

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1997
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS 5401 DINAH SHORE DRIVE PALM SPRINGS, CA 92264
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 760-669-6850
2d	Business code (see instructions) 813000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	08/24/2026	BRIAN ESTENSON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 3440
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 3078 6a(2) 3038 6b 18 6c 412 6d 3468 6e 6 6f 3474 6g(1) 2316 6g(2) 2459 6h 221
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2025 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2025 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1	Coverage Information:
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(a)	Name of insurance carrier	TRANSAMERICA LIFE INSURANCE CO.
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
39-0989781	86231	995329	2459	01/01/2025	12/31/2025

2	Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
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(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
151955	

3	Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).
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(a)	Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
SBHU LIFE AGENCY INC	JASON P GORSKI 700 RED BROOK BLVD STE 300 OWING MILLS, MD 21117

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
106368			3

(a)	Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
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MORGAN STANLEY INSURANCE SERVICES	RICHARD S SCHWAMB 1 NEW YORK PLAZA 12TH FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10004
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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
22794			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

MORGAN STANLEY INSURANCE SERVICES

JOHN E O DAY
1 NEW YORK PLAZA 12TH FLOOR
NEW YORK, NY 10004

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
22793			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	11636000
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end	5	100043007

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ STABLE VALUE OPTION

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	11911435
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c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	944830	
(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)		
(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	346003	
(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	2449700	
(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	850274	

▶ STABLE FORFS, LOAN PRINP & INT PAID INTO FIXED FUND, ADD TO FORFS AND EBA ADDITIONS

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	4590807
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d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	16502242
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e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	1675821	
(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)	10972	
(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)	2549108	
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	630341	

▶ LOANS ISSUED FROM FIXED FUND, ALLOCATED FORFS AND OTHER EXPENSES FROM UNALLOCATED ASSETS

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	4866242
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f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	11636000
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2025
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TRANSAMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
39-0989781

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TRANSAMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

39-0989781

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 37 52 62 64 67	RECORDKEEPER	96604	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CARLSEN & FERRIS, APC

93-2437268

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDIT	21500	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ALLSPRING PRECIOUS METALS RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-276	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1925187
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMER FDS GR FD OF AMERICA INV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-015	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4421891
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMER FDS NEW PERSPECTIVE INV		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-023	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1814714
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: AMERICAN FDS FDAMENTAL INVS INV OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-009	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3596551
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: ARTISAN SMALL CAP RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-151	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3310952
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: BNY MELLON INTL STOCK RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-528	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1276744
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: COLUMBIA DIVIDEND INC RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-635	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 753242
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule D (Form 5500) 2025 v. 250312		

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: COLUMBIA INC OPP RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-230	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 405211

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: FEDERATED HERMES TTL RTN BD RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-766	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 143464

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO GLBL RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-216	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3783190

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO MAIN STREET MID CAP RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-090	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 453090

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LOOMIS SAYLES BD RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-150	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1632676

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RUSSELL LG CP GR IDX		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-122	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2561376

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET S&P MD CP IDX RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-036	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 286117

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TA VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-099	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 153210

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TA VANGUARD SMALL-CP GR IDX RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-106	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 604314

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2030 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-111	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6388147

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2035 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-050	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 11176984

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2040 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-112	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6817962

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2045 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-051	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6168685

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2050 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-113	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4704505

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2055 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-682	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5596830

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2060 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-822	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 5283776

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2065 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 82-5217478-445	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 21326

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG D BLACKROCK OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-683	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6764716

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LIFE GOAL 2070 WITH BLA		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 82-5217478-633	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1471

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA PTNR HIGH YIELD BD		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-434	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 862459

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANSAMERICA PTNR MD VAL RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-427	d Entity code	P 2374156
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANSAMERICA PTNR STOCK IDX RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-587	d Entity code	P 5773616
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANSAMERICA SM/MD CP VAL RET OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-093	d Entity code	P 823511
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		WMC DISCIPLINED US GR RET OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-101	d Entity code	P 10162934
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		AEGON BALANCED RET OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-119	d Entity code	P 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANS ASST ALLC INTD/LNG HRZ RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-432	d Entity code	P 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANS ASST ALLC INTMD HRZN RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-431	d Entity code	P 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANS ASST ALLC LNG HORIZON RET OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-433	d Entity code	P 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANS AST ALLC SH/ITM HRZN RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-430	d Entity code	P 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		TRANSAMERICA AST ALLC SH HRZ RT OPT	
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO	
c EIN-PN	39-0989781-429	d Entity code	P 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2025 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-049	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2030 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-111	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2035 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-050	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2040 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-112	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2045 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-051	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2050 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-113	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2055 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-505	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG 2060 BLACKROCK		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-612	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRANSAMERICA LG D BLACKROCK OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-047	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WMC CORE EQ RET OPT		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TRANSAMERICA LIFE INS CO		
c EIN-PN 39-0989781-168	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2025
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	16778	16013
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	4074365	4355364
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	82766248	100043007
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	11911435	11636000
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
1e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
1f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	98768826	116050384

Liabilities

1g Benefit claims payable	1g		
1h Operating payables	1h		
1i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
1j Other liabilities	1j		
1k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k		

Net Assets

1l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	98768826	116050384
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	2542918	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	9407370	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	329408	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		12279696
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	345006	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	346003	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		691009
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		14101727
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		27072432

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	9581560	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		9581560
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		14931
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		76279
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	96604	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	21500	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		118104
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		9790874

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		17281558
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **CARLSEN & FERRIS, APC**

(2) EIN: **93-2437268**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.		☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS/SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-2549724
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 13-3689044		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2025 v. 250312		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

- 21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

- 21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

- 22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q704148A.

***Audited
Financial Statements***

AGUA CALIENTE
BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee of
Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan
Palm Springs, California

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025, and 2024, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan as of December 31, 2025, and 2024, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

To the Administrative Committee of
Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan
Palm Springs, California

(Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule of schedule of assets held for investment purposes as of the year ended December 31, 2025 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

To the Administrative Committee of
Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians
Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan
Palm Springs, California

(Continued)

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Carlson & Ferris, APC

July 31, 2026
Palm Springs, California

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value - Note 3	\$ 100,043,007	\$ 82,766,248
Investments at contract value - Note 4	11,558,812	11,635,970
Receivables		
Participant notes receivable	4,358,374	4,092,802
Participants' contributions	327,878	-
Employer's contributions	<u>107,190</u>	<u>-</u>
Total receivables	<u>4,793,442</u>	<u>4,092,802</u>
 Net assets available for benefits	 <u><u>\$ 116,395,261</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 98,495,020</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ADDITIONS		
Additions to net assets attributed to:		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 13,736,923	\$ 11,013,607
Interest income	299,685	291,433
	<u>14,036,608</u>	<u>11,305,040</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>334,353</u>	<u>268,313</u>
Contributions:		
Participants'	9,735,247	8,615,209
Employer's	2,935,471	2,507,514
Repayment of deemed loan distribution	-	20,763
Rollover	329,408	286,037
Employer benefit allocation	408,657	267,786
	<u>13,408,783</u>	<u>11,697,309</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	<u>27,779,744</u>	<u>23,270,662</u>
DEDUCTIONS		
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	9,285,714	7,832,779
Distributions of participant loans	357,661	214,640
Refund excess contributions	14,945	21,335
Forfeitures	106,213	176,778
Administration expense - Note 5	114,970	80,994
	<u>9,879,503</u>	<u>8,326,526</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>9,879,503</u>	<u>8,326,526</u>
Net increase	<u>17,900,241</u>	<u>14,944,136</u>
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of the year	<u>98,495,020</u>	<u>83,550,884</u>
End of the year	<u><u>\$ 116,395,261</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 98,495,020</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all full-time employees of the Company who have three months of service and are age eighteen or older. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Each year participants may contribute up to 25 percent of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. At the end of each plan year, the Company may make a contribution on a discretionary basis on behalf of all eligible employees whether or not they made elective contributions for the plan year, if the employee was employed on the last day of the plan year and completed at least 1000 hours of service during the plan year. The Company made matching contributions of 50% of the first 6% of participants' elective contributions.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Company's contribution and (b) Plan earnings, and (c) charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant is 100% vested after five years of credited service.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance, whichever is less. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 4.25% - 9.50%, which are commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined quarterly by the Plan administrator.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or annual installments over a ten-year period. For termination of service due to other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 1: DESCRIPTION OF PLAN - continued

Forfeited Accounts

Forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$2,540 and \$179,847 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These accounts will be used to reduce employer contributions.

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment contracts held by a defined-contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value. However, as required by generally accepted accounting principles contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined-contribution plan attributable to benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES – continued

Operating Expenses

All expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 31, 2026, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 3: FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification* (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. This framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2025

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	<u>\$100,043,007</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$100,043,007</u>
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$100,043,007</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$100,043,007</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2024

Mutual funds	<u>\$82,766,248</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$82,766,248</u>
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$82,766,248</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$82,766,248</u>

Gains and losses included in changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, are reported in net appreciation in fair value investments.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 4: INVESTMENT CONTRACTS WITH INSURANCE COMPANY

In 1997, the Plan entered into a benefit-responsive investment contract with Transamerica Life Insurance and Annuity Company (Transamerica). Transamerica maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The contract is included in the financial statements at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

There are no reserves against the contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The average yield and crediting interest rates were 3.35% in 2025 and 2.26% in 2024.

NOTE 5: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by Transamerica Life Insurance and Annuity Company. Transamerica Life Insurance and Annuity Company is the third-party administrator as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. The third-party administrator maintains an employer benefit account under an agreement with the Plan. Transactions from this account consisted of allocations to participant accounts of \$408,657 in 2025 and \$267,786 in 2024 and fees paid by from this account for professional fees and the investment management services of \$114,970 for the year ended December 31, 2025 and \$80,994 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTE 6: PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

NOTE 7: TAX STATUS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on March 31, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Department of Labor or the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator had analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2025, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are no current audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 8: RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

**AGUA CALIENTE BAND OF CAHUILLA INDIANS
SPA HOTEL & CASINO 401(K) PLAN**

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

NOTE 9: RECONCILIATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO SCHEDULE H OF FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2025 and 2024 to Form 5500:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$116,395,261	\$98,495,020
Difference in plan assets:		
December contributions, not transmitted until January	(435,068)	-
Employer benefit account	87,651	93,959
Forfeiture account	<u>2,540</u>	<u>179,847</u>
Net assets available for benefit per Form 5500	<u>\$116,050,384</u>	<u>\$98,768,826</u>

The following is a reconciliation of total additions per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to Form 5500:

Total additions per financial statements	\$27,779,744
Difference in contributions:	
December contributions, not transmitted until January	(435,068)
Employer forfeiture contributions	(281,461)
Employer benefit account and forfeitures additions	510,015
Earnings on forfeitures and EBA accounts	3,309
Employer benefit allocations to participants	<u>(408,657)</u>
Net additions per Form 5500	<u>\$27,072,432</u>

The following is a reconciliation of benefit payments per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to Form 5500:

Benefits paid per financial statements	\$9,643,375
Deemed distributions included in benefits paid	<u>(61,815)</u>
Net benefits paid per Form 5500	<u>\$9,581,560</u>

Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians/Spa Hotel & Casino 401(k) Plan

EIN No.: 95-2549724, Plan No. 001

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets

Plan Year Ending: 12/31/2025

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Par or Maturity Value	(d) CURRENT VALUE
*	Transamerica Life Ins. Co.	Transamerica Stable Val Option	\$ 11,636,000
		Insurance Company/General Account	\$ 11,636,000
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	AllSpring Precious Metals Ret Opt	\$ 1,925,187
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	American Fds Fdamental Invs Inv Opt	\$ 3,596,551
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Amer Fds Gr Fd of America Inv	\$ 4,421,891
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Amer Fds New Perspective Inv	\$ 1,814,714
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Artisan Small Cap Ret Opt	\$ 3,310,952
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	BNY Mellon Intl Stock Ret Opt	\$ 1,276,744
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Columbia Dividend Inc Ret Opt	\$ 753,242
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Columbia Inc Opp Ret Opt	\$ 405,211
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Federated Hermes Ttl Rtn Bd Ret Opt	\$ 143,464
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Invesco Gbl Ret Opt	\$ 3,783,190
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Invesco Main Street Mid Cap Ret Opt	\$ 453,090
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Loomis Sayles Bd Ret Opt	\$ 1,632,676
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	State Street Russell Lg cp Gr Idx	\$ 2,561,376
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	State Street S&P Md cp Idx Ret Opt	\$ 286,117
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Real Estate Index Opt	\$ 153,210
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	TA Vanguard Small-cp Gr Idx Ret Opt	\$ 604,314
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2030 BlackRock	\$ 6,388,147
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2035 BlackRock	\$ 11,176,984
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2040 BlackRock	\$ 6,817,962
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2045 BlackRock	\$ 6,168,685
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2050 BlackRock	\$ 4,704,506
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2055 BlackRock	\$ 5,596,830
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2060 BlackRock	\$ 5,283,776
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG 2065 BlackRock	\$ 21,326
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LifeGoal 2070 with BlackRock Ret Opt	\$ 1,471
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica LG d BlackRock Opt	\$ 6,764,716
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica Ptnr Md Val Rt Opt	\$ 2,374,156
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica Ptnr High Yield Bd	\$ 862,459
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica Ptnr Stock Idx Rt Opt	\$ 5,773,616
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	Transamerica Sm/Md cp Val Ret Opt	\$ 823,511
*	Transamerica Life Ins Co	WMC Disciplined US Gr Ret Opt	\$ 10,162,934
		Separate Account Total	\$ 100,043,007
*	Participants	Notes Receivable with interest rates of 4.25% to 9.50%	\$ 4,355,364
		TOTAL PLAN ASSETS	\$ 116,034,371

* Indicates Party-In-Interest to the Plan