Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2025

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) _____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [X]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
PVS CHEMICALS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012

1c Effective date of plan 11/22/1988

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
PVS

10900 HARPER AVENUE
DETROIT, MI 48213-3364

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-1226669

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number
313-921-1200

2d Business code (see instructions)
325900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/28/2026	SUSAN MOFFITT
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

c Plan Name

4d PN

5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	1533
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	1297
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	1549
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	17
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	441
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	2007
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	15
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	2022
g(1)	Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(1)**	1303
g(2)	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g(2)**	1929
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.	**6h**	62
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2F 2G 2J 2T 3H 2E 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [ ] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [ ] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(4)** [ ] **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- **(5)** [ ] **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2025 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2025 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2025** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

A Name of plan
PVS CHEMICALS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PVS

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-1226669

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SCHWARTZ & CO

38-2117812

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	116215	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	79287	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [X] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PLANTE MORAN

38-1357951

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	ACCOUNTANT/AUDITOR	33600	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
BARON SMALL CAP - SS&C GLOBAL INVE	2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.40%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
BARON SMALL CAP INST - SS&C GLOBAL	2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.15%

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
MORLEY SV 55	1300 SW FIFTH AVENUE PORTLAND, OR 97201	0.30%

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:

b EIN:

c Position:

d Address:

e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2025

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

A Name of plan
PVS CHEMICALS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PVS

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-1226669

Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MORLEY SV 55 - I

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
93-6274329-001	C	3110871

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MIP CL 1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
04-3022712-024	C	7562012

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

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a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2025

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

A Name of plan
PVS CHEMICALS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PVS

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-1226669

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	4154654	3852368
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	13551	101159
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	1638578	2175275
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	1818470	3553712
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	6829785	10672883
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	133235182	193861231
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	10309517	0

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d Employer-related investments:			
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
1e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
1f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	157999737	214216628
Liabilities			
1g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
1h Operating payables	1h	0	0
1i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
1j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
1k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
1l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	157999737	214216628

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	7207505	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	10801285	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	773382	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		18782172
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	231049	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		231049
(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	9579685	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		9579685
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		3697516
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		16627886
c Other income	2c		486963
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		49405271
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	24561993	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		24561993
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		69376
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		-3471
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	1800	
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)	77442	
(4) IQPA audit fees	2i(4)	33600	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	0	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	116260	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(11)**	2i(12)		229102
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		24857000
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		24548271
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		31668620
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: PLANTE & MORAN, PLLC **(2)** EIN: 33-1498605

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	**4a**	X		219320
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	**4b**		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	**4c**		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	**4d**		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	**4e**	X		3000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	**4f**		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4g**		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4h**		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4i**	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4j**		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	**4k**		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	**4l**	X		451
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	**4m**	X		
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	**4n**	X		

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2025

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

A Name of plan
PVS CHEMICALS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 012

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PVS

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-1226669

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions ..... | **1** |

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 04-6568107

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year ..... | **3** |

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6	**a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	**6a**	
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	**6b**	
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	**6c**	

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☐ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation._____

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q702438A .

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Report

December 31, 2025

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

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Fax: 248.352.0018
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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and for the year ended December 31, 2025 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As explained in Note 1 to the financial statements, certain plans were merged into the Plan effective January 1, 2025 or December 31, 2024. Our opinion has not been modified with respect to this matter.

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Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the certain plans; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2025 and delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2025 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
September 17, 2026

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	193,861,232	133,235,182
Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	7,266,842
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	206,948,093	142,140,602
Contributions receivable:		
Employee	101,159	13,551
Employer	3,852,368	4,154,654
Total contributions receivable	3,953,527	4,168,205
Participant notes receivable	3,553,712	1,818,470
Other assets - Transfers in transit (Note 1)	-	10,309,517
Net Assets Available for Benefits	**$ 214,455,332**	**$ 158,436,794**

See notes to financial statements.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended December 31, 2025

Additions	
Contributions:	
Employee	$ 10,801,285
Employer	7,207,505
Rollovers	773,382
Total contributions	18,782,172
Investment income:	
Interest and dividends	9,835,471
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	20,358,226
Total investment income	30,193,697
Interest from participant notes receivable	231,049
Total additions	49,206,918
Deductions	
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	24,627,898
Administrative expenses - Net	229,102
Total deductions	24,857,000
Net Increase before Other Changes	24,349,918
Transfer In (Note 1)	31,668,620
Net Increase	56,018,538
Net Assets Available for Benefits	
Beginning of year	158,436,794
End of year	**$ 214,455,332**

See notes to financial statements.

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of PVS Chemicals, Inc. (the "Company") who are employed by certain wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company, as named in the plan document. All employees are immediately eligible to participate in the Plan except for leased, part-time, temporary, and summer employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Effective December 31, 2024, PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan; Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan (the "2024 merged plans") merged into the Plan. The plan sponsors of the 2024 merged plans became participating employers of the Plan effective January 1, 2025. Other assets of $10,309,517 at December 31, 2024 represented transfers into the Plan of participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts from Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan, as well as a 2024 discretionary profit-sharing contribution of PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan, that were considered to be in-transit between trust accounts as of December 31, 2024. Related assets were received by the current custodian in January 2025.

Effective January 2, 2025, DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan merged into the Plan and the plan sponsor of this plan became a participating employer of the Plan. Participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts of this plan totaling approximately $31,669,000 were transferred to the Plan in January 2025.

Contributions

The Plan provides for employee salary deferral contributions up to a maximum of 75 percent of annual compensation subject to maximum tax-deferred limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

Unless a participant elects otherwise, the Plan provides for automatic enrollment within 35 days of a participant's date of hire and minimum employee salary 401(k) contributions equal to 3 percent of eligible compensation for all participants, with annual increases of 1 percent up to a maximum of 10 percent.

Certain participant contributions in 2024 and 2025, and specifically related only to participants from DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan, were paid after the time frame required by the Department of Labor. The Company remitted these contributions to the Plan during 2025 and expect to remit related lost earnings to the Plan in 2026.

Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan provides for a discretionary employer match contribution to be allocated to participants each pay period. The Company currently makes matching contributions of 50 percent of the first 6 percent of eligible compensation deferred by the participant up to 3 percent of a participant's eligible compensation.

The Company makes annual discretionary profit-sharing contributions to the Plan, as approved by the Company's board of directors. The Company's discretionary profit-sharing contributions are allocated to participants based on compensation, which is determined at the end of each plan year. Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2025 and 2024 represent employer profit-sharing contributions for the respective years then ended.

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Company's contributions and plan earnings (losses) and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their employee salary contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary profit-sharing contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2025, the discretionary profit-sharing contribution vests at 20 percent starting after one year of service, increasing by 20 percent for each year of credited service thereafter. Participants are immediately vested in any discretionary employer matching contributions.

Benefit Payments

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or annual installments over a specified period upon reaching age 72 or age 73. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of financial hardship, as defined in the plan document.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum of 50 percent of their employee contribution and rollover account balances, not to exceed $50,000. Notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

Forfeitures

If a participant is not fully vested on his or her termination date, the nonvested amount of the account is forfeited. Forfeitures are used to reduce future company contributions and to pay administrative expenses of the Plan.

The Plan used $92,708 of forfeitures during the year ended December 31, 2025 to reduce the cash funding of the Company's 2024 profit-sharing contribution.

Termination

While it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in the plan agreement and ERISA. Upon termination of the Plan, participants become 100 percent vested in their account balances.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company or its affiliates. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common/collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of each fund's underlying assets. There are no significant redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Various administrative costs of the Plan are periodically paid by the Company.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including September 17, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2025	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 2,175,275
Mutual funds	193,861,232	193,861,232
Total	196,036,507	$ 196,036,507
Investments measured at NAV - Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	
Total investments at fair value	$ 206,948,093	

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 1,638,578	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	133,235,182	133,235,182
Total	134,873,760	$ 134,873,760
Investment measured at NAV - Common/collective trust fund	7,266,842	
Total investments at fair value	$ 142,140,602	

Note 5 - Tax Status

The Plan uses a preapproved plan. The preapproved plan has received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for federal income tax-exempt status. The Plan has not individually sought its own determination letter.

Note 6 - Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2025 and 2024 to Form 5500:

	2025	2024
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 214,455,332	$ 158,436,794
Difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	(238,704)	(437,057)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 214,216,628	$ 157,999,737

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to Form 5500:

Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 56,018,538
Change in difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	198,353
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 56,216,891

Note 7 - Subsequent Events

Effective May 1, 2026, the portion of the ADP TotalSource Retirement Savings Plan attributable to Sal Chemical Co., Inc. participants was merged into the Plan and Sal Chemical Co., Inc. became a participating employer of the Plan. Approximately $4,450,000 of participant notes receivable, participant directed investments and participant accounts were transferred to the Plan in May 2026.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
December 31, 2025

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	AF New World R6	*	$ 1,335,651
	Baron Small Cap Fund	*	6,309,396
	DFA US Targeted Value Institutional	*	2,389,325
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	*	18,379,393
	Fidelity Contra Fund K	*	25,643,194
	Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund K	*	203,927
	Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund K	*	191,042
	Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund K	*	1,993,231
	Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund K	*	12,482,494
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund K	*	16,059,182
	Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund K	*	17,169,560
	Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund K	*	11,480,268
	Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund K	*	9,361,379
	Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund K	*	9,854,970
	Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund K	*	6,022,596
	Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund K	*	3,757,868
	Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund K	*	1,529,821
	Fidelity GNMA	*	594,057
	Fidelity International Discovery Fund K	*	7,759,865
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	*	2,449,568
	Fidelity Real Estate Investment Fund	*	1,274,476
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	*	2,455,534
	Fidelity US Bond Index	*	7,810,987
	JPMorgan Equity Income Fund Class R6	*	11,515,217
	iShares MSCI EAFE Intl Index K	*	795,733
	PIMCO Income Institutional	*	3,932,301
	DFA US Vector Equity Institutional	*	3,922,904
	Fidelity Freedom 2070 Fund K	*	171,209
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth Index Admiral	*	4,648,397
	Victory Pioneer Bond Fund Class R6	*	2,054,750
	Fidelity Freedom Retirement Fund - Class K6	*	312,715
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund - Class K	*	222
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Money market fund - Fidelity Government Class K6	*	2,175,275
	Common/collective trust funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	*	7,800,716
	Morley Stable Value Fund Class 55-I	*	3,110,870
Participants	Participant notes receivable - Bearing interest at rates ranging from 3.25 to 9.50 percent	-	3,553,712
	Total		**$ 210,501,805**

*Cost information not required

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4a
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are Included:	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP
2024	☑	$ 66,233	$ -	$ -	$ -
2025	☑	153,087	-	-	-

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Report

December 31, 2025

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and for the year ended December 31, 2025 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As explained in Note 1 to the financial statements, certain plans were merged into the Plan effective January 1, 2025 or December 31, 2024. Our opinion has not been modified with respect to this matter.

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Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the certain plans; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2025 and delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2025 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
September 17, 2026

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	193,861,232	133,235,182
Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	7,266,842
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	206,948,093	142,140,602
Contributions receivable:		
Employee	101,159	13,551
Employer	3,852,368	4,154,654
Total contributions receivable	3,953,527	4,168,205
Participant notes receivable	3,553,712	1,818,470
Other assets - Transfers in transit (Note 1)	-	10,309,517
Net Assets Available for Benefits	**$ 214,455,332**	**$ 158,436,794**

See notes to financial statements.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended December 31, 2025

Additions	
Contributions:	
Employee	$ 10,801,285
Employer	7,207,505
Rollovers	773,382
Total contributions	18,782,172
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Interest and dividends	9,835,471
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	20,358,226
Total investment income	30,193,697
Interest from participant notes receivable	231,049
Total additions	49,206,918
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Administrative expenses - Net	229,102
Total deductions	24,857,000
Net Increase before Other Changes	24,349,918
Transfer In (Note 1)	31,668,620
Net Increase	56,018,538
Net Assets Available for Benefits	
Beginning of year	158,436,794
End of year	**$ 214,455,332**

See notes to financial statements.

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of PVS Chemicals, Inc. (the "Company") who are employed by certain wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company, as named in the plan document. All employees are immediately eligible to participate in the Plan except for leased, part-time, temporary, and summer employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Effective December 31, 2024, PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan; Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan (the "2024 merged plans") merged into the Plan. The plan sponsors of the 2024 merged plans became participating employers of the Plan effective January 1, 2025. Other assets of $10,309,517 at December 31, 2024 represented transfers into the Plan of participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts from Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan, as well as a 2024 discretionary profit-sharing contribution of PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan, that were considered to be in-transit between trust accounts as of December 31, 2024. Related assets were received by the current custodian in January 2025.

Effective January 2, 2025, DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan merged into the Plan and the plan sponsor of this plan became a participating employer of the Plan. Participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts of this plan totaling approximately $31,669,000 were transferred to the Plan in January 2025.

Contributions

The Plan provides for employee salary deferral contributions up to a maximum of 75 percent of annual compensation subject to maximum tax-deferred limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

Unless a participant elects otherwise, the Plan provides for automatic enrollment within 35 days of a participant's date of hire and minimum employee salary 401(k) contributions equal to 3 percent of eligible compensation for all participants, with annual increases of 1 percent up to a maximum of 10 percent.

Certain participant contributions in 2024 and 2025, and specifically related only to participants from DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan, were paid after the time frame required by the Department of Labor. The Company remitted these contributions to the Plan during 2025 and expect to remit related lost earnings to the Plan in 2026.

Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan provides for a discretionary employer match contribution to be allocated to participants each pay period. The Company currently makes matching contributions of 50 percent of the first 6 percent of eligible compensation deferred by the participant up to 3 percent of a participant's eligible compensation.

The Company makes annual discretionary profit-sharing contributions to the Plan, as approved by the Company's board of directors. The Company's discretionary profit-sharing contributions are allocated to participants based on compensation, which is determined at the end of each plan year. Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2025 and 2024 represent employer profit-sharing contributions for the respective years then ended.

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Company's contributions and plan earnings (losses) and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their employee salary contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary profit-sharing contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2025, the discretionary profit-sharing contribution vests at 20 percent starting after one year of service, increasing by 20 percent for each year of credited service thereafter. Participants are immediately vested in any discretionary employer matching contributions.

Benefit Payments

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or annual installments over a specified period upon reaching age 72 or age 73. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of financial hardship, as defined in the plan document.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum of 50 percent of their employee contribution and rollover account balances, not to exceed $50,000. Notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

Forfeitures

If a participant is not fully vested on his or her termination date, the nonvested amount of the account is forfeited. Forfeitures are used to reduce future company contributions and to pay administrative expenses of the Plan.

The Plan used $92,708 of forfeitures during the year ended December 31, 2025 to reduce the cash funding of the Company's 2024 profit-sharing contribution.

Termination

While it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in the plan agreement and ERISA. Upon termination of the Plan, participants become 100 percent vested in their account balances.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company or its affiliates. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common/collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of each fund's underlying assets. There are no significant redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Various administrative costs of the Plan are periodically paid by the Company.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including September 17, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2025	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 2,175,275
Mutual funds	193,861,232	193,861,232
Total	196,036,507	$ 196,036,507
Investments measured at NAV - Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	
Total investments at fair value	$ 206,948,093	

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 1,638,578	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	133,235,182	133,235,182
Total	134,873,760	$ 134,873,760
Investment measured at NAV - Common/collective trust fund	7,266,842	
Total investments at fair value	$ 142,140,602	

Note 5 - Tax Status

The Plan uses a preapproved plan. The preapproved plan has received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for federal income tax-exempt status. The Plan has not individually sought its own determination letter.

Note 6 - Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2025 and 2024 to Form 5500:

	2025	2024
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 214,455,332	$ 158,436,794
Difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	(238,704)	(437,057)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 214,216,628	$ 157,999,737

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to Form 5500:

Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 56,018,538
Change in difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	198,353
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 56,216,891

Note 7 - Subsequent Events

Effective May 1, 2026, the portion of the ADP TotalSource Retirement Savings Plan attributable to Sal Chemical Co., Inc. participants was merged into the Plan and Sal Chemical Co., Inc. became a participating employer of the Plan. Approximately $4,450,000 of participant notes receivable, participant directed investments and participant accounts were transferred to the Plan in May 2026.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
December 31, 2025

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	AF New World R6	*	$ 1,335,651
	Baron Small Cap Fund	*	6,309,396
	DFA US Targeted Value Institutional	*	2,389,325
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	*	18,379,393
	Fidelity Contra Fund K	*	25,643,194
	Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund K	*	203,927
	Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund K	*	191,042
	Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund K	*	1,993,231
	Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund K	*	12,482,494
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund K	*	16,059,182
	Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund K	*	17,169,560
	Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund K	*	11,480,268
	Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund K	*	9,361,379
	Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund K	*	9,854,970
	Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund K	*	6,022,596
	Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund K	*	3,757,868
	Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund K	*	1,529,821
	Fidelity GNMA	*	594,057
	Fidelity International Discovery Fund K	*	7,759,865
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	*	2,449,568
	Fidelity Real Estate Investment Fund	*	1,274,476
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	*	2,455,534
	Fidelity US Bond Index	*	7,810,987
	JPMorgan Equity Income Fund Class R6	*	11,515,217
	iShares MSCI EAFE Intl Index K	*	795,733
	PIMCO Income Institutional	*	3,932,301
	DFA US Vector Equity Institutional	*	3,922,904
	Fidelity Freedom 2070 Fund K	*	171,209
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth Index Admiral	*	4,648,397
	Victory Pioneer Bond Fund Class R6	*	2,054,750
	Fidelity Freedom Retirement Fund - Class K6	*	312,715
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund - Class K	*	222
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Money market fund - Fidelity Government Class K6	*	2,175,275
	Common/collective trust funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	*	7,800,716
	Morley Stable Value Fund Class 55-I	*	3,110,870
Participants	Participant notes receivable - Bearing interest at rates ranging from 3.25 to 9.50 percent	-	3,553,712
	Total		**$ 210,501,805**

*Cost information not required

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4a
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are Included:	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP
2024	☑	$ 66,233	$ -	$ -	$ -
2025	☑	153,087	-	-	-

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Report

December 31, 2025

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits

We have performed audits of the financial statements of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025 and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and for the year ended December 31, 2025 stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As explained in Note 1 to the financial statements, certain plans were merged into the Plan effective January 1, 2025 or December 31, 2024. Our opinion has not been modified with respect to this matter.

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Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the certain plans; and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or that may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audits* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and, therefore, is not a guarantee that audits conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing audits in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audits.

To the Plan Administrator
PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of assets held at end of year as of December 31, 2025 and delinquent participant contributions for the year ended December 31, 2025 are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplemental information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Plante & Moran, PLLC

Southfield, Michigan
September 17, 2026

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024
Assets		
Participant-directed investments at fair value:		
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	193,861,232	133,235,182
Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	7,266,842
Total participant-directed investments at fair value	206,948,093	142,140,602
Contributions receivable:		
Employee	101,159	13,551
Employer	3,852,368	4,154,654
Total contributions receivable	3,953,527	4,168,205
Participant notes receivable	3,553,712	1,818,470
Other assets - Transfers in transit (Note 1)	-	10,309,517
Net Assets Available for Benefits	**$ 214,455,332**	**$ 158,436,794**

See notes to financial statements.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year Ended December 31, 2025

Additions	
Contributions:	
Employee	$ 10,801,285
Employer	7,207,505
Rollovers	773,382
Total contributions	18,782,172
Investment income:	
Interest and dividends	9,835,471
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	20,358,226
Total investment income	30,193,697
Interest from participant notes receivable	231,049
Total additions	49,206,918
Deductions	
Benefits paid directly to participants or beneficiaries	24,627,898
Administrative expenses - Net	229,102
Total deductions	24,857,000
Net Increase before Other Changes	24,349,918
Transfer In (Note 1)	31,668,620
Net Increase	56,018,538
Net Assets Available for Benefits	
Beginning of year	158,436,794
End of year	**$ 214,455,332**

See notes to financial statements.

Note 1 - Plan Description

The following description of PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of PVS Chemicals, Inc. (the "Company") who are employed by certain wholly owned subsidiaries of the Company, as named in the plan document. All employees are immediately eligible to participate in the Plan except for leased, part-time, temporary, and summer employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Effective December 31, 2024, PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan; Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan (the "2024 merged plans") merged into the Plan. The plan sponsors of the 2024 merged plans became participating employers of the Plan effective January 1, 2025. Other assets of $10,309,517 at December 31, 2024 represented transfers into the Plan of participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts from Colorado Salt Product, LLC 401(k) Plan; Petra Chemical Company 401(k) Plan; and The Chantland-PVS Company Employees' Retirement and Savings Plan, as well as a 2024 discretionary profit-sharing contribution of PVS Sackett-Waconia, Inc. 401(k) Plan, that were considered to be in-transit between trust accounts as of December 31, 2024. Related assets were received by the current custodian in January 2025.

Effective January 2, 2025, DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan merged into the Plan and the plan sponsor of this plan became a participating employer of the Plan. Participant notes receivable, assets, and participant accounts of this plan totaling approximately $31,669,000 were transferred to the Plan in January 2025.

Contributions

The Plan provides for employee salary deferral contributions up to a maximum of 75 percent of annual compensation subject to maximum tax-deferred limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan in the form of a rollover of funds from another qualified plan.

Unless a participant elects otherwise, the Plan provides for automatic enrollment within 35 days of a participant's date of hire and minimum employee salary 401(k) contributions equal to 3 percent of eligible compensation for all participants, with annual increases of 1 percent up to a maximum of 10 percent.

Certain participant contributions in 2024 and 2025, and specifically related only to participants from DX Holding Company, Inc. Preferred Savings & Profit Sharing Plan, were paid after the time frame required by the Department of Labor. The Company remitted these contributions to the Plan during 2025 and expect to remit related lost earnings to the Plan in 2026.

Effective January 1, 2025, the Plan provides for a discretionary employer match contribution to be allocated to participants each pay period. The Company currently makes matching contributions of 50 percent of the first 6 percent of eligible compensation deferred by the participant up to 3 percent of a participant's eligible compensation.

The Company makes annual discretionary profit-sharing contributions to the Plan, as approved by the Company's board of directors. The Company's discretionary profit-sharing contributions are allocated to participants based on compensation, which is determined at the end of each plan year. Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2025 and 2024 represent employer profit-sharing contributions for the respective years then ended.

Note 1 - Plan Description (Continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of the Company's contributions and plan earnings (losses) and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participants' compensation or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may direct the investments of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their employee salary contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary profit-sharing contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2025, the discretionary profit-sharing contribution vests at 20 percent starting after one year of service, increasing by 20 percent for each year of credited service thereafter. Participants are immediately vested in any discretionary employer matching contributions.

Benefit Payments

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or annual installments over a specified period upon reaching age 72 or age 73. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump-sum distribution.

Participants may request that all or a portion of their accounts be distributed in the case of financial hardship, as defined in the plan document.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum of 50 percent of their employee contribution and rollover account balances, not to exceed $50,000. Notes receivable are collateralized by the participant's account balance and bear interest at a market rate.

Forfeitures

If a participant is not fully vested on his or her termination date, the nonvested amount of the account is forfeited. Forfeitures are used to reduce future company contributions and to pay administrative expenses of the Plan.

The Plan used $92,708 of forfeitures during the year ended December 31, 2025 to reduce the cash funding of the Company's 2024 profit-sharing contribution.

Termination

While it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in the plan agreement and ERISA. Upon termination of the Plan, participants become 100 percent vested in their account balances.

Party-in-interest Transactions

Certain plan assets are in investment funds managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company or its affiliates. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, as defined under ERISA guidelines.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value.

The common/collective trust funds are valued at net asset value per share (NAV) (or its equivalent) of the funds, which is based on the fair value of each fund's underlying assets. There are no significant redemption restrictions or unfunded commitments on these investments. All other investments are valued based on quoted market prices.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Participant Notes Receivable

Participant notes receivable are recorded at their unpaid principal balances plus any accrued interest. Participant notes receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible.

Benefit Payments

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Various administrative costs of the Plan are periodically paid by the Company.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of additions and deductions during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including September 17, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 3 - Certified Information

Fidelity Management Trust Company (the "Trustee") holds the Plan's investments and participant notes receivable and executes all related transactions. The investment and participant notes receivable balances and related income and losses included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year are based solely on information certified by the Trustee.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards require certain assets and liabilities be reported at fair value in the financial statements and provide a framework for establishing that fair value. The framework for determining fair value is based on a hierarchy that prioritizes the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value.

Level 1

Fair values determined by Level 1 inputs use quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2

Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs use other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly. These Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.

Level 3

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs, including inputs that are available in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the related asset. These Level 3 fair value measurements are based primarily on management's own estimates using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques taking into account the characteristics of the asset.

In instances where inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, fair value measurements in their entirety are categorized based on the lowest level input that is significant to the valuation. The Plan's assessment of the significance of particular inputs to these fair value measurements requires judgment and considers factors specific to each asset.

The following tables present information about the Plan's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2025 and 2024:

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2025	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 2,175,275	$ 2,175,275
Mutual funds	193,861,232	193,861,232
Total	196,036,507	$ 196,036,507
Investments measured at NAV - Common/collective trust funds	10,911,586	
Total investments at fair value	$ 206,948,093	

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	Assets Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis at December 31, 2024	
	Investments (at Fair Value)	Level 1
Money market fund	$ 1,638,578	$ 1,638,578
Mutual funds	133,235,182	133,235,182
Total	134,873,760	$ 134,873,760
Investment measured at NAV - Common/collective trust fund	7,266,842	
Total investments at fair value	$ 142,140,602	

Note 5 - Tax Status

The Plan uses a preapproved plan. The preapproved plan has received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service indicating that the Plan, as designed, is qualified for federal income tax-exempt status. The Plan has not individually sought its own determination letter.

Note 6 - Reconciliation of the Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of the net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2025 and 2024 to Form 5500:

	2025	2024
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 214,455,332	$ 158,436,794
Difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	(238,704)	(437,057)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 214,216,628	$ 157,999,737

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to Form 5500:

Net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	$ 56,018,538
Change in difference in valuation of common/collective trust fund	198,353
Net increase in net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	$ 56,216,891

Note 7 - Subsequent Events

Effective May 1, 2026, the portion of the ADP TotalSource Retirement Savings Plan attributable to Sal Chemical Co., Inc. participants was merged into the Plan and Sal Chemical Co., Inc. became a participating employer of the Plan. Approximately $4,450,000 of participant notes receivable, participant directed investments and participant accounts were transferred to the Plan in May 2026.

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4i
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
December 31, 2025

(a)(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	AF New World R6	*	$ 1,335,651
	Baron Small Cap Fund	*	6,309,396
	DFA US Targeted Value Institutional	*	2,389,325
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	*	18,379,393
	Fidelity Contra Fund K	*	25,643,194
	Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund K	*	203,927
	Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund K	*	191,042
	Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund K	*	1,993,231
	Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund K	*	12,482,494
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund K	*	16,059,182
	Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund K	*	17,169,560
	Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund K	*	11,480,268
	Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund K	*	9,361,379
	Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund K	*	9,854,970
	Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund K	*	6,022,596
	Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund K	*	3,757,868
	Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund K	*	1,529,821
	Fidelity GNMA	*	594,057
	Fidelity International Discovery Fund K	*	7,759,865
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	*	2,449,568
	Fidelity Real Estate Investment Fund	*	1,274,476
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	*	2,455,534
	Fidelity US Bond Index	*	7,810,987
	JPMorgan Equity Income Fund Class R6	*	11,515,217
	iShares MSCI EAFE Intl Index K	*	795,733
	PIMCO Income Institutional	*	3,932,301
	DFA US Vector Equity Institutional	*	3,922,904
	Fidelity Freedom 2070 Fund K	*	171,209
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Growth Index Admiral	*	4,648,397
	Victory Pioneer Bond Fund Class R6	*	2,054,750
	Fidelity Freedom Retirement Fund - Class K6	*	312,715
	Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund - Class K	*	222
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Money market fund - Fidelity Government Class K6	*	2,175,275
	Common/collective trust funds:		
Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio	*	7,800,716
	Morley Stable Value Fund Class 55-I	*	3,110,870
Participants	Participant notes receivable - Bearing interest at rates ranging from 3.25 to 9.50 percent	-	3,553,712
	Total		**$ 210,501,805**

*Cost information not required

PVS Chemicals, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

Form 5500, Schedule H, Line 4a
EIN 38-1226669, Plan No. 012
Year Ended December 31, 2025

	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan	Total that Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			
	Check Here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are Included:	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP
2024	☑	$ 66,233	$ -	$ -	$ -
2025	☑	153,087	-	-	-