

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/19/2025	
A	This return/report is for: ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B	This return/report is ☐ the first return/report ☒ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☒ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	Check box if filing under: ☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
D	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶ ☒
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information			
1a	Name of plan THOMPSON PIPE & STEEL COMPANY PENSION PLAN	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
		1c	Effective date of plan	01/01/1973
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) NORTHWEST PIPE COMPANY 201 NE PARK PLAZA DRIVE STE 100 VANCOUVER, WA 98684	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN)	93-0557988
		2c	Sponsor's telephone number	360-397-6250
		2d	Business code (see instructions)	332900
3a	Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b	Administrator's EIN	
		3c	Administrator's telephone number	
4	If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b	EIN	
		4d	PN	
5a	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a		96
b	Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b		0
c(1)	Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(1)		
c(2)	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(2)		
d(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1)		0
d(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2)		0
e	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e		0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	04/06/2026	MEGAN KENDRICK
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 586633. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2222243	0
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2222243	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	-132427	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	309195	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		176768
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	2332522	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	11525	
g Other expenses	8g	9964	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		2354011
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-2177243
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	-45000	

Part IV Plan Characteristic Codes

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1B 1I 3D 3H 1H
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		☒	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		☒	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	☒		1000000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		☒	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		☒	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		☒	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		☒	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance		
11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.....		☒ Yes ☐ No
a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40.....		11a 0
b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____		
12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.		☐ Yes ☒ No
a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.		
b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year		12b
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		12c
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		12d
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?.....		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets		
13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?		☒ Yes ☐ No
a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year.....		13a 132427
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒ Yes ☐ No
c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)		
13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)
NORTHWEST PIPE COMPANY 401 (K) PLAN	93-0557988	001
Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions		
14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No		
14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A		
15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 02 / 28 / 2023 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q705217A.		

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/19/2025	
▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan THOMPSON PIPE & STEEL COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF NORTHWEST PIPE COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0557988
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2025			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	2222243	
b	Actuarial value	2b	2082651	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	70	1249982	1249982
b	For terminated vested participants	26	657755	657755
c	For active participants	0	0	0
d	Total	96	1907737	1907737
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b). ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.32 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	5000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	5000	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary WILLIAM N. CORNELL, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary STANDARD RETIREMENT SERVICES, INC. Firm name PO BOX 711 PORTLAND, OR 97207-0711 Address of the firm	04/02/2026 Date 26-06487 Most recent enrollment number 971-321-8418 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	65026
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	65026
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>10.82</u> %	0	7036
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.00</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	72062

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	105.39 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	109.16 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	108.64 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
5.07 %2nd segment:
5.31 %3rd segment:
5.50 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code)**21b**

4

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)

Prescribed - combined



Prescribed - separate



Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c)**31a**

5000

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

5000

32 Amortization installments:**a** Net shortfall amortization installment

0

0

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)**34**

0

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement

0

0

0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)**36**

0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)**37**

0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix B – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

*For attachment to 2025 Schedule SB, Part V – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods
EIN 93-0557988 / PN 002*

Actuarial Value of Assets:	Average of fair market values on the current and two prior valuation dates, including adjustments for expected earnings as described in IRS Notice 2009-22, and within a 90%-110% corridor of current fair market value.
Turnover:	N/A
Disability Incidence:	N/A
Retirement:	100% at age 65 (Normal Retirement Age).
Salary Scale:	N/A
Marital Status:	100% of males and 100% of females are assumed to be married with males 3 years older than spouses.
Assumed Form of Payment:	Participants are assumed to elect the normal form under the Plan.
Expenses:	\$5,000.

Funding Assumptions

For Minimum Funding and AFTAP (ARP Rates)

Funding Target Discount Rates:

Years 0 to 5:	5.07%
Years 6 to 20:	5.31%
Years 21 on:	5.50%

For Maximum Deductible Contribution (PPA Rates)

Funding Target Discount Rates:

Years 0 to 5:	5.07%
Years 6 to 20:	5.33%
Years 21 on:	5.36%

Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix A – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

*For attachment to 2025 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
EIN 93-0557988 / PN 002*

Original Effective Date:	January 1, 1973.
Last Restatement:	April 1, 2020.
Subsequent Amendments:	None.
Participation:	No employees are eligible to enter the plan after February 28, 2001.
Vesting Service:	Plan years with at least 1,000 hours.
Benefit Service:	One-quarter accrual for every 300 hours completed within a plan year. Benefit accrual was frozen as of March 1, 2001.
Benefit Eligibility:	
a. Normal Retirement	Age 65.
b. Early Retirement	Age 55 and 15 years of Vesting Service.
c. Disability	Qualifies for disability benefits under Social Security.
d. Deferred Vested	All participants are 100% vested.
e. Late Retirement	Continued employment beyond normal retirement.
Retirement Benefits:	
a. Normal Retirement	Benefit accrual has been frozen since March 1, 2001.
b. Early Retirement	6% reduction of Normal Retirement Benefit for each year prior to Normal Retirement Age.
c. Disability	Unreduced accrued benefit payable after six months of disability.
d. Deferred Vested	All participants are 100% vested.
e. Late Retirement	The actuarial value of the vested normal retirement benefit.
Compensation:	N/A.
Average Compensation:	N/A.
Pre-retirement Surviving Spouse Benefit:	Survivor's portion of Participant's Joint & 50% Survivor Annuity, with Annuity Starting Date being the date of notification.
Normal Form of Benefit:	Straight Life Annuity.

Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix A – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions (cont.)

Optional Benefit Forms:

At the participant's option, retirement income may be paid in any of the optional forms shown below. Election of an optional annuity may be made at any time before retirement. For any annuity form, the amount income is adjusted so the cost to the fund is the same as if would have been under the normal annuity form:

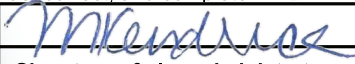
- > 50%, 75% or 100% Joint and Contingent Survivor Annuity
- > 120 months Certain and Life Annuity

Accrued Benefit:

Amount of benefit accrued to March 1, 2001.

Changes Since Last Year:

None.

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.		OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089	
Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation				2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection	
Part I Annual Report Identification Information					
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning		01/01/2025		and ending 12/19/2025	
A This return/report is for:		☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)			
B This return/report is		☐ the first return/report ☒ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☒ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)			
C Check box if filing under:		☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)			
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here		☒			
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here		☐			
Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information					
1a Name of plan THOMPSON PIPE & STEEL COMPANY PENSION PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶		002	
		1c Effective date of plan		01/01/1973	
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) NORTHWEST PIPE COMPANY 201 NE PARK PLAZA DRIVE STE 100 VANCOUVER WA 98684		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0557988		2c Sponsor's telephone number (360) 397-6250	
		2d Business code (see instructions)		332900	
3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN		4d PN	
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5a		96	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year		5b		0	
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5c(1)			
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5c(2)			
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		5d(1)		0	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		5d(2)		0	
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		5e		0	
Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.					
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.					
SIGN HERE 		4/6/2026		MEGAN KENDRICK	
Signature of plan administrator		Date		Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator	
SIGN HERE					
Signature of employer/plan sponsor		Date		Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2025)
v. 250312

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 586633. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2,222,243	0
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2,222,243	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	-132,427	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	309,195	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		176,768
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	2,332,522	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f	11,525	
g Other expenses	8g	9,964	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		2,354,011
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-2,177,243
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	8j	-45,000	

Part IV Plan Characteristic Codes

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1B 1I 3D 3H 1H
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		1,000,000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11	Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.....	☒ Yes ☐ No
a	Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40	11a 0
b	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____	

12	Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.	☐ Yes ☒ No
a	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year	
If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.		
b	Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	12b
c	Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	12c
d	Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	12d
e	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a	Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?	☒ Yes ☐ No
a	If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year.....	13a 132,427
b	Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☒ Yes ☐ No
c	If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)	
13c(1)	13c(2)	13c(3)
Name of plan(s):	EIN(s)	PN(s)
Northwest Pipe Company 401 (k) Plan	93-0557988	001

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a	Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No
14b	If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
15	If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>02/28/2023</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q705217a</u> .

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/19/2025

▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan THOMPSON PIPE & STEEL COMPANY PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF NORTHWEST PIPE COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 93-0557988
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2025</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value	2a 2,222,243
b Actuarial value	2b 2,082,651
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	(1) Number of participants 70 (2) Vested Funding Target 1,249,982 (3) Total Funding Target 1,249,982
b For terminated vested participants.....	26 657,755 657,755
c For active participants	0 0 0
d Total.....	96 1,907,737 1,907,737
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b
5 Effective interest rate	5 5.32 %
6 Target normal cost.....	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a 0
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b 5,000
c Target normal cost	6c 5,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE <i>William N Cornell</i> Signature of actuary WILLIAM N. CORNELL, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary STANDARD RETIREMENT SERVICES, INC. Firm name PO BOX 711 PORTLAND Address of the firm OR 97207-0711	April 2, 2026 Date 26-06487 Most recent enrollment number (971) 321-8418 Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.
Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2025 v. 250312

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	65,026
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	65,026
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>10.82</u> %	0	7,036
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.00</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	72,062

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	105.39%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	109.16%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	108.64%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21	Discount rate:			
	a Segment rates:	1st segment: 5.07 %	2nd segment: 5.31 %	3rd segment: 5.50 %
		☐ N/A, full yield curve used		
	b Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4	
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	65	
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
26	Demographic and benefit information	
	a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	☐ Yes ☒ No
	b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment...	☐ Yes ☒ No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
	a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	5,000
	b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	5,000
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
	a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
	b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	0
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
	a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
	b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021
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Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix B – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

*For attachment to 2025 Schedule SB, Part V – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods
EIN 93-0557988 / PN 002*

Actuarial Value of Assets:	Average of fair market values on the current and two prior valuation dates, including adjustments for expected earnings as described in IRS Notice 2009-22, and within a 90%-110% corridor of current fair market value.
Turnover:	N/A
Disability Incidence:	N/A
Retirement:	100% at age 65 (Normal Retirement Age).
Salary Scale:	N/A
Marital Status:	100% of males and 100% of females are assumed to be married with males 3 years older than spouses.
Assumed Form of Payment:	Participants are assumed to elect the normal form under the Plan.
Expenses:	\$5,000.

Funding Assumptions

For Minimum Funding and AFTAP (ARP Rates)

Funding Target Discount Rates:

Years 0 to 5:	5.07%
Years 6 to 20:	5.31%
Years 21 on:	5.50%

For Maximum Deductible Contribution (PPA Rates)

Funding Target Discount Rates:

Years 0 to 5:	5.07%
Years 6 to 20:	5.33%
Years 21 on:	5.36%

Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix A – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

*For attachment to 2025 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
EIN 93-0557988 / PN 002*

Original Effective Date:	January 1, 1973.
Last Restatement:	April 1, 2020.
Subsequent Amendments:	None.
Participation:	No employees are eligible to enter the plan after February 28, 2001.
Vesting Service:	Plan years with at least 1,000 hours.
Benefit Service:	One-quarter accrual for every 300 hours completed within a plan year. Benefit accrual was frozen as of March 1, 2001.
Benefit Eligibility:	
a. Normal Retirement	Age 65.
b. Early Retirement	Age 55 and 15 years of Vesting Service.
c. Disability	Qualifies for disability benefits under Social Security.
d. Deferred Vested	All participants are 100% vested.
e. Late Retirement	Continued employment beyond normal retirement.
Retirement Benefits:	
a. Normal Retirement	Benefit accrual has been frozen since March 1, 2001.
b. Early Retirement	6% reduction of Normal Retirement Benefit for each year prior to Normal Retirement Age.
c. Disability	Unreduced accrued benefit payable after six months of disability.
d. Deferred Vested	All participants are 100% vested.
e. Late Retirement	The actuarial value of the vested normal retirement benefit.
Compensation:	N/A.
Average Compensation:	N/A.
Pre-retirement Surviving Spouse Benefit:	Survivor's portion of Participant's Joint & 50% Survivor Annuity, with Annuity Starting Date being the date of notification.
Normal Form of Benefit:	Straight Life Annuity.

Thompson Pipe & Steel Company Pension Plan

Appendix A – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions (cont.)

Optional Benefit Forms:

At the participant's option, retirement income may be paid in any of the optional forms shown below. Election of an optional annuity may be made at any time before retirement. For any annuity form, the amount income is adjusted so the cost to the fund is the same as if would have been under the normal annuity form:

- > 50%, 75% or 100% Joint and Contingent Survivor Annuity
- > 120 months Certain and Life Annuity

Accrued Benefit:

Amount of benefit accrued to March 1, 2001.

Changes Since Last Year:

None.