338469-01	51	01/01/2024	12/31/2024

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information
 Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	1630822

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier **6b**

c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c**

d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
 Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) individual policies (2) group deferred annuity
 (3) other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

- a** Type of contract: (1) deposit administration (2) immediate participation guarantee
 (3) guaranteed investment (4) other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	
c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	
	7c(2)	
	7c(3)	
	7c(4)	
	7c(5)	
(6) Total additions	7c(6)	0
d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	0
e Deductions: (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	
	7e(2)	
	7e(3)	
	7e(4)	
	(5) Total deductions	7e(5)
f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d).....	7f	0

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information
 If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** Health (other than dental or vision)
- b** Dental
- c** Vision
- d** Life insurance
- e** Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- f** Long-term disability
- g** Supplemental unemployment
- h** Prescription drug
- i** Stop loss (large deductible)
- j** HMO contract
- k** PPO contract
- l** Indemnity contract
- m** Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a	Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
	(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
	(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	0
b	Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
	(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
	(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	0
	(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c	Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
	(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
	(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
	(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
	(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
	(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
	(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
	(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
	(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
	(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.)		9c(2)	
d	Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
	(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
	(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e	Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a	Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? Yes No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2024** and ending **12/31/2024**

A Name of plan R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 43-1237713	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)... Yes No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	18173	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	0	Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP, LLC

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28	INVESTMENT MGMT	10073	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LEAFHOUSE FINANCIAL ADVISORS, LLC

6300 BRIDGE POINT PKWY BLDG 1 STE 3
AUSTIN, TX 78730-5097

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
99	OTHER	3840	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <hr/> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>43-1237713</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 203

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-4126263-567</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>219490</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MID CAP GROWTH FUND II CLASS R1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-7304118-183</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>542633</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 204

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-4126265-569</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>268699</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ALTA LORD ABBETT INTERNATIONAL EQUI

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST

c EIN-PN <u>99-2652504-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>76503</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY BLENDED RESRCH CORE EQTY

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>99-3500679-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>742090</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 201

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>38-4126290-593</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH CL R

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY

c EIN-PN <u>86-1846156-677</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>86917</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 205		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-4126267-571	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 90241
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 205		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-4126266-570	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 193090
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PGIM SELECT REAL ESTATE FUND CIT CL		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-7264543-706	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 154179
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ALTA FEDERATED MDT SMALL CAP CORE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 99-2666297-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 177631
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FRANKLIN SMALL CAP VALUE GG TRUST C		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-4126289-594	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 204507
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 202		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-4126261-565	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 89293
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 206		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-7275308-777	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 33934
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PGIM CORE CONSER BOND FUND CIT FEE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-7271359-753	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3724
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: GREAT GRAY TRUST AMERICAN FUNDS 206		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY		
c EIN-PN 38-4126268-572	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 109887
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LARGE CAP GROWTH / JP MORGAN INVST		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 06-1050034-141	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1213561

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: COLUMBIA DIVIDEND VALUE (IS PF)		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 06-1050034-785	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 204069
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICA CENTURY MID CAP VAL (IS PF)		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 06-1050034-850	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 90534
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CORE PLUS BOND / PGIM FUND		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 06-1050034-299	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 122659
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE CONS GROWTH		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4074165-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 392097
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE CONS GROWTH & INC		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4094462-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 601052
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE GROWTH		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4095754-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1260423
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE GROWTH & INCOME		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4095989-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1327438
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE MOD GROWTH & INC		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4096260-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5053256
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: RETIREGUIDE MODERATE GROWTH		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ALTA TRUST		
c EIN-PN 84-4096529-000	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3646457
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024	
A Name of plan R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 43-1237713

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	201475	173339
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	15273543
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	1630822
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	14709839	662711
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	2646718	326989
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation.....	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e).....	1f	17558032	18067404
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable.....	1g	0	0
h Operating payables.....	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities.....	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j).....	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	1l	17558032	18067404

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	178603	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	521095	
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)	58636	
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		758334
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities.....	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	12619	
(F) Other.....	2b(1)(F)	31088	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		43707
(2) Dividends:			
(A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	87844	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		87844
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets:			
(A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result.....	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets:			
(A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other.....	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

	(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)	217383
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)	80760
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)	0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)	0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)	1740266
c Other income	2c	-171
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d	2928123

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:		
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	2386665
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0
(3) Other.....	2e(3)	0
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)	2386665
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f	0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g	0
h Interest expense.....	2h	0
i Administrative expenses:		
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	18173
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	10073
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)	3840
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)	32086
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j	2418751

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k	509372
l Transfers of assets:		
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)	
(2) From this plan	2l(2)	

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) Unmodified (2) Qualified (3) Disclaimer (4) Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CBIZ CPAS P.C.

(2) EIN: 43-1947695

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? Yes No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) Yes No Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2024 and ending 12/31/2024

A Name of plan <u>R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>43-1237713</u>	

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....

1		0
---	--	---

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
 EIN(s): 84-1455663

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....

3	
---	--

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... Increase Decrease Both No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer _____

b EIN _____ **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer _____

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: Hourly Weekly Unit of production Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....	14c	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
 High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
 0-5 years 5-10 years 10-15 years 15 years or more

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:
 Yes.
 No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
 No. Other. Provide explanation: _____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).
 Design-based safe harbor method
 "Prior year" ADP test
 "Current year" ADP test
 N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11 / 14 / 2022 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702518A.



**R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT
SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Administrator
R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Kansas City, Missouri
March 13, 2026

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Investments at fair value (see Note 4)	\$ 17,567,076	\$ 14,709,839
Investments at contract value (see Note 5)	326,989	2,646,718
Notes receivable from participants	<u>183,716</u>	<u>253,302</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>	<u>\$ 17,609,859</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADDITIONS:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,038,238	\$ 2,382,278
Interest	18,742	37,055
Dividends	100,190	471,645
	<u>2,157,170</u>	<u>2,890,978</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>14,088</u>	<u>12,993</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	178,603	163,407
Participants	521,095	535,515
Rollover	58,636	36,170
	<u>758,334</u>	<u>735,092</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>2,929,592</u>	<u>3,639,063</u>
DEDUCTIONS:		
Benefits paid to participants	2,429,584	4,799,420
Administrative expenses	32,086	16,207
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>2,461,670</u>	<u>4,815,627</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	467,922	(1,176,564)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS		
Beginning of year	<u>17,609,859</u>	<u>18,786,423</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>	<u>\$ 17,609,859</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan

The following description of the R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document or Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which are available from the plan administrator.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by the R & D Tool & Engineering Company (the "Company") for the benefit of its full-time employees who have completed 60 days of service and are age 18 or older. Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, nonresident aliens, and part-time, temporary, and seasonal employees who are regularly scheduled to work less than 1,000 hours per year are not eligible to participate in the Plan. R & D Prototype Division, Inc. and HI-Tech Welding, Inc. are participating employers in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The Plan is administered by the Company's Benefits Committee ("Committee"). The Committee has overall responsibility for the operation and administration of the Plan. The Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Company.

Plan amendment - Effective July 1, 2024, the automatic enrollment provision increased to 6% of compensation for all employees hired on or after July 1, 2024. In addition, effective July 1, 2024, the Committee approved an increase to the employer matching contribution to 50% up to 6% of eligible compensation.

Contributions - Each year, participants may contribute up to 50% of annual compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. Additionally, participants age 50 or older, who are making contributions to the Plan, are allowed to make catch-up contributions as defined in the Plan. Participants direct the investment of all contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan also includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants had their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated fund until changed by the participant through June 30, 2024. Effective July 1, 2024, automatically enrolled participants, hired on or after the effective date, have their deferral rate set at 6% of eligible compensation. The Company matching contribution is discretionary as determined by the Company. The Committee approved an employer matching contribution of 50% up to 5% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2023 and for the period January 1, 2024 through June 30, 2024. Effective July 1, 2024, the Committee approved an increase to the employer matching contribution to 50% up to 6% of eligible compensation. The Company also may make a discretionary non-elective contribution. Participants must be employed on the last day of the Plan year and have 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year to receive an allocation of the non-elective Company contribution. The Company did not make any non-elective contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") limitations.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Participant investment account options - The Plan currently offers various mutual funds, pooled separate accounts, collective investment trusts, and guaranteed interest accounts as investment options for participants. Each investment option has its own investment strategy, which can be obtained through the prospectus of the respective fund. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

Participant accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions (if any), (b) plan earnings, and (c) charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants' contributions plus actual earnings are 100% vested immediately. Employer contributions are subject to the following vesting schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested %</u>
1	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6	100%

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of his or her vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits - On termination of service for any reason, if a participant's balance is less than \$1,000, his or her benefit equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, will be distributed in a lump sum payment. If the participant's balance is between \$1,000 and \$5,000, the balance will be automatically rolled over to an IRA. For balances greater than \$5,000, a participant may elect to receive an amount equal to the value of his or her vested interest in his or her account in the form of a lump sum payment.

Forfeited accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$37,242 and \$24,900, respectively. These accounts can be used to reduce plan administrative expenses, reduce future nonelective employer contributions or be reallocated to participants. For the year ended December 31, 2024, \$1,095 of forfeitures were used to offset employer contributions. In addition, for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$619 and \$28,911, respectively, of forfeited accounts were allocated to plan participants.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(2) Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition - Investments are reported at fair value (except for the fully benefit-responsive investment contracts which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee and custodian. See Note 4 for discussions of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions - Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative expenses - Certain expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and are not included in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participants' accounts and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

(3) Information prepared and certified by the trustee and custodian

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America, the custodian of the Plan, and Empower Trust Company, LLC, the trustee of the Plan (collectively "Empower"), have certified that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule are complete and accurate with respect to investments:

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) Information prepared and certified by the trustee and custodian (continued)

- Investments at fair value
- Fully benefit-responsive investment contract at contract value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments
- Interest
- Dividends
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)

The Plan's independent public accountants did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

(4) Fair value measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board.

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted market prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) Fair value measurements (continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily Net Asset Value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued at the NAV of units of the separate account. The NAV, as provided by the custodian, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the separate account, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the account in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Collective investment trusts: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 662,711	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 662,711
Investments measured at NAV practical expedient ^(a)				16,904,365
Total investments at fair value				\$ 17,567,076

Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 14,709,839	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,709,839

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) Fair value measurements (continued)

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is based on NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024. There were no investments valued at NAV using practical expedient at December 31, 2023.

Investments	Fair Value 12/31/2024	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Great Gray Collective Trust Investments	\$ 2,738,685	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Alta Trust Collective Trust Investments	254,134	-	Daily	None
RetireGuide Collective Trust Investments	12,280,724	-	Daily	None
Pooled Separate Accounts	<u>1,630,822</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
Total	<u>\$ 16,904,365</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

(b) The trusts require a plan to provide written notice of five business days for plan directed withdrawals which will exceed \$1 million of the assets invested in each fund.

(5) Fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest accounts

The Plan had a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest account with Empower that invested contributions in the Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund through March 2024. In April 2024 it was replaced with the Empower Investment Fixed Account – Series Class VI. These investments are general account products. The methodology for calculating the interest crediting rate is based on the earnings of the underlying assets in the entire medium-long term new portfolio compared to the minimum interest crediting rate, as stated in the contract, and prevailing market conditions. The interest crediting rate is reset quarterly.

These contracts meet the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the Plan. Contract value, as reported by Empower, represents contributions made under the contracts, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(5) **Fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest accounts (continued)**

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendment to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investments options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuers and that would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

(6) **Related party transactions and party-in-interest transactions**

Certain Plan investments are units of a guaranteed interest account managed by Empower. Empower is the custodian as defined by the Plan and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investments, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. As described in Note 2, the Plan made direct payments to Empower of \$18,173 and \$3,181 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, which were not covered by revenue sharing. The Company pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

Transactions with an investment advisor qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Empower Advisory Group, LLC is an investment advisor to the Plan. The Plan made direct payments to the investment advisor of \$10,073 and \$13,026 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Leafhouse Financial Advisors is another investment advisor to the Plan. The Plan made direct payments to the investment advisor of \$3,840 and \$0 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

(7) **Plan termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(8) Reconciliation of financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Form 5500:

	<u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 18,077,781	\$ 17,609,859
Deemed loans	<u>(10,377)</u>	<u>(51,827)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of the Form 5500	<u>\$ 18,067,404</u>	<u>\$ 17,558,032</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net increase (decrease) per the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Form 5500:

	<u>Years Ended December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net increase (decrease) per the financial statements	\$ 467,922	\$ (1,176,564)
Deemed loans in current year	(10,377)	(51,827)
Deemed loans in prior year	<u>51,827</u>	<u>-</u>
Net gain (loss) per Form 5500	<u>\$ 509,372</u>	<u>\$ (1,228,391)</u>

(9) Tax status

The Company has adopted a pre-approved plan document that has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated November 14, 2022, stating that the form of the pre-approved plan document was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although, the Plan has been amended since adopting the pre-approved plan document, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(10) Risks, uncertainties and concentrations

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic, tariffs, or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

At December 31, 2024 approximately 49% of the Plan's investments were invested in RetireGuide Moderate Growth and RetireGuide Moderate Growth & Income collective investment trusts.

At December 31, 2023 approximately 15% of the Plan's investments were invested in the Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund.

(11) Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through March 13, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant matters were identified for disclosure during this evaluation.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 43-1237713
Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investments including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	American Funds New Perspective R6	Mutual Fund	(1) \$	85,120
	DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I	Mutual Fund		9,142
	Fidelity 500 Index	Mutual Fund		61,798
	Fidelity Advisor Financials Z	Mutual Fund		78,753
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	Mutual Fund		195,485
	Franklin Utilities R6	Mutual Fund		61,613
	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals R6	Mutual Fund		33,694
	PIMCO Income Institutional	Mutual Fund		137,106
*	American Centruy Mid Cap Val (IS Platform)	Pooled Separate Account		90,534
*	Columbia Dividend Value (IS Platform)	Pooled Separate Account		204,069
*	Core Plus Bond / PGIM Fund	Pooled Separate Account		122,658
*	Large Cap Growth / JP Morgan Investment Management	Pooled Separate Account		1,213,561
	Alta Federated MFT Small Cap Core	Collective Investment Trust		177,631
	Alta Lord Abbett International Equity	Collective Investment Trust		76,503
	Great Gray Trust Franklin Small Cap Value Trust R	Collective Investment Trust		204,507
	Great Gray Trust Blended Research Core Equity	Collective Investment Trust		742,090
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2025 I	Collective Investment Trust		89,293
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2035 I	Collective Investment Trust		219,490
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2045 I	Collective Investment Trust		268,700
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2050 I	Collective Investment Trust		193,090
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2055 I	Collective Investment Trust		90,241
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2060 I	Collective Investment Trust		109,887
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2065 I	Collective Investment Trust		33,934
	Great Gray Trust Mid Cap Growth II Class R1	Collective Investment Trust		542,633
	Great Gray Trust PGIM Core Conservative Bond Fee CL R1	Collective Investment Trust		3,724
	Great Gray Trust PGIM Select Real Estate CL R	Collective Investment Trust		154,179
	Great Gray Trust Putnam Small Cap Growth CL R	Collective Investment Trust		86,917
	RetireGuide Conservative Growth	Collective Investment Trust		392,097
	RetireGuide Conservative Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		601,052
	RetireGuide Growth	Collective Investment Trust		1,260,423
	RetireGuide Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		1,327,438
	RetireGuide Moderate Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		5,053,257
	RetireGuide Moderate Growth	Collective Investment Trust		3,646,457
*	Empower Investment Fixed Account - Series Class VI	Guaranteed Interest Account		326,989
				<u>17,894,065</u>
*	Participant loans (interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%)			183,716
				<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

(1) Cost information may be omitted for plan assets, which are participant-directed.



**R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT
SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Administrator
R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the financial statements of R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2024 and 2023 and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAS”). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management’s election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management’s responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan’s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan’s transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan’s provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors’ Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors’ report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on these financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2024, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CBIZ CPAs P.C.

Kansas City, Missouri
March 13, 2026

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Investments at fair value (see Note 4)	\$ 17,567,076	\$ 14,709,839
Investments at contract value (see Note 5)	326,989	2,646,718
Notes receivable from participants	<u>183,716</u>	<u>253,302</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>	<u>\$ 17,609,859</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ADDITIONS:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,038,238	\$ 2,382,278
Interest	18,742	37,055
Dividends	100,190	471,645
	<u>2,157,170</u>	<u>2,890,978</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>14,088</u>	<u>12,993</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	178,603	163,407
Participants	521,095	535,515
Rollover	58,636	36,170
	<u>758,334</u>	<u>735,092</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>2,929,592</u>	<u>3,639,063</u>
DEDUCTIONS:		
Benefits paid to participants	2,429,584	4,799,420
Administrative expenses	32,086	16,207
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>2,461,670</u>	<u>4,815,627</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE)	467,922	(1,176,564)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS		
Beginning of year	<u>17,609,859</u>	<u>18,786,423</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>	<u>\$ 17,609,859</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan

The following description of the R & D Tool & Engineering Company Profit Sharing Plan and Trust (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document or Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions, which are available from the plan administrator.

General - The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by the R & D Tool & Engineering Company (the "Company") for the benefit of its full-time employees who have completed 60 days of service and are age 18 or older. Employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, nonresident aliens, and part-time, temporary, and seasonal employees who are regularly scheduled to work less than 1,000 hours per year are not eligible to participate in the Plan. R & D Prototype Division, Inc. and HI-Tech Welding, Inc. are participating employers in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The Plan is administered by the Company's Benefits Committee ("Committee"). The Committee has overall responsibility for the operation and administration of the Plan. The Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Company.

Plan amendment - Effective July 1, 2024, the automatic enrollment provision increased to 6% of compensation for all employees hired on or after July 1, 2024. In addition, effective July 1, 2024, the Committee approved an increase to the employer matching contribution to 50% up to 6% of eligible compensation.

Contributions - Each year, participants may contribute up to 50% of annual compensation as pre-tax or Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. Additionally, participants age 50 or older, who are making contributions to the Plan, are allowed to make catch-up contributions as defined in the Plan. Participants direct the investment of all contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan also includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants had their deferral rate set at 5% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated fund until changed by the participant through June 30, 2024. Effective July 1, 2024, automatically enrolled participants, hired on or after the effective date, have their deferral rate set at 6% of eligible compensation. The Company matching contribution is discretionary as determined by the Company. The Committee approved an employer matching contribution of 50% up to 5% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2023 and for the period January 1, 2024 through June 30, 2024. Effective July 1, 2024, the Committee approved an increase to the employer matching contribution to 50% up to 6% of eligible compensation. The Company also may make a discretionary non-elective contribution. Participants must be employed on the last day of the Plan year and have 1,000 hours of service during the Plan year to receive an allocation of the non-elective Company contribution. The Company did not make any non-elective contributions for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") limitations.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(1) Description of plan (continued)

Participant investment account options - The Plan currently offers various mutual funds, pooled separate accounts, collective investment trusts, and guaranteed interest accounts as investment options for participants. Each investment option has its own investment strategy, which can be obtained through the prospectus of the respective fund. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

Participant accounts - Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Company's contributions (if any), (b) plan earnings, and (c) charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting - Participants' contributions plus actual earnings are 100% vested immediately. Employer contributions are subject to the following vesting schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested %</u>
1	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6	100%

Notes receivable from participants - Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of his or her vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of benefits - On termination of service for any reason, if a participant's balance is less than \$1,000, his or her benefit equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, will be distributed in a lump sum payment. If the participant's balance is between \$1,000 and \$5,000, the balance will be automatically rolled over to an IRA. For balances greater than \$5,000, a participant may elect to receive an amount equal to the value of his or her vested interest in his or her account in the form of a lump sum payment.

Forfeited accounts - At December 31, 2024 and 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$37,242 and \$24,900, respectively. These accounts can be used to reduce plan administrative expenses, reduce future nonelective employer contributions or be reallocated to participants. For the year ended December 31, 2024, \$1,095 of forfeitures were used to offset employer contributions. In addition, for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, \$619 and \$28,911, respectively, of forfeited accounts were allocated to plan participants.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(2) Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of accounting - The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition - Investments are reported at fair value (except for the fully benefit-responsive investment contracts which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the trustee and custodian. See Note 4 for discussions of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contributions - Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Notes receivable from participants - Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred.

Payment of benefits - Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative expenses - Certain expenses of the Plan are paid by the Company and are not included in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participants' accounts and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

(3) Information prepared and certified by the trustee and custodian

The plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America, the custodian of the Plan, and Empower Trust Company, LLC, the trustee of the Plan (collectively "Empower"), have certified that the following data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule are complete and accurate with respect to investments:

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(3) Information prepared and certified by the trustee and custodian (continued)

- Investments at fair value
- Fully benefit-responsive investment contract at contract value
- Notes receivable from participants
- Net appreciation in fair value of investments
- Interest
- Dividends
- Interest income on notes receivable from participants
- Schedule of assets (held at end of year)

The Plan's independent public accountants did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

(4) Fair value measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board.

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted market prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2024 and 2023.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) Fair value measurements (continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily Net Asset Value (“NAV”) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued at the NAV of units of the separate account. The NAV, as provided by the custodian, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the separate account, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the account in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Collective investment trusts: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment advisor reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 662,711	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 662,711
Investments measured at NAV practical expedient ^(a)				16,904,365
Total investments at fair value				\$ 17,567,076

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 14,709,839	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,709,839

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at fair value using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(4) Fair value measurements (continued)

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is based on NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2024. There were no investments valued at NAV using practical expedient at December 31, 2023.

Investments	Fair Value 12/31/2024	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Great Gray Collective Trust Investments	\$ 2,738,685	\$ -	Daily	(b)
Alta Trust Collective Trust Investments	254,134	-	Daily	None
RetireGuide Collective Trust Investments	12,280,724	-	Daily	None
Pooled Separate Accounts	<u>1,630,822</u>	<u>-</u>	Daily	None
Total	<u>\$ 16,904,365</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

(b) The trusts require a plan to provide written notice of five business days for plan directed withdrawals which will exceed \$1 million of the assets invested in each fund.

(5) Fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest accounts

The Plan had a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest account with Empower that invested contributions in the Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund through March 2024. In April 2024 it was replaced with the Empower Investment Fixed Account – Series Class VI. These investments are general account products. The methodology for calculating the interest crediting rate is based on the earnings of the underlying assets in the entire medium-long term new portfolio compared to the minimum interest crediting rate, as stated in the contract, and prevailing market conditions. The interest crediting rate is reset quarterly.

These contracts meet the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the Plan. Contract value, as reported by Empower, represents contributions made under the contracts, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(5) **Fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest accounts (continued)**

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendment to the Plan document (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investments options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuers and that would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

(6) **Related party transactions and party-in-interest transactions**

Certain Plan investments are units of a guaranteed interest account managed by Empower. Empower is the custodian as defined by the Plan and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investments, as they are paid through revenue sharing, rather than a direct payment. As described in Note 2, the Plan made direct payments to Empower of \$18,173 and \$3,181 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, which were not covered by revenue sharing. The Company pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

Transactions with an investment advisor qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Empower Advisory Group, LLC is an investment advisor to the Plan. The Plan made direct payments to the investment advisor of \$10,073 and \$13,026 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Leafhouse Financial Advisors is another investment advisor to the Plan. The Plan made direct payments to the investment advisor of \$3,840 and \$0 for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

(7) **Plan termination**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(8) Reconciliation of financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Form 5500:

	<u>December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 18,077,781	\$ 17,609,859
Deemed loans	<u>(10,377)</u>	<u>(51,827)</u>
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of the Form 5500	<u>\$ 18,067,404</u>	<u>\$ 17,558,032</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net increase (decrease) per the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 to Form 5500:

	<u>Years Ended December 31,</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Net increase (decrease) per the financial statements	\$ 467,922	\$ (1,176,564)
Deemed loans in current year	(10,377)	(51,827)
Deemed loans in prior year	<u>51,827</u>	<u>-</u>
Net gain (loss) per Form 5500	<u>\$ 509,372</u>	<u>\$ (1,228,391)</u>

(9) Tax status

The Company has adopted a pre-approved plan document that has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated November 14, 2022, stating that the form of the pre-approved plan document was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Although, the Plan has been amended since adopting the pre-approved plan document, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed, and is currently being operated, in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC, and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain tax position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(10) Risks, uncertainties and concentrations

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Market risks include global events which could impact the value of investment securities, such as a pandemic, tariffs, or international conflict. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

At December 31, 2024 approximately 49% of the Plan's investments were invested in RetireGuide Moderate Growth and RetireGuide Moderate Growth & Income collective investment trusts.

At December 31, 2023 approximately 15% of the Plan's investments were invested in the Key Guaranteed Portfolio Fund.

(11) Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through March 13, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No significant matters were identified for disclosure during this evaluation.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

December 31, 2024

EIN: 43-1237713
Plan Number: 001

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	Description of investments including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	Cost	Current value
	American Funds New Perspective R6	Mutual Fund	(1) \$	85,120
	DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I	Mutual Fund		9,142
	Fidelity 500 Index	Mutual Fund		61,798
	Fidelity Advisor Financials Z	Mutual Fund		78,753
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	Mutual Fund		195,485
	Franklin Utilities R6	Mutual Fund		61,613
	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals R6	Mutual Fund		33,694
	PIMCO Income Institutional	Mutual Fund		137,106
*	American Centruy Mid Cap Val (IS Platform)	Pooled Separate Account		90,534
*	Columbia Dividend Value (IS Platform)	Pooled Separate Account		204,069
*	Core Plus Bond / PGIM Fund	Pooled Separate Account		122,658
*	Large Cap Growth / JP Morgan Investment Management	Pooled Separate Account		1,213,561
	Alta Federated MFT Small Cap Core	Collective Investment Trust		177,631
	Alta Lord Abbett International Equity	Collective Investment Trust		76,503
	Great Gray Trust Franklin Small Cap Value Trust R	Collective Investment Trust		204,507
	Great Gray Trust Blended Research Core Equity	Collective Investment Trust		742,090
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2025 I	Collective Investment Trust		89,293
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2035 I	Collective Investment Trust		219,490
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2045 I	Collective Investment Trust		268,700
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2050 I	Collective Investment Trust		193,090
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2055 I	Collective Investment Trust		90,241
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2060 I	Collective Investment Trust		109,887
	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2065 I	Collective Investment Trust		33,934
	Great Gray Trust Mid Cap Growth II Class R1	Collective Investment Trust		542,633
	Great Gray Trust PGIM Core Conservative Bond Fee CL R1	Collective Investment Trust		3,724
	Great Gray Trust PGIM Select Real Estate CL R	Collective Investment Trust		154,179
	Great Gray Trust Putnam Small Cap Growth CL R	Collective Investment Trust		86,917
	RetireGuide Conservative Growth	Collective Investment Trust		392,097
	RetireGuide Conservative Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		601,052
	RetireGuide Growth	Collective Investment Trust		1,260,423
	RetireGuide Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		1,327,438
	RetireGuide Moderate Growth & Income	Collective Investment Trust		5,053,257
	RetireGuide Moderate Growth	Collective Investment Trust		3,646,457
*	Empower Investment Fixed Account - Series Class VI	Guaranteed Interest Account		326,989
				<u>17,894,065</u>
*	Participant loans (interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50%)			183,716
				<u>\$ 18,077,781</u>

* Party-in-interest as defined by ERISA.

(1) Cost information may be omitted for plan assets, which are participant-directed.

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
R & D TOOL & ENGINEERING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
01-JAN-24 to 31-DEC-24

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
IWTA25I			88,256.18	89,292.80
IWTA35I			180,275.98	183,439.24
IWTA45I			264,828.83	268,699.30
IWTA50I			191,109.83	193,090.19
IWTA55I			88,767.52	90,241.14
IWTA60I			108,137.88	109,887.10
IWTA65I			33,452.99	33,934.01
IATRGC			401,379.90	392,096.94
IATRGI			614,897.13	601,051.80
IATRGGI			1,301,333.91	1,327,438.26
IATRGR			1,231,611.90	1,260,422.91
IATRGM			3,643,918.05	3,646,456.53
IATRMI			5,052,563.16	5,053,256.30
IFIKBX			78,813.05	78,753.40
IFUFRX			60,146.63	61,613.22
IOGMIX			34,558.64	33,694.51
IALABIT			80,271.95	76,502.99
IRNPGX			84,981.68	85,119.78
IDFCEX			9,484.90	9,141.64
IPGSRER			146,078.75	154,179.31
IAFMSCC			190,865.18	177,631.07
IPSCGCR			86,968.42	86,917.42
IWTFSCR			184,166.07	204,507.16
IFSMDX			189,124.49	195,484.57
IMCIIRI			501,418.52	542,633.47
IH0065A			83,446.86	90,533.85
IFXAIX			63,433.81	61,797.70
IGGBRER			768,759.34	742,089.60
IH0051A			191,288.13	204,068.79
IH0106A			1,161,215.45	1,213,556.81
IPIMIX			137,258.92	137,106.46
IPCCBFR			3,674.13	3,724.28
IH0089A			120,528.45	122,658.59
IGWAQ10		2.700	321,535.56	325,801.32
			17,698,552.19	17,856,822.46
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	4.250-9.500	173,340.31	173,339.29
FORFEITURES			35,969.91	37,242.33

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
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LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

1WTA25I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2025 I	1WTA35I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2035 I
1WTA45I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2045 I	1WTA50I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2050 I
1WTA55I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2055 I	1WTA60I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2060 I
1WTA65I	Great Gray Trust American Funds 2065 I	1ATRGC	RetireGuide Cons Growth
1ATRGC	RetireGuide Cons Growth & Inc	1ATRGG	RetireGuide Growth & Income
1ATRGG	RetireGuide Growth	1ATRGM	RetireGuide Moderate Growth
1ATRGM	RetireGuide Mod Growth & Inc	1FIK	Fidelity Advisor Financials Z
1FUF	Franklin Utilities R6	1OG	Invesco Gold & Special Minerals R6
1ALAB	Alta Lord Abbett International Equity	1RN	American Funds New Perspective R6
1DFCE	DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I	1PG	PGIM Select Real Estate Fund CIT CL R
1AFMSC	Alta Federated MDT Small Cap Core	1PSC	Putnam Small Cap Growth CL R
1WTFSC	Franklin Small Cap Value GG Trust CIT R	1FSMD	Fidelity Mid Cap Index
1MCI	Mid Cap Growth Fund II Class R1	1H006	American Century Mid Cap Val (IS Pltfrm)
1FXA	Fidelity 500 Index	1GGBR	Great Gray Blended Resrch Core Eqy
1H005	Columbia Dividend Value (IS Platform)	1H010	Large Cap Growth / JP Morgan Invst Mgmt
1PIM	PIMCO Income Instl	1PCCB	PGIM Core Conser Bond Fund CIT Fee Cl R1
1H008	Core Plus Bond / PGIM Fund	1GWAQ	EI Fixed Account - Series Class VI

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year