

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan INVITATION HOMES 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2013
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) THR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, LP/ DBA INVITATION HOMES 5420 LBJ FREEWAY, SUITE 600 DALLAS, TX 75240
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 90-0874152
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 972-421-3605
2d	Business code (see instructions) 531110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/15/2026	AMANDA VAN WINKLE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 2165
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 1811 6a(2) 1794 6b 0 6c 387 6d 2181 6e 0 6f 2181 6g(1) 1356 6g(2) 1406 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2F 2J 2K 2T 3H 2E 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2025 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2025 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2025
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan INVITATION HOMES 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, LP/ DBA INVITATION HOMES	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 90-0874152	

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MMA SECURITIES

22-3570392

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	89791	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISERS LLC

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	11802	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	5320	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AB LG CAP GRTH A - ALLIANCEBERNSTE 04-2539562	0.50%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
J H ENTERPRISE T - JANUS HENDERSON 151 DETROIT STREET DENVER, CO 80206	0.35%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PIMCO INCOME A - SS&C GLOBAL INVES 2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.45%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
VICTORY S ESTB VAL Y - FIS INVESTO FAITH INVESTOR SERVICES, LLC 14785 PRESTON ROAD, SUITE 1000 DALLAS, TX 75254	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan INVITATION HOMES 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, LP/ DBA INVITATION HOMES		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 90-0874152
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)		
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INVESCO STABLE VAL I		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): INVESCO TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 84-1142974-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PIMCO STABLE INC II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): SEI TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 99-1448910-181	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1306095
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PUTN LARGE CP VAL R1		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GREAT GRAY TRUST COMPANY, LLC		
c EIN-PN 38-4065329-426	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 958664
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2025
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan INVITATION HOMES 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, LP/ DBA INVITATION HOMES		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 90-0874152

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	17198	26898
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1188274	1572400
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	1141316	2264759
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	64015383	78510405
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
1e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
1f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	66362171	82374462

Liabilities

1g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
1h Operating payables	1h	0	0
1i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
1j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
1k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

1l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	66362171	82374462
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3576384	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	7357292	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	1894740	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	12828416
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	893	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	121955	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		122848
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	2846384
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2846384	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2846384
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	0
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		92999
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		8300404
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		24191051

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	8068956	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		8068956
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		2891
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	300	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	5020	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	101593	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		106913
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		8178760

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		16012291
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BAKER TILLY US, LLP**

(2) EIN: **30-1413443**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2025 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025		
A Name of plan INVITATION HOMES 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 THR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT, LP/ DBA INVITATION HOMES		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 90-0874152
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2025 v. 250312		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%

High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:

☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation.....

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

- 21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

- 21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☒ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

- 22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

Employer ID No: 90-0874152
Plan Number: 001

Financial Statements and Supplemental Information
As of December 31, 2025 and 2024
And for the Year Ended December 31, 2025
With Independent Auditors' Report

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator of
Invitation Homes Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Invitation Homes Inc. (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Invitation Homes Inc.'s financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and for the year ended December 31, 2025, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Invitation Homes Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Invitation Homes Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Invitation Homes Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Invitation Homes Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), as of December 31, 2025 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota
September 15, 2026

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 80,802,062	\$ 65,173,897
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,627,265</u>	<u>1,237,582</u>
Total assets	82,429,327	66,411,479
LIABILITIES:		
Excess participant contributions payable	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 82,429,327</u>	<u>\$ 66,411,479</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025

	<u>2025</u>
ADDITIONS:	
Contributions:	
Participant contributions	\$ 7,357,292
Rollover contributions	1,894,740
Company contributions	<u>3,576,384</u>
Total contributions	<u>12,828,416</u>
Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	8,376,068
Interest and dividends	<u>2,864,612</u>
Net investment income	<u>11,240,680</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>124,621</u>
Total additions	<u>24,193,717</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Benefits paid to participants	(8,068,956)
Administrative expenses	<u>(106,913)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(8,175,869)</u>
NET INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	16,017,848
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:	
Beginning of year	<u>66,411,479</u>
END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 82,429,327</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Invitation Homes 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is provided for informational purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan.

General — The Plan is a defined contribution plan, effective January 1, 2013, and restated December 1, 2022, in which all employees of THR Property Management, LP/DBA Invitation Homes and its subsidiaries (the "Company" or "Plan Sponsor") may participate subject to their satisfaction of the Plan's eligibility requirements. The Plan Sponsor is a subsidiary of Invitation Homes Inc. (the "Parent").

On July 11, 2022, the Company's Benefits Committee approved the appointment of Fidelity Investments ("Fidelity") as the Plan recordkeeper and Fidelity Management Trust Company as the Plan trustee (the "Trustee") and asset custodian effective December 1, 2022. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility — Employees of the Company may participate in the Plan if they are at least age 21 and have completed three months of service, except for seasonal employees who are not eligible for Plan participation. Long-term part-time employees who meet eligibility requirements under the Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2022 (the "SECURE 2.0 Act") are also eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees may become a participant on the first day of the month following the completion of the eligibility requirements.

Contributions — Contributions to the Plan may include (i) salary reduction contributions authorized by participants, (ii) matching contributions made by the Company, (iii) discretionary contributions made by the Company, and (iv) participant rollovers from another plan. Both participant contributions and Company contributions are reported on the Statement of Changes in Net Assets in the year in which the participant contributions are withheld from compensation.

Participants may elect to contribute a percentage of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document, to the Plan each year, subject to certain limitations described in the Plan document. Such contributions are excluded from the participant's taxable income for federal income tax purposes until received as a withdrawal or distribution from the Plan or are included in the participant's taxable income for federal income tax purposes, based on the participant's election. The Plan allows participants to make designated Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan document, on an after-tax basis and allows rollovers of designated Roth contributions into the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Catch-up contributions are not eligible for a Company matching contribution. Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan was amended pursuant to provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act to permit increased catch-up contributions for eligible participants who attain ages 60 through 63 during the applicable calendar year, subject to contribution limits established under the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") and the terms of the Plan.

The Company makes a safe harbor matching contribution to each participant's account equal to 100% of the first 3% of compensation deferred by participants, and 50% of the next 2% of compensation deferred by participants. This contribution is intended to satisfy a safe harbor contribution formula permitted by Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") regulations. By making the safe harbor matching contribution, the Plan will automatically satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements that otherwise would apply to 401(k) contributions made by the Plan. Additional amounts may be contributed at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Company's Parent. During the year ended December 31, 2025, there were no discretionary contributions made by the Company.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The Plan allows participants to make rollover contributions representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Rollover contributions are subject to certain IRC limitations.

Participant contribution receivables and Company contribution receivables, if any, consist of contributions that were in transit to the Plan as of year end. All contributions for the years ended December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 had been received by the Plan prior to year end.

Participant Accounts — Individual accounts are maintained for each participant in the Plan. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, related matching and non-elective contributions, discretionary contributions, and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are also charged with withdrawals and an allocation of Plan losses and administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined in the Plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

Investments — Participants direct the investment of their contributions, Company contributions, and/or account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers registered investment companies and common collective trust investment options. Participants may change investments and transfer amounts between funds daily unless otherwise restricted by the issuer of the investment option.

Vesting — Participants are vested immediately in their contributions, Company safe harbor matching contributions, and earnings thereon. Company discretionary contributions vest based on years of service, and a participant is 100% vested therein after six years of credited service.

Forfeited Accounts — As of December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were \$62,008 and \$59,824 of forfeited nonvested accounts, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2025, no Company contributions were reduced by forfeited nonvested accounts.

Notes Receivable from Participants — Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$500 up to a maximum of the lesser of one-half of the vested account balance or \$50,000. The loans are secured by an assignment of a participant's vested interest in the Plan and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions or as a lump sum for the outstanding loan balance. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years; however, terms may exceed five years for the purchase of a primary residence. As of both December 31, 2025 and 2024, participant loans had maturities through 2048 at an interest rate between 4.25% and 10.50%.

Payment of Benefits — Upon termination of service with the Company (including termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement), a participant may generally elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or the payment paid as a direct rollover to an individual retirement account or another employer's tax qualified plan. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$7,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of lump sum payment or individual retirement account, depending on the balance.

Participants are also eligible to make certain hardship withdrawals from their account balance.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting — The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Use of Estimates — The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties — The Plan provides various investment options to its participants. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, credit risk, market risk, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the value of the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition — The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion on fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Common Collective Trust Funds — The PIMCO Stable Income Fund II ("PIMCO II") is a collective investment fund constituting the PIMCO Collective Investment Trust IV, sponsored by SEI Trust Company based on the investment advice of PIMCO. The beneficial interest of each participant is represented by units. Units are issued and redeemed daily based on the fund's net asset value ("NAV") per unit, which reflects the accumulated net investment income and realized/unrealized gains and losses on the fund's underlying investments. Unlike a constant-dollar stable value fund, the fund's NAV is not designed to remain fixed at \$1 per unit; rather, it is expected to rise over time as income accrues. As all investment income and realized gains of the fund are reinvested, no distributions are declared or paid to unit holders. Instead, earnings are reflected entirely through appreciation in the unit's NAV.

Participants ordinarily may direct either the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made to the fund, plus earnings credited under the fund's wrap/investment contracts, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The fund's investment contracts are designed so that qualified, participant-initiated withdrawals permitted under a participating plan are paid at contract value, even if contract value differs from the fair value of the fund's underlying investments at that time. Certain events that are not in the ordinary course of fund operations may limit the ability of the Plan or the fund to transact at contract value (for example, full or partial termination of the Plan, its merger with another plan, layoffs, bankruptcy, or other events determined by a wrap contract issuer to have a material adverse effect on its financial interest), and any such withdrawal may instead be subject to a market value adjustment. The Company believes the occurrence of events that would result in participants receiving amounts other than contract value is not probable.

The Putnam Large Cap Value Class R1 Fund ("Putnam") is a collective trust fund sponsored by Great Gray Trust Company, LLC. The fund is represented by a "unit of account" and per unit values which are the result of the accumulated values of the underlying investments. These underlying investments are public investment vehicles valued using the NAV provided by the administrator of the mutual fund investments, Franklin Templeton Investments (formerly known as Putnam). The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. Due to the nature of these investments, there are no unfunded commitments or

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

redemption restrictions. The Company believes the occurrence of events that would limit participants' ability to transact at net asset value is not probable.

The Invesco Stable Value Trust ("SVT") is a collective trust fund sponsored by Invesco. The beneficial interest of each participant is represented by units. Units are issued and redeemed daily at SVT's constant NAV of \$1 per unit. Distributions to SVT's unit holders are declared daily from the net investment income and automatically reinvested in SVT on a monthly basis, when paid. It is the policy of SVT to use its best efforts to maintain a stable NAV of \$1 per unit; although there is no guarantee that SVT will be able to maintain this value. The Plan did not hold any investment in SVT as of December 31, 2025.

Participants ordinarily may direct either the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made to SVT, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Certain events may limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the stable value fund (for example, partial or complete termination of the Plan or its merger with another plan, layoffs, bankruptcy, mergers, early retirement incentives, certain transfers of assets from the stable value fund) and may also limit the ability of the stable value fund to transact at contract value with the participants. The Company believes that the occurrence of events that would cause the fund to transact at less than \$1 per unit is not probable.

Notes Receivable from Participants — Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are recorded as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses — Administrative expenses of the Plan can be paid by the Plan Sponsor or from the trust assets as provided in the Plan document. All investment management and transaction fees directly related to the Plan investments are paid by the Plan. Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments are either deducted from income earned on a daily basis or are separately reflected in the financial statements of the Plan Sponsor. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses can be reflected as a reduction of investment return on such investments in the financial statements of the Plan or as an expense in the financial statements of the Plan Sponsor.

Revenue Sharing Account — The revenue sharing account is used to pay administrative expenses or is allocated to participant accounts. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were \$26,898 and \$17,198, respectively, of revenue sharing account balances available. During the year ended December 31, 2025, there were \$8,807 of revenue sharing fund contributions, and no amounts were reallocated to participants accounts in accordance with the revenue credits program. Administrative expenses as reported on the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits are net of revenue sharing contributions.

Payment of Benefits — Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution. There were no participants who elected to withdraw from the Plan but had not yet been paid at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Excess Participant Contributions Payable — The Plan is required to return employee contributions received during the Plan year in excess of the amounts allowed by the IRS. There were no contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Plan Termination — Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants' accounts will become fully vested and non-forfeitable.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Recent Regulatory Updates — The SECURE 2.0 Act includes a vast array of provisional changes to retirement plans, becoming effective in 2023 and beyond. Plan management adopted mandatory provisions effective for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024. These changes did not have a material effect on the Plan's financial statements. Effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025, minimum distributions are no longer required from designated Roth accounts during a participant's lifetime. Non-Roth accounts remain subject to applicable required minimum distribution rules (see Note 8).

Plan management continues to evaluate other optional provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act which are effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025 for any potential impact to the Plan.

3. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE TRUSTEE

Management has elected to have an audit performed pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, certain information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplementary information was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee. The certified information related to investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest, and dividends, as well as interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2025.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value, as follows: Level 1, which refers to securities valued using unadjusted quoted prices from active markets for identical assets; Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available; and Level 3, which refers to securities valued based on significant unobservable inputs. Assets are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Asset Valuation Techniques — Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Money Market and Mutual Funds — Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Collective Trust Funds — Valued at the NAV of the units of the collective trust. The NAV as provided by the Trustee is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities.

PIMCO II, Putnam, and SVT are composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and are valued at the NAV of units of the collective trusts. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy a summary of the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	2025 Total
Mutual funds	\$ 78,510,405	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 78,510,405
Money market fund	26,898	—	—	26,898
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 78,537,303</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>78,537,303</u>
Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient ^(a)				<u>2,264,759</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 80,802,062</u>

	Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	2024 Total
Mutual funds	\$ 64,015,383	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 64,015,383
Money market fund	17,198	—	—	17,198
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 64,032,581</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>64,032,581</u>
Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient ^(a)				<u>1,141,316</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 65,173,897</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Net Asset Value Per Share — The following table sets forth a summary of the Plan's investments whose values were estimated using a reported NAV as of December 31, 2025:

Common Collective Trust Investments	Fair Value Estimated Using Net Asset Value per Share				
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Other Redemption Restrictions	Redemption Notice Period
PIMCO Stable Income Fund II — Founders Class	\$1,306,095	\$ —	Daily	None	None
Putnam Large Cap Value Fund — Class R	958,664	—	Daily	None	None

The following table sets forth a summary of the Plan's investments whose values were estimated using a reported NAV as of December 31, 2024:

Common Collective Trust Investments	Fair Value Estimated Using Net Asset Value per Share				
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Other Redemption Restrictions	Redemption Notice Period
Invesco Stable Value Trust — Class 1	\$1,141,316	\$ —	Daily	None	None

5. RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and common collective trust accounts provided through the Trustee. Effective December 1, 2022, Fidelity Investments is the Plan recordkeeper, and Fidelity Management Trust Company is the Trustee. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. All investment fund earnings or losses posted to each Plan participant's account are net of investment management fees charged by each investment fund under the Plan.

The Plan also holds notes receivable from participants which qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee received compensation from the Plan.

6. FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan is maintained as a tax-exempt plan. Effective December 1, 2022, the Plan uses a pre-approved plan document sponsored by Fidelity. Fidelity received an opinion letter from the IRS, dated June 30, 2020, which states that the prototype document satisfies the applicable provisions of the IRC. The Plan Sponsor did not apply for an IRS determination letter because it relies on the IRS's opinion letter. Plan management believes that the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

7. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, to Form 5500:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 82,429,327	\$ 66,411,479
Deemed loans, net of post-default payments	(54,865)	(49,308)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 82,374,462</u>	<u>\$ 66,362,171</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the increase in net assets per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025, to Form 5500:

	<u>2025</u>
Increase in net assets per the financial statements	\$ 16,017,848
Deemed loans, net of post-default payments	(5,557)
Increase in net assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 16,012,291</u>

8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated through September 15, 2026, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025, minimum distributions are no longer required from designated Roth accounts during a participant's lifetime pursuant to provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act. Non-Roth accounts remain subject to applicable required minimum distribution rules.

No other events were identified that required recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

**INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

December 31, 2025

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

Employer ID No: 90-0874152

Plan No: 001

SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i — SCHEDULE OF ASSETS

(HELD AT END OF YEAR)

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2025

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date and Rate	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Fidelity	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	N/R	\$ 11,819,178
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2045 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	7,561,327
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2035 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,992,890
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,809,440
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2034 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,618,178
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,036,356
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	5,208,692
	Alliance Bernstein	Alliance Bernstein Large Cap Growth Fund — Class A	N/R	5,145,407
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2025 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	2,922,153
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	N/R	2,664,810
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2060 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	1,802,508
	Vanguard	Vanguard Explorer Fund — Admiral	N/R	1,654,168
	Capital Group	American Funds New World — Class R6	N/R	1,426,841
	Hartford Mutual Funds	The Hartford International Opportunities Fund — Class R6	N/R	1,422,446
	American Century Investments	American Century Small Cap Value Fund — Class R6	N/R	1,339,642
*	Fidelity	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	N/R	1,316,632
	SEI Trust Company	PIMCO Stable Income Fund II — Founders Class	N/R	1,306,095
	Janus Henderson	Janus Henderson Enterprise Fund — Class T	N/R	1,259,168
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Global ex U.S. Index Fund	N/R	1,176,089
	Victory Capital	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund — Class Y	N/R	1,106,516
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	1,012,644
	Great Gray Trust Company, LLC	Putnam Large Cap Value Fund — Class R	N/R	958,664
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	N/R	872,630
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2065 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	776,581
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Total Bond Index	N/R	682,042
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Income Fund — Institutional Class	N/R	508,157
	PIMCO	PIMCO Income Fund — Class A	N/R	335,942
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2070 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	39,968
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund — Class K6	N/R	26,898
*	Participant Loans	Interest Rates — 4.25%-10.50%; Various Maturity Dates through 2048	\$—	1,572,400
Total Assets Held at End of Year				\$ 82,374,462

N/R Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments and therefore is not included.

* Denotes an exempt party-in-interest.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

Employer ID No: 90-0874152
Plan Number: 001

Financial Statements and Supplemental Information
As of December 31, 2025 and 2024
And for the Year Ended December 31, 2025
With Independent Auditors' Report

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator of
Invitation Homes Inc.

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Invitation Homes Inc. (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Invitation Homes Inc.'s financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and for the year ended December 31, 2025, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Invitation Homes Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Invitation Homes Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for at least one year following the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Invitation Homes Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Invitation Homes Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), as of December 31, 2025 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Baker Tilly US, LLP

Minneapolis, Minnesota
September 15, 2026

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
ASSETS:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 80,802,062	\$ 65,173,897
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,627,265</u>	<u>1,237,582</u>
Total assets	82,429,327	66,411,479
LIABILITIES:		
Excess participant contributions payable	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 82,429,327</u>	<u>\$ 66,411,479</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025

	<u>2025</u>
ADDITIONS:	
Contributions:	
Participant contributions	\$ 7,357,292
Rollover contributions	1,894,740
Company contributions	<u>3,576,384</u>
Total contributions	<u>12,828,416</u>
Investment income	
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	8,376,068
Interest and dividends	<u>2,864,612</u>
Net investment income	<u>11,240,680</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>124,621</u>
Total additions	<u>24,193,717</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Benefits paid to participants	(8,068,956)
Administrative expenses	<u>(106,913)</u>
Total deductions	<u>(8,175,869)</u>
NET INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	16,017,848
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:	
Beginning of year	<u>66,411,479</u>
END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 82,429,327</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Invitation Homes 401(k) Plan (the "Plan") is provided for informational purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a complete description of the Plan.

General — The Plan is a defined contribution plan, effective January 1, 2013, and restated December 1, 2022, in which all employees of THR Property Management, LP/DBA Invitation Homes and its subsidiaries (the "Company" or "Plan Sponsor") may participate subject to their satisfaction of the Plan's eligibility requirements. The Plan Sponsor is a subsidiary of Invitation Homes Inc. (the "Parent").

On July 11, 2022, the Company's Benefits Committee approved the appointment of Fidelity Investments ("Fidelity") as the Plan recordkeeper and Fidelity Management Trust Company as the Plan trustee (the "Trustee") and asset custodian effective December 1, 2022. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility — Employees of the Company may participate in the Plan if they are at least age 21 and have completed three months of service, except for seasonal employees who are not eligible for Plan participation. Long-term part-time employees who meet eligibility requirements under the Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2022 (the "SECURE 2.0 Act") are also eligible to participate in the Plan. Employees may become a participant on the first day of the month following the completion of the eligibility requirements.

Contributions — Contributions to the Plan may include (i) salary reduction contributions authorized by participants, (ii) matching contributions made by the Company, (iii) discretionary contributions made by the Company, and (iv) participant rollovers from another plan. Both participant contributions and Company contributions are reported on the Statement of Changes in Net Assets in the year in which the participant contributions are withheld from compensation.

Participants may elect to contribute a percentage of their compensation, as defined in the Plan document, to the Plan each year, subject to certain limitations described in the Plan document. Such contributions are excluded from the participant's taxable income for federal income tax purposes until received as a withdrawal or distribution from the Plan or are included in the participant's taxable income for federal income tax purposes, based on the participant's election. The Plan allows participants to make designated Roth contributions, as defined in the Plan document, on an after-tax basis and allows rollovers of designated Roth contributions into the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Catch-up contributions are not eligible for a Company matching contribution. Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan was amended pursuant to provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act to permit increased catch-up contributions for eligible participants who attain ages 60 through 63 during the applicable calendar year, subject to contribution limits established under the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") and the terms of the Plan.

The Company makes a safe harbor matching contribution to each participant's account equal to 100% of the first 3% of compensation deferred by participants, and 50% of the next 2% of compensation deferred by participants. This contribution is intended to satisfy a safe harbor contribution formula permitted by Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") regulations. By making the safe harbor matching contribution, the Plan will automatically satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements that otherwise would apply to 401(k) contributions made by the Plan. Additional amounts may be contributed at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Company's Parent. During the year ended December 31, 2025, there were no discretionary contributions made by the Company.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The Plan allows participants to make rollover contributions representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Rollover contributions are subject to certain IRC limitations.

Participant contribution receivables and Company contribution receivables, if any, consist of contributions that were in transit to the Plan as of year end. All contributions for the years ended December 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 had been received by the Plan prior to year end.

Participant Accounts — Individual accounts are maintained for each participant in the Plan. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, related matching and non-elective contributions, discretionary contributions, and Plan earnings. Participant accounts are also charged with withdrawals and an allocation of Plan losses and administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined in the Plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account balance.

Investments — Participants direct the investment of their contributions, Company contributions, and/or account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers registered investment companies and common collective trust investment options. Participants may change investments and transfer amounts between funds daily unless otherwise restricted by the issuer of the investment option.

Vesting — Participants are vested immediately in their contributions, Company safe harbor matching contributions, and earnings thereon. Company discretionary contributions vest based on years of service, and a participant is 100% vested therein after six years of credited service.

Forfeited Accounts — As of December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were \$62,008 and \$59,824 of forfeited nonvested accounts, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2025, no Company contributions were reduced by forfeited nonvested accounts.

Notes Receivable from Participants — Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$500 up to a maximum of the lesser of one-half of the vested account balance or \$50,000. The loans are secured by an assignment of a participant's vested interest in the Plan and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates at the time funds are borrowed as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions or as a lump sum for the outstanding loan balance. Loan terms range from 1 to 5 years; however, terms may exceed five years for the purchase of a primary residence. As of both December 31, 2025 and 2024, participant loans had maturities through 2048 at an interest rate between 4.25% and 10.50%.

Payment of Benefits — Upon termination of service with the Company (including termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement), a participant may generally elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or the payment paid as a direct rollover to an individual retirement account or another employer's tax qualified plan. If a terminated participant's vested balance is less than or equal to \$7,000, the amount may be automatically distributed in the form of lump sum payment or individual retirement account, depending on the balance.

Participants are also eligible to make certain hardship withdrawals from their account balance.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting — The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP").

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Use of Estimates — The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties — The Plan provides various investment options to its participants. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, credit risk, market risk, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the value of the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition — The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion on fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Common Collective Trust Funds — The PIMCO Stable Income Fund II ("PIMCO II") is a collective investment fund constituting the PIMCO Collective Investment Trust IV, sponsored by SEI Trust Company based on the investment advice of PIMCO. The beneficial interest of each participant is represented by units. Units are issued and redeemed daily based on the fund's net asset value ("NAV") per unit, which reflects the accumulated net investment income and realized/unrealized gains and losses on the fund's underlying investments. Unlike a constant-dollar stable value fund, the fund's NAV is not designed to remain fixed at \$1 per unit; rather, it is expected to rise over time as income accrues. As all investment income and realized gains of the fund are reinvested, no distributions are declared or paid to unit holders. Instead, earnings are reflected entirely through appreciation in the unit's NAV.

Participants ordinarily may direct either the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made to the fund, plus earnings credited under the fund's wrap/investment contracts, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The fund's investment contracts are designed so that qualified, participant-initiated withdrawals permitted under a participating plan are paid at contract value, even if contract value differs from the fair value of the fund's underlying investments at that time. Certain events that are not in the ordinary course of fund operations may limit the ability of the Plan or the fund to transact at contract value (for example, full or partial termination of the Plan, its merger with another plan, layoffs, bankruptcy, or other events determined by a wrap contract issuer to have a material adverse effect on its financial interest), and any such withdrawal may instead be subject to a market value adjustment. The Company believes the occurrence of events that would result in participants receiving amounts other than contract value is not probable.

The Putnam Large Cap Value Class R1 Fund ("Putnam") is a collective trust fund sponsored by Great Gray Trust Company, LLC. The fund is represented by a "unit of account" and per unit values which are the result of the accumulated values of the underlying investments. These underlying investments are public investment vehicles valued using the NAV provided by the administrator of the mutual fund investments, Franklin Templeton Investments (formerly known as Putnam). The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of shares outstanding. Due to the nature of these investments, there are no unfunded commitments or

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

redemption restrictions. The Company believes the occurrence of events that would limit participants' ability to transact at net asset value is not probable.

The Invesco Stable Value Trust ("SVT") is a collective trust fund sponsored by Invesco. The beneficial interest of each participant is represented by units. Units are issued and redeemed daily at SVT's constant NAV of \$1 per unit. Distributions to SVT's unit holders are declared daily from the net investment income and automatically reinvested in SVT on a monthly basis, when paid. It is the policy of SVT to use its best efforts to maintain a stable NAV of \$1 per unit; although there is no guarantee that SVT will be able to maintain this value. The Plan did not hold any investment in SVT as of December 31, 2025.

Participants ordinarily may direct either the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made to SVT, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Certain events may limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the stable value fund (for example, partial or complete termination of the Plan or its merger with another plan, layoffs, bankruptcy, mergers, early retirement incentives, certain transfers of assets from the stable value fund) and may also limit the ability of the stable value fund to transact at contract value with the participants. The Company believes that the occurrence of events that would cause the fund to transact at less than \$1 per unit is not probable.

Notes Receivable from Participants — Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are recorded as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses — Administrative expenses of the Plan can be paid by the Plan Sponsor or from the trust assets as provided in the Plan document. All investment management and transaction fees directly related to the Plan investments are paid by the Plan. Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments are either deducted from income earned on a daily basis or are separately reflected in the financial statements of the Plan Sponsor. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses can be reflected as a reduction of investment return on such investments in the financial statements of the Plan or as an expense in the financial statements of the Plan Sponsor.

Revenue Sharing Account — The revenue sharing account is used to pay administrative expenses or is allocated to participant accounts. At December 31, 2025 and 2024, there were \$26,898 and \$17,198, respectively, of revenue sharing account balances available. During the year ended December 31, 2025, there were \$8,807 of revenue sharing fund contributions, and no amounts were reallocated to participants accounts in accordance with the revenue credits program. Administrative expenses as reported on the Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits are net of revenue sharing contributions.

Payment of Benefits — Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution. There were no participants who elected to withdraw from the Plan but had not yet been paid at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Excess Participant Contributions Payable — The Plan is required to return employee contributions received during the Plan year in excess of the amounts allowed by the IRS. There were no contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Plan Termination — Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants' accounts will become fully vested and non-forfeitable.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Recent Regulatory Updates — The SECURE 2.0 Act includes a vast array of provisional changes to retirement plans, becoming effective in 2023 and beyond. Plan management adopted mandatory provisions effective for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024. These changes did not have a material effect on the Plan's financial statements. Effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025, minimum distributions are no longer required from designated Roth accounts during a participant's lifetime. Non-Roth accounts remain subject to applicable required minimum distribution rules (see Note 8).

Plan management continues to evaluate other optional provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act which are effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025 for any potential impact to the Plan.

3. INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE TRUSTEE

Management has elected to have an audit performed pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, certain information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplementary information was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee. The certified information related to investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2025 and 2024, and net appreciation in fair value of investments, interest, and dividends, as well as interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2025.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value, as follows: Level 1, which refers to securities valued using unadjusted quoted prices from active markets for identical assets; Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available; and Level 3, which refers to securities valued based on significant unobservable inputs. Assets are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Asset Valuation Techniques — Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Money Market and Mutual Funds — Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Collective Trust Funds — Valued at the NAV of the units of the collective trust. The NAV as provided by the Trustee is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities.

PIMCO II, Putnam, and SVT are composed primarily of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts and are valued at the NAV of units of the collective trusts. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The following tables set forth by level within the fair value hierarchy a summary of the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	2025 Total
Mutual funds	\$ 78,510,405	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 78,510,405
Money market fund	26,898	—	—	26,898
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 78,537,303</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>78,537,303</u>
Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient ^(a)				<u>2,264,759</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 80,802,062</u>

	Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	2024 Total
Mutual funds	\$ 64,015,383	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 64,015,383
Money market fund	17,198	—	—	17,198
Total assets in fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 64,032,581</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>64,032,581</u>
Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient ^(a)				<u>1,141,316</u>
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 65,173,897</u>

(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Net Asset Value Per Share — The following table sets forth a summary of the Plan's investments whose values were estimated using a reported NAV as of December 31, 2025:

Common Collective Trust Investments	Fair Value Estimated Using Net Asset Value per Share				
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Other Redemption Restrictions	Redemption Notice Period
PIMCO Stable Income Fund II — Founders Class	\$1,306,095	\$ —	Daily	None	None
Putnam Large Cap Value Fund — Class R	958,664	—	Daily	None	None

The following table sets forth a summary of the Plan's investments whose values were estimated using a reported NAV as of December 31, 2024:

Common Collective Trust Investments	Fair Value Estimated Using Net Asset Value per Share				
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitment	Redemption Frequency	Other Redemption Restrictions	Redemption Notice Period
Invesco Stable Value Trust — Class 1	\$1,141,316	\$ —	Daily	None	None

5. RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and common collective trust accounts provided through the Trustee. Effective December 1, 2022, Fidelity Investments is the Plan recordkeeper, and Fidelity Management Trust Company is the Trustee. Therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. All investment fund earnings or losses posted to each Plan participant's account are net of investment management fees charged by each investment fund under the Plan.

The Plan also holds notes receivable from participants which qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions. Certain administrative functions of the Plan are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee received compensation from the Plan.

6. FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan is maintained as a tax-exempt plan. Effective December 1, 2022, the Plan uses a pre-approved plan document sponsored by Fidelity. Fidelity received an opinion letter from the IRS, dated June 30, 2020, which states that the prototype document satisfies the applicable provisions of the IRC. The Plan Sponsor did not apply for an IRS determination letter because it relies on the IRS's opinion letter. Plan management believes that the plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

Plan management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

7. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, to Form 5500:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 82,429,327	\$ 66,411,479
Deemed loans, net of post-default payments	(54,865)	(49,308)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 82,374,462</u>	<u>\$ 66,362,171</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the increase in net assets per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025, to Form 5500:

	<u>2025</u>
Increase in net assets per the financial statements	\$ 16,017,848
Deemed loans, net of post-default payments	(5,557)
Increase in net assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 16,012,291</u>

8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events were evaluated through September 15, 2026, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. Effective for plan years beginning after December 31, 2025, minimum distributions are no longer required from designated Roth accounts during a participant's lifetime pursuant to provisions of the SECURE 2.0 Act. Non-Roth accounts remain subject to applicable required minimum distribution rules.

No other events were identified that required recognition or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements.

**INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

December 31, 2025

INVITATION HOMES 401(k) PLAN

Employer ID No: 90-0874152

Plan No: 001

SCHEDULE H, PART IV, LINE 4i — SCHEDULE OF ASSETS

(HELD AT END OF YEAR)

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2025

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date and Rate	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Fidelity	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	N/R	\$ 11,819,178
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2045 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	7,561,327
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2035 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,992,890
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2050 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,809,440
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2034 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,618,178
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2030 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	6,036,356
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2040 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	5,208,692
	Alliance Bernstein	Alliance Bernstein Large Cap Growth Fund — Class A	N/R	5,145,407
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2025 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	2,922,153
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	N/R	2,664,810
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2060 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	1,802,508
	Vanguard	Vanguard Explorer Fund — Admiral	N/R	1,654,168
	Capital Group	American Funds New World — Class R6	N/R	1,426,841
	Hartford Mutual Funds	The Hartford International Opportunities Fund — Class R6	N/R	1,422,446
	American Century Investments	American Century Small Cap Value Fund — Class R6	N/R	1,339,642
*	Fidelity	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	N/R	1,316,632
	SEI Trust Company	PIMCO Stable Income Fund II — Founders Class	N/R	1,306,095
	Janus Henderson	Janus Henderson Enterprise Fund — Class T	N/R	1,259,168
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Global ex U.S. Index Fund	N/R	1,176,089
	Victory Capital	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund — Class Y	N/R	1,106,516
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2020 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	1,012,644
	Great Gray Trust Company, LLC	Putnam Large Cap Value Fund — Class R	N/R	958,664
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	N/R	872,630
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2065 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	776,581
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Total Bond Index	N/R	682,042
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Income Fund — Institutional Class	N/R	508,157
	PIMCO	PIMCO Income Fund — Class A	N/R	335,942
	Vanguard	Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement 2070 Fund — Investor Class	N/R	39,968
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund — Class K6	N/R	26,898
*	Participant Loans	Interest Rates — 4.25%-10.50%; Various Maturity Dates through 2048	\$—	1,572,400
Total Assets Held at End of Year				\$ 82,374,462

N/R Cost information is not required for participant-directed investments and therefore is not included.

* Denotes an exempt party-in-interest.