

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.▶ ☒
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
1c	Effective date of plan 10/01/1955
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) ASHLAND INC. 500 HERCULES ROAD BLDG 8145 WILMINGTON, DE 19808
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 844-592-5322
2d	Business code (see instructions) 325100

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/14/2026	DENISE A BRADY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 458
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	 6a(1) 72 6a(2) 69 6b 243 6c 78 6d 390 6e 60 6f 450 6g(1) 6g(2) 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1A 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2024 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2024 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025	
Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF ASHLAND INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 10 Day 01 Year 2024			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	54717046	
b	Actuarial value	2b	49704530	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	308	38863748	38863748
b	For terminated vested participants	87	5175049	5175049
c	For active participants	72	15827100	17061923
d	Total	467	59865897	61100720
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b): ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.38 %	
6	Target normal cost			
a	Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	1043901	
b	Expected plan-related expenses	6b	791000	
c	Target normal cost	6c	1834901	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary TIMOTHY WAITE Type or print name of actuary MERCER Firm name 30 SOUTH 17TH STREET, 19TH FLOOR PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103 Address of the firm	06/09/2026 Date 26-06310 Most recent enrollment number 215-982-4600 Telephone number (including area code)
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Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>21.99</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		207316
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %		10946
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		218262
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	81.34 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	81.34 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	81.19 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
01/07/2025	760192	0			
04/10/2025	760192	0			
07/09/2025	674467	0			
10/07/2025	674467	0			
05/20/2026	1518000	0			
Totals ►			18(b)	4387318	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	4169992

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost
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21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.93 %	2nd segment: 5.27 %	3rd segment: 5.59 %
	☐ N/A, full yield curve used		
b Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4	
22 Weighted average retirement age	22	58	
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI	Miscellaneous Items
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24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....		☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27	

Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years
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28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year
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31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	1834901	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	11396190	1162731	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	2997632	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	2997632	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	4169992	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	1172360	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)
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41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025		
A Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ASHLAND INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
SEI TRUST COMPANY
06-1271230

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
MERCER INVESTMENTS LLC
30-0282430

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER (US) LLC

13-2834414

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 17 70	NONE	224518	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

13-5160382

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
18 50 19 21	NONE	46843	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LEGAL & GENERAL INVESTMENT MGT

20-8058531

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 51	NONE	9875	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THOMPSON HINE

34-0575300

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
29 50	NONE	5429	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025					
A Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ASHLAND INC.				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ASHLAND INC DB MASTER TRUST					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): ASHLAND, INC.					
c EIN-PN 38-6949078-103		d Entity code M	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 56479000		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2024
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025		
A Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ASHLAND INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835

Part I

Asset and Liability Statement

1

Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a	Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	
b	Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):		
	(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	30410002998000
	(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	
	(3) Other	1b(3)	
c	General investments:		
	(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	
	(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	
	(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):		
	(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	
	(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	
	(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):		
	(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	
	(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	
	(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	
	(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	
	(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	
	(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	
	(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	
	(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	
	(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	5328000056479000
	(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	
	(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	
	(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	
	(15) Other.....	1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	56321000	59477000
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	56321000	59477000

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3598000	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B), (C), and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		3598000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B), and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		3746000
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		7344000

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	3583000	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		3583000
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	46000	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	194000	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	16000	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	349000	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		605000
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4188000

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		3156000
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BLUE & CO., LLC**

(2) EIN: **35-1178661**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 577338.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	
PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY	007	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
ASHLAND INC.	81-2587835	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 13-5160382		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	0

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☒ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☒ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☒ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

- 21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

- 21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☐ "Current year" ADP test

☒ N/A

- 22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter ____/____/____ (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number_____.

**Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of
Ashland Chemical Company**

Financial Statements

***Years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024
with Report of Independent Auditors***

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Investment and Administrative Oversight Committee, Ashland Inc.
Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company
Wilmington, Delaware

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material

respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the Plan; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is

not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Blue & Co., LLC

Lexington, Kentucky

July 13, 2026

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

(in thousands)	September 30	
	2025	2024
Assets		
Interest in the Ashland LLC Pension Trust:		
Investments at fair value	\$ 56,479	\$ 53,280
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	2,998	3,041
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 59,477	\$ 56,321

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

(in thousands)	Years Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Additions:		
Plan interest in the Ashland LLC Pension Trust investment gain	\$ 3,746	\$ 9,777
Employer contributions	3,598	5,195
Total additions	7,344	14,972
Deductions:		
Benefits paid to participants	3,583	3,504
Administrative and other investment expenses	605	781
Total deductions	4,188	4,285
Net change in assets	3,156	10,687
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	56,321	45,634
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 59,477</u>	<u>\$ 56,321</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of
Ashland Chemical Company**
Notes to Financial Statements
September 30, 2025 and 2024
(\$ in thousands, except participant data)

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company (the Plan) provides only general information. The information in this Note is not a Summary Plan Description or Plan document, as these terms are defined under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Instead, this information merely summarizes selected aspects of the Plan. Read the Summary Plan Description or the Plan document for more information about the Plan. The Plan document controls the terms of the Plan and supersedes any inconsistencies contained herein or in the Summary Plan Description. Ashland Inc. (Ashland or the Company), as Plan Administrator, retains all rights to determine, interpret and apply the Plan's terms to factual matters and matters of law. This retained discretionary authority is more particularly described in the Summary Plan Description and in the Plan document.

General

The Plan is a non-contributory defined benefit plan that covers eligible hourly wage employees at certain plants of Ashland Specialty Chemical Company (a division of Ashland). The Plan is subject to the current provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan is administered by the Company and maintained by The Bank of New York Mellon (the Trustee). Benefits under the Plan are based on an employee's years of service. The Plan provides for 100 percent vesting of such benefits after an employee completes five years of service or satisfies the early retirement requirements.

After a legal restructuring effort to simplify the corporate entity structure, Ashland Inc. became the legal successor to Ashland Global Holdings Inc., which had been established in 2016 in connection with the spinoff of a former business segment, while legacy Ashland Inc. had been converted to Ashland LLC. In connection with the 2022 restructuring efforts, Ashland LLC has been eliminated.

The Plan Administrator is Ashland Inc., the parent company of Ashland Specialty Chemical Company.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Fees

Fees for administration, investment advice, actuarial and other third-party services are paid by the Ashland LLC Pension Trust (the Trust). The Trust is not charged for administrative services performed on its behalf by Ashland.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Master Trust

As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Plan's investments were held in the Trust, which resulted in the commingling of funds and thus, the master trust presentation. The Trustee allocates the earnings from Trust investments to participating plans based on each plan's participation in separate investment pools within the Trust. Accordingly, the Plan's investment gain or loss, upon commingling, represents its allocable share of the Trust's investment income and appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments.

Investment Valuation

The Plan's investment in the Trust is reported at fair value. The fair value of the Plan's interest in the Trust is based on the beginning of the year value of its interest in the Trust plus actual contributions, transfers and allocated investment income less actual distributions and allocated administrative expenses (see Note 3). Investments in the Trust include cash and cash equivalents, government securities and obligations, debt instruments, corporate stocks, and listed real assets. See Note 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements within the Trust.

Purchases and sales of securities are reflected on a trade date basis. Gains or losses on sales of securities are based on average cost. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income from other investments is recorded as earned on an accrual basis. The Plan presents in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits the Plan's interest in the Ashland Inc. Pension Trust investment income.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits (see Note 5) are those estimated future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, which are attributable under the Plan's provisions for services rendered by the employees to the valuation date.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, beneficiaries of deceased employees, and active employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances are included to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date. The actuarial present value of these accumulated plan benefits, as determined by the Plan's actuary, is the result from applying actuarial assumptions to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations were as follows:

Discount rate: 5.06% per year, compounded annually (6.00% in 2024)

Retirement age assumptions: In 2025 and 2024, the retirement age was based on rates as follows:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Turnover Rate</u>
55-61	5%
62	50%
63-69	30%
70 +	100%

Mortality: PRI-2012 sex-distinct, separate annuitant and nonannuitant tables with no collar adjustment and mortality improvement projected generationally using 2024 Social Security Administration projection scale.

Inflation: 2.30% per year increase in IRC Section 415 and 401(a)(17) limitations (2.20% per year increase in 2024)

Benefit Payments

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in these financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Date of Management's Review

The Plan evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through July 13, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Investments

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee of the Plan has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments reflected on the accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related investment activity reflected in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The Plan's interest in the net assets of the Trust was approximately 70% at September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The following table presents the net assets, including investments, receivables, and liabilities, of the Trust and the Plan's interest in the net assets of the Trust as of September 30:

	2025		2024	
	Trust	Plan's	Trust	Plan's
	Balances	Interest in	Balances	Interest in
	Balances	Trust	Balances	Trust
	Balances	Balances	Balances	Balances
Investments at fair value as determined by quoted market prices				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 769	\$ 551	\$ 750	\$ 533
	<u>769</u>	<u>551</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>533</u>
Investments at estimated fair value				
U.S. government securities	11,936	8,552	9,075	6,453
Corporate debt instruments	27,542	19,734	25,437	18,089
Corporate stocks	28,768	20,612	29,404	20,910
Listed real assets	9,811	7,030	10,258	7,295
	<u>78,057</u>	<u>55,928</u>	<u>74,174</u>	<u>52,747</u>
Total investments at fair value	78,826	56,479	74,924	53,280
Net Trust assets	<u>\$ 78,826</u>	<u>\$ 56,479</u>	<u>\$ 74,924</u>	<u>\$ 53,280</u>

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The following table presents the net appreciation (depreciation) in investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) and investment income in the Trust for the years ended September 30:

	Years Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 5,210	\$ 13,910
Investment income:		
Interest	43	44
Dividends	—	—
Total (a)	<u>\$ 5,253</u>	<u>\$ 13,954</u>

(a) The above total excludes administrative and other expenses of \$14 and \$9 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

4. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). An instrument's categorization within the fair value hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the instrument's fair value measurement. The three levels within the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 - Observable inputs such as unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs, other than quoted prices included in Level 1, which are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets and quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability for which there is little, if any, market activity at the measurement date.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value:

Cash and cash equivalents - The carrying value of cash approximates fair value and is classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

Government securities and obligations, debt instruments and corporate stocks - U.S. Treasury, U.S. Government securities, certain debt instruments, and corporate stocks are valued based on quoted market prices that are readily and regularly available and are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. Others are valued based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which significant inputs are observable either directly or indirectly and are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Listed real assets - Real estate investments comprised of public listed real estate securities (REITs), or Real Estate Investment Trusts, and trusts invested in listed infrastructure securities. Both types of trusts are valued at Net Asset Value (NAV). The NAV is based on the market value of the underlying securities.

As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Plan held no investments outside its interest in the Trust.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Trust's investments at fair value as of September 30, 2025:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 769	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 769
U.S. government securities	—	11,936	—	11,936
Corporate debt instruments	—	27,542	—	27,542
Corporate stocks	—	28,768	—	28,768
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	769	68,246	—	69,015
Listed real assets (a)	—	—	—	9,811
Total investments	<u>\$ 769</u>	<u>\$ 68,246</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 78,826</u>

(a) Listed real assets are measured at fair value using the Net Asset Value per share or its equivalent as a practical expedient and are therefore not required to be classified in the fair value hierarchy.

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Trust's investments at fair value as of September 30, 2024:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 750	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 750
U.S. government securities	—	9,075	—	9,075
Corporate debt instruments	—	25,437	—	25,437
Corporate stocks	—	29,404	—	29,404
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	750	63,916	—	64,666
Listed real assets (a)	—	—	—	10,258
Total investments	<u>\$ 750</u>	<u>\$ 63,916</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 74,924</u>

(a) Listed real assets are measured at fair value using the Net Asset Value per share or its equivalent as a practical expedient and are therefore not required to be classified in the fair value hierarchy.

The following table sets forth the investments valued at NAV as of September 30, 2025:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Other Redemption Restrictions</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
REITs	\$ 9,811	None	Daily	None	None

The following table sets forth the investments valued at NAV as of September 30, 2024:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency</u>	<u>Other Redemption Restrictions</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
REITs	\$ 10,258	None	Daily	None	None

In developing an investment strategy for the Plan, Ashland has considered the following factors: the nature of the Plan's liabilities, the allocation of liabilities between active, deferred, and retired members, the funded status of the Plan, the applicable investment horizon, the respective size of the Plan, and historical and expected capital market returns. The Plan's assets are managed by outside investment managers, which are monitored against investment return benchmarks and Ashland's established investment strategy. Investment managers are selected based on an analysis of, among other things, their investment process, historical investment results, frequency of management turnover, cost structure and assets

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

under management. Assets are periodically reallocated between investment managers to maintain an appropriate asset mix, diversification of investments and to optimize returns.

Investment decisions and review of investment performance for the Plan are made by the Investment and Administrative Oversight Committee (IAOC), which includes members of Ashland senior management. The IAOC meets on a semi-annual basis.

5. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is shown below as of the beginning of each plan year.

	October 1	
	2024	2023
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefits	\$ 40,144	\$ 36,679
Other participants	22,555	19,481
	62,699	56,160
Nonvested benefits	1,307	1,256
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u>\$ 64,006</u>	<u>\$ 57,416</u>

The changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits during the periods presented were as follows:

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at October 1, 2022	\$ 58,561
Increase (decrease) during the plan year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated and (gains) losses	698
Interest due to decrease in discount period	3,255
Benefits paid to participants	(3,416)
Change in actuarial assumptions	(1,682)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at October 1, 2023	<u>\$ 57,416</u>
Increase (decrease) during the plan year attributable to:	
Benefits accumulated and (gains) losses	433
Interest due to decrease in discount period	3,331
Benefits paid to participants	(3,504)
Change in actuarial assumptions	6,330
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at October 1, 2024	<u>\$ 64,006</u>

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

6. Funding Policy and Plan Termination

The Plan meets the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) minimum funding requirements. Ashland seeks a long run funding level of 100% on a projected benefit obligation basis, but recognizes that year-to-year funding levels may vary widely.

The Company has the right to discontinue its contributions and to terminate the Plan at any time. In the event of termination, the net assets of the Plan shall be first used to pay expenses of administration, and then to provide benefits to participants in accordance with Section 4044 of ERISA, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

1. Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination.
2. Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) (a United States government agency) up to the applicable limitations (discussed below).
3. All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by the PBGC).
4. All nonvested benefits.

Any residual assets remaining after all liabilities are satisfied would be returned to the Company.

If the Plan's net assets are inadequate, the PBGC generally guarantees the payment of vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees. For Plan terminations during 2025 and 2024 that ceiling was \$7,432 and \$7,108 per month, respectively. That ceiling applies to those pensioners who elect to receive their benefits in the form of a single-life annuity and are at least 65 years old at the time of retirement or plan termination (whichever comes later). For younger annuitants

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

or for those who elect to receive their benefits in some form more valuable than a single-life annuity, the corresponding ceilings are actuarially adjusted downward.

Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations, and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

7. Tax Status of Plan

The Plan has received a determination letter from the IRS dated May 22, 2017, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the IRC and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes the Plan, as amended, is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for the plan years prior to 2021.

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in

Pension Plan for Hourly Employees of Ashland Chemical Company

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

9. Subsequent Events

On June 25, 2026, Ashland completed a buy-out transaction for certain retirees participating under the plan. Under the transaction, the plan purchased group annuity contracts from an insurance company, which assumed responsibility for future benefit payments to the affected retirees. On the same date, the plan transferred approximately \$14 million of plan assets associated with the affected retirees to the insurance company. As a result, the plan was relieved of the related pension obligations. The plan continues to operate following the transaction, with remaining active, deferred vested and retiree participants.

Schedule SB, line 26 — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained age	Years of credited service										
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	Total
Under 25											
25–29											
30–34											
35–39					1						1
40–44				2	1	5					8
45–49				1	5	5	2				13
50–54				5	13	4	2				24
55–59					4	9	3				16
60–64					3	4	1	1			9
65–69				1							1
70 & up											
Total				9	27	27	8	1			72

In each cell, the number is the count of active participants for each age/service combination.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial assumptions for October 1, 2024 funding valuation**

Discount rate sponsor elections		
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment	
• Look-back months	4	
	Stabilized	Nonstabilized
• First 5 years	4.93%	4.93%
• Next 15 years	5.27%	5.27%
• Over 20 years	5.59%	5.26%
Mortality sponsor elections		
• Healthy participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate static annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables.	
• Disabled participants	Same as healthy participants	
417(e) lump sums	None assumed	
Other economic assumptions		
• Salary increases	3.00%	
• Social Security taxable wage base increases	3.25% per year	
• Inflation	2.20% per year	
• Expected investment return	6.39% per year <i>(note, the lesser of this expected investment return assumption or the third segment rate of the PPA funding basis is reflected for the purpose of determining expected return in the determination of the AVA)</i>	
• Expenses	\$791,000 added to current year normal cost	

Rationale for economic assumptions

- Discount rate: The discount rate assumption for funding purposes is prescribed by the IRS and elected by the plan sponsor.
- Salary increases – The salary growth assumption is based on the current collective bargaining agreement and guidance from the plan sponsor for expected growth in annual salaries.
- Expected investment return – The expected investment return is based on an analysis of the strategic asset allocation targets for the Ashland Inc. Defined Benefit Master Trust and the median simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published by Mercer Investment Consulting, net of an adjustment of 23 basis points for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets.
- Expenses – The funding normal cost includes an expense load, which reflects the actual administrative expenses for the most recent plan year, adjusted for the expected change in the PBGC premium, rounded to the nearest \$1,000.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Demographic assumptions			
•	Withdrawal	See table of sample rates.	
•	Disability incidence	See table of sample rates.	
•	Retirement age	Hopewell participants:	
		Attained age	Percentage
		Under 50	0%
		50 – 54	5%
		55	10%
		56 – 58	15%
		59 – 61	17%
		62 – 63	22%
		64 – 65	25%
		66 – 69	50%
		70 and above	100%
		All others:	
		Attained age	Percentage
		Under 55	0%
		55 – 61	5%
		62	50%
		63 – 69	30%
		70 and above	100%
•	Benefit commencement age for:		
	— Future vested deferred	62	
	— Current vested deferred	62	
•	Spouse assumptions	Male participants	Female participants
	— Percentage married	80%	50% (for Hopewell) 80% (for All others)
	— Spouse age difference	3 years younger	3 years older
Form of payment — (Hopewell)		Single life	50% J&S
•	Active retirements	45%	55%
•	Future vested deferred	45%	55%
•	Future disabilities	45%	55%
•	Future deaths	0%	100%
•	Current vested deferred	45%	55%
Form of payment — (All others)		Single life	50% J&S
•	Active retirements	45%	0%
•	Future vested deferred	45%	0%
•	Future disabilities	45%	0%
•	Future deaths	0%	100%
•	Current vested deferred	45%	0%
			55%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	Not applicable
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Table of sample withdrawal rates (Hopewell)

Attained Age	Percentage
Under 46	10%
46 – 47	9%
48 – 49	8%
50 – 51	7%
52 – 53	6%
54 and above	5%

Table of sample disability rates (Hopewell)

Attained Age	Percentage
20	0.12%
25	0.12%
30	0.12%
35	0.13%
40	0.15%
45	0.20%
50	0.36%
55	0.68%
60	1.38%
64	1.64%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Rationale for demographic assumptions**

- **Withdrawal** – Termination rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2015, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that is expected to lead to different employee behavior in the future.
- **Disability incidence** – Disability rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2006, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that is expected to lead to different experience in the future.
- **Retirement age** – Retirement rates were based on an experience study conducted in 2015, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that is expected to lead to different employee behavior in the future.
- **Benefit commencement age for deferred benefits:**
 - *Preretirement death benefit:* Surviving spouses are assumed to begin benefits at the earliest permitted commencement date because ERISA requires benefits to start then unless the spouse elects to defer. If the spouse elects to defer, actuarial increases from the earliest commencement date must be given, so that a later commencement date is expected to be of approximately equal value, and experience indicates that most spouses do take the benefit as soon as it is available.
 - *Deferred vested benefit:* Deferred vested participants are assumed to begin benefits at age 62 (or current age if later) based on an experience study conducted in 2015, with annual consideration of whether any conditions have changed that is expected to lead to different participant behavior in the future.
- **Spouse assumptions** – The assumed spouse age is based on an experience study conducted in 2006. A high-level review of spouse demographics is conducted annually to confirm the reasonableness of the current assumptions.
- **Form of payment** – The percentage of retiring participants assumed to take joint & survivor annuities, and the assumed contingent annuitant percentages, are based on an experience study conducted in 2015. A high-level review of benefit elections is conducted annually to confirm the reasonableness of the current assumption.

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial methods for funding****Asset methods**

The asset valuation method is an average of the adjusted market value for each year during the last 2 years preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as defined in IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all employees as of the valuation date, but only those employees who have completed the plan's eligibility requirements are included in the valuation of liabilities.
- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break-in-service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.
- **Insurance contracts:** The plan does not have insurance contracts.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.
- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual are the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.
- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2024 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2024 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2024 and ending 09/30/2025

► Round off amounts to nearest dollar.
► Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 007
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF ASHLAND INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 81-2587835

E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500
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Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 10 Day 01 Year 2024			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	54,717,046	
b Actuarial value	2b	49,704,530	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	308	38,863,748	38,863,748
b For terminated vested participants	87	5,175,049	5,175,049
c For active participants	72	15,827,100	17,061,923
d Total	467	59,865,897	61,100,720
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.38 %	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	1,043,901	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	791,000	
c Target normal cost	6c	1,834,901	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE TIMOTHY WAITE (TW) Signature of actuary Timothy Waite Type or print name of actuary MERCER Firm name 30 South 17th Street, 19th Floor Philadelphia PA 19103 Address of the firm	06/09/2026 Date 2606310 Most recent enrollment number 215-982-4600 Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>21.99</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		207,316
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.28</u> %		10,946
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		218,262
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	81.34 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage.....	15	81.34 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	81.19 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.....	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)			(b) Amount paid by employer(s)			(c) Amount paid by employees			(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)			(b) Amount paid by employer(s)			(c) Amount paid by employees		
01/07/2025			760,192			0											
04/10/2025			760,192			0											
07/09/2025			674,467			0											
10/07/2025			674,467			0											
05/20/2026			1,518,000			0											

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.....	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	4,169,992

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.93 %2nd segment:
5.27 %3rd segment:
5.59 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code).....**21b**

4

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

58

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☐

Prescribed - combined

☒

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....☒

Yes

☐

No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.☐

Yes

☒

No

26 Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.☒

Yes

☐

No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...☐

Yes

☒

No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c).....**31a**

1,834,901

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

0

32 Amortization installments:**a** Net shortfall amortization installment

Outstanding Balance

Installment

11,396,190

1,162,731

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....**34**

2,997,632

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement

0

0

0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....**36**

2,997,632

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....**37**

4,169,992

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

1,172,360

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the table of retirement rates. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The average retirement age is 58. Rates are for an active participant whose age and service is representative of the population average.

Retirement rates shown below are for Hopewell participants since all active participants as of the 10/1/2024 valuation date were at Hopewell.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement percent	(C) Lx	(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)	(E) (A) x (D)
50	5.00%	10,000	500	25,000
51	5.00%	9,500	475	24,225
52	5.00%	9,025	451	23,465
53	5.00%	8,574	429	22,720
54	5.00%	8,145	407	21,992
55	10.00%	7,738	774	42,558
56	15.00%	6,964	1,045	58,498
57	15.00%	5,919	888	50,611
58	15.00%	5,032	755	43,774
59	17.00%	4,277	727	42,896
60	17.00%	3,550	603	36,207
61	17.00%	2,946	501	30,553
62	22.00%	2,445	538	33,355
63	22.00%	1,907	420	26,437
64	25.00%	1,488	372	23,805
65	25.00%	1,116	279	18,132
66	50.00%	837	418	27,617
67	50.00%	418	209	14,018
68	50.00%	209	105	7,113
69	50.00%	105	52	3,609
70	100.00%	52	52	3,661
Total			10,000	580,246
Average				58.02

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Summary of major plan provisions**

Effective date and plan year	Original plan: October 1, 1955 Restated plan: October 1, 2015 Plan year: October 1 to September 30
Status of the plan	As of October 1, 2024 all remaining active participants are at the Hopewell location, which has ongoing benefit accruals. All non-Hopewell participants are inactive. The plan is closed to new entrants
Most recent amendment	Signed October 26, 2022 (Amendment No. 7)
Significant events that occurred during the year	None.
Maximum compensation	Compensation for any calendar year used to determine accrued benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 401(a)(17) for the calendar year in which the 12-month period begins. This limit is indexed annually. For 2024, the limit is \$345,000.
Maximum benefits	Annual benefits for any calendar year may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2024, the limit is \$275,000.

Participants other than Hopewell**Definitions**

• Covered employees	Covered employees include all hourly-paid employees employed by a participating group in the plan. As of October 1, 2024, all non-Hopewell participants are inactive.
• Participation	First day of the month following employment in a participating group of the plan (not prior to July 29, 1979 for Ashtabula).
• Employee contributions	None.
• Vesting service	Years and months of service as a covered employee
• Credited service	Years and months of service as a covered employee.
• Normal Retirement Date	Age 65
• Monthly Pension Benefit	Applicable monthly benefit rate times credited service. All non-Hopewell participants are inactive and have frozen pension benefits.

Normal Retirement

• Eligibility	Retirement at Normal Retirement Date
• Benefit	The monthly benefit determined as of Normal Retirement Date

Early Retirement

• Eligibility	Ashtabula Ohio – Age 60 and 10 years of service All others – Age 55
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Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Benefit	The monthly pension benefit determined as of the early retirement date, reduced as follows: Early Retirement Factors <table><tr><td>Savannah, Bartow, Colton</td><td>5.0% per year preceding age 65</td></tr><tr><td>Ashtabula Ohio</td><td>0.5% per month preceding age 62</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>Neal West Virginia, Los Angeles,</td><td>Age</td><td>ERF</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>55</td><td>75%</td></tr><tr><td>Calumet City, Drew Kearny</td><td>56</td><td>80%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>57</td><td>84%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>58</td><td>88%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>59</td><td>91%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>60</td><td>94%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>61</td><td>97%</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>62 – 65</td><td>100%</td></tr></table> <table><tr><td>Cleveland East, Cleveland West</td><td>20% for the first year preceding age 62 and 5% per year preceding age 61</td></tr></table>	Savannah, Bartow, Colton	5.0% per year preceding age 65	Ashtabula Ohio	0.5% per month preceding age 62	Neal West Virginia, Los Angeles,	Age	ERF		55	75%	Calumet City, Drew Kearny	56	80%		57	84%		58	88%		59	91%		60	94%		61	97%		62 – 65	100%	Cleveland East, Cleveland West	20% for the first year preceding age 62 and 5% per year preceding age 61
Savannah, Bartow, Colton	5.0% per year preceding age 65																																	
Ashtabula Ohio	0.5% per month preceding age 62																																	
Neal West Virginia, Los Angeles,	Age	ERF																																
	55	75%																																
Calumet City, Drew Kearny	56	80%																																
	57	84%																																
	58	88%																																
	59	91%																																
	60	94%																																
	61	97%																																
	62 – 65	100%																																
Cleveland East, Cleveland West	20% for the first year preceding age 62 and 5% per year preceding age 61																																	
Late Retirement																																		
Eligibility	Retirement after Normal Retirement Date																																	
Benefit	The monthly pension benefit determined as of the actual retirement date, including accruals through date of termination and actuarial increase from Normal Retirement Date to late retirement date using IRC Section 417(e) basis.																																	
Deferred Vested Termination																																		
Eligibility	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service																																	
Benefit	Normal retirement benefit commencing on the later of age 55 and separation of service reduced in the same manner as early retirement from active employment, with the exception of Los Angeles which is reduced 5% per year form age 65																																	
Disability																																		
Eligibility	Total permanent disability after 15 years of service (5 years for Ashatabula, Ohio)																																	
Benefit	Bartow, Calumet City, Neal West Virginia: No disability benefit Los Angeles: Normal retirement benefit determined on the basis of the last day worked before becoming disabled																																	
Pre-Retirement Death																																		
Eligibility	Death while eligible for normal, early, postponed, or deferred vested retirement benefits, with a surviving spouse.																																	

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

• Benefit	50% of the benefit the participant would have received if the participant had: 1. Terminated on the date of death or on the date of the participant's actual separation from service 2. Survived to age 55 and retired with a 50% Joint and Survivor annuity 3. Died on the day after the participant would have attained age 55
Other Plan Provisions	
• Forms of payment	Preretirement death benefits are payable only as described above. Monthly pension benefits are paid as described above as a life annuity, if the participant has no spouse as of the date payments begin, or if the participant so elects. Otherwise, benefits are paid in the form of a 50% joint and survivor annuity option or, if the participant elects and the spouse consents, another actuarially equivalent optional form offered by the plan. Optional forms are: – Single life annuity – 50%, 66.7%, 75% or 100% joint and survivor annuity Actuarial equivalence is based on: – Mortality: IRC Section 417(e) mortality – Interest: 6.00%
• Pension increases	None
• Plan participants' contributions	None

Hopewell Participants

Definitions	
• Covered employees	Members of the United Steelworkers of America, Local 13061, who were employed in Hopewell, VA before August 29, 2010.
• Participation	First day of the month following employment in a participating group of the plan.
• Employee contributions	None.
• Vesting service	Years and months of service as a covered employee
• Credited service	Years and months of service as a covered employee
• Average earnings	The average of the highest five consecutive calendar years of pensionable pay during the ten-year period ending on the earlier of the participant's termination date or retirement date
• Social Security Earnings Base	Twelve times the 35-year average monthly compensation used under the Social Security Act to calculate a maximum unreduced primary Social Security benefit in the calendar year prior to the year in which retirement or termination occurs
• Normal Retirement Date	Age 65

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

• Monthly Pension Benefit	One-twelfth of 1.15% of average earnings up to the Social Security earnings base plus 1.35% of average earnings in excess of the Social Security earnings base multiplied by years of credited Service																						
Normal Retirement																							
• Eligibility	Retirement on Normal Retirement Date																						
• Benefit	The monthly benefit determined as of normal retirement date																						
Early Retirement																							
• Eligibility	Unreduced Benefits: Eligibility as follows:																						
	<u>Unreduced Benefit Eligibility</u>																						
	<table> <tr> <th>Age</th><th>Service</th></tr> <tr><td>55</td><td>35</td></tr> <tr><td>56</td><td>32</td></tr> <tr><td>57</td><td>29</td></tr> <tr><td>58</td><td>26</td></tr> <tr><td>59</td><td>23</td></tr> <tr><td>60</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>61</td><td>18</td></tr> <tr><td>62</td><td>16</td></tr> <tr><td>63</td><td>14</td></tr> <tr><td>64</td><td>12</td></tr> </table>	Age	Service	55	35	56	32	57	29	58	26	59	23	60	20	61	18	62	16	63	14	64	12
Age	Service																						
55	35																						
56	32																						
57	29																						
58	26																						
59	23																						
60	20																						
61	18																						
62	16																						
63	14																						
64	12																						
	Reduced Benefits: Age 50 and 10																						
• Benefit	Unreduced Benefits: As described under normal retirement Reduced Benefits: Actuarially reduced from the earliest date the employee would have been eligible for unreduced benefit Actuarial equivalence is based on: Mortality: 1971 TPF&C with one-year setback and 6.00%																						
Late Retirement																							
• Eligibility	Retirement after Normal Retirement Date																						
• Benefit	The monthly pension benefit determined as of the actual retirement date, including accruals through date of termination and actuarial increase from Normal Retirement Date to late retirement date using IRC Section 417(e) basis.																						
Deferred Vested																							
• Eligibility	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service																						
• Benefit	Normal retirement benefit commencing on the later of age 55 and separation of service reduced in the same manner as early retirement from active employment																						
Disability																							
• Eligibility	Disablement after completing ten years of vesting service																						

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

• Benefit	Employees receiving Social Security benefits: Normal retirement Benefit Employees who fail to qualify for Social Security benefits: One-twelfth of 1.15% of average earnings multiplied by years of service
Pre-Retirement Death	
• Eligibility	Death while eligible for normal, early, postponed, or deferred vested retirement benefits, with a surviving spouse.
• Benefit	50% of the benefit the participant would have received if the participant had: 1. Terminated on the date of death or on the date of the participant's actual separation from service 2. Survived to age 55 and retired with a 50% Joint and Survivor annuity 3. Died on the day after the participant would have attained age 55 In addition, active employees who are eligible for retirement benefit may elect the 100% contingent annuitant option.
Other Plan Provisions	
• Forms of payment	Preretirement death benefits are payable only as described above. Monthly pension benefits are paid as described above as a life annuity, if the participant has no spouse as of the date payments begin, or if the participant so elects. Otherwise, benefits are paid in the form of a 50% joint and survivor annuity option or, if the participant elects and the spouse consents, another actuarially equivalent optional form offered by the plan. Optional forms are: – Single life annuity – 50%, 75% or 100% joint and survivor annuity Actuarial equivalence is based on: – Mortality: 1971 TPF&C with one-year setback – Interest: 6.00%
• Pension increases	None
• Plan participants' contributions	None

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Benefits included or excluded**

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan are included in this valuation.

- **Most recent plan amendments included:** Amendment No. 7 adopted October 26, 2022.
- **Plan amendments excluded:** None.
- **Late retirement increases:**
 - *Active participants:* The plan applies late retirement actuarial increases for participants who defer retirement beyond their normal retirement date and this valuation includes those increases.
 - *Deferred vested participants:* Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.
- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** The plan is not top-heavy due to the fact that there are no key employees in the plan. Therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.

Plan Provisions Specific to Funding**Additional Benefits Included or Excluded**

- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**
 - *Unpredictable contingent event benefits:* The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.
 - *Plan amendments:* See above.
 - *Prohibited payments:* None.
 - *Benefit accruals:* Neither the plan's funding target nor target normal cost reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.

Plan Provision Changes Since Prior Valuation

Maximum compensation amounts and maximum benefit amounts under IRC Sections 401(a)(17) and 415(b), respectively, were updated from 2023 to 2024. There have been no other plan provision changes that impact the valuation since the prior valuation date.

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Plan Name: PENSION PLAN FOR HOURLY EMPLOYEES OF ASHLAND CHEMICAL COMPANY
 EIN: 81-2587835
 PN: 007

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	ASHLAND INC. DEFINED BENEFIT MASTER TRUST	Master Trust Investment Account	56,479,000	56,479,000

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

The total shortfall amortization charge is the sum of the individual shortfall amortization installments for each plan year since the IRC Section 430 changes made by ARPA took effect for the plan. Although an individual shortfall amortization installment can be negative, the combined shortfall amortization charge cannot be less than \$0.

Shortfall bases				
Year established		Outstanding balance	Years remaining	2024 installment
2022	\$	10,773,900	13	\$ 1,104,140
2023		169,199	14	16,474
2024		453,091	15	42,117
Total	\$	11,396,190		\$ 1,162,731

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions**Actuarial assumption changes since prior valuation**

- Interest discounts and mortality rates were updated from 2023 to 2024 in accordance with PPA and plan sponsor elections.
- The expense component of normal cost increased from \$759,000 to \$791,000 to reflect our expectations for the current plan year.
- The expected return on assets assumption has been updated from 6.20% to 6.39% based on an analysis of the strategic asset allocation targets for the Ashland Inc. Defined Benefit Master Trust the median simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published by Mercer Investment Consulting, and an adjustment for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets.
- Actuarial equivalence basis has been updated to reflect the IRC Section 417(e) basis for the 2024 plan year, where appropriate.