# Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

## Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

**2025**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

## Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

**A** This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [X] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [ ] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) _____

**B** This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

**D** Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

## Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

**1a** Name of plan
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

**1b** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

**1c** Effective date of plan 01/01/1986

**2a** Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP

31731 NORTHWESTERN HIGHWAY
SUITE 250-W
FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48334

**2b** Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-3196699

**2c** Plan Sponsor's telephone number 248-737-6126

**2d** Business code (see instructions) 531390

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **SIGN HERE** | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/29/2026 | BRIAN CAFFREY |
| | **Signature of plan administrator** | Date | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator |
| **SIGN HERE** | | | |
| | **Signature of employer/plan sponsor** | Date | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| **SIGN HERE** | | | |
| | **Signature of DFE** | Date | Enter name of individual signing as DFE |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **3a** | Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor | **3b** | Administrator's EIN |
| | | **3c** | Administrator's telephone number |
| **4** | If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: | **4b** | EIN |
| **a** | Sponsor's name | **4d** | PN |
| **c** | Plan Name | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **5** | Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year | **5** | 1144 |
| **6** | Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**). | | |
| **a(1)** | Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year | **6a(1)** | 1059 |
| **a(2)** | Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year | **6a(2)** | 1010 |
| **b** | Retired or separated participants receiving benefits | **6b** | 0 |
| **c** | Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits | **6c** | 102 |
| **d** | Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**. | **6d** | 1112 |
| **e** | Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. | **6e** | 0 |
| **f** | Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**. | **6f** | 1112 |
| **g(1)** | Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | **6g(1)** | 417 |
| **g(2)** | Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) | **6g(2)** | 416 |
| **h** | Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested. | **6h** | 64 |
| **7** | Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) | **7** | |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2E 3D 2G 2J 2K 2F 2T

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

| **9a** Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) | | **9b** Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **(1)** [ ] | Insurance | **(1)** [ ] | Insurance |
| **(2)** [ ] | Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts | **(2)** [ ] | Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts |
| **(3)** [X] | Trust | **(3)** [X] | Trust |
| **(4)** [ ] | General assets of the sponsor | **(4)** [ ] | General assets of the sponsor |

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [ ] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(4)** [ ] **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- **(5)** [ ] **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

**b General Schedules**

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

## Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2025 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2025 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

| SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) | Service Provider Information | OMB No. 1210-0110 |
|---|---|---|
| Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br>▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.** | **2025**<br>**This Form is Open to Public Inspection.** |

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

**A** Name of plan
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

**C** Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP

**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3196699

## Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

### 1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

GALLAGHER BENEFIT SERVICES, IN
2600 S TELEGRAPH RD
SUITE 100
BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48302

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ASCENSUS LLC

11-3665754

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 37 99 64<br>15 60 50 | NONE | 61115 | Yes [X] No [ ] | Yes [X] No [ ] | 0 | Yes [ ] No [X] |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GALLAGHER FIDUCIARY ADVISORS

PO BOX 71396
CHICAGO, IL 60694

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 27 99 50 | NONE | 12000 | Yes [ ] No [X] | Yes [ ] No [ ] | 0 | Yes [ ] No [ ] |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FREEDMAN & GOLDBERG CPAS

31150 NORTHWESTERN HWY
STE 200
FARMINGTON HILLS, MI 48334

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 50 | NONE | 9100 | Yes [ ] No [X] | Yes [ ] No [ ] | 0 | Yes [ ] No [ ] |

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORNINGSTAR

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 99 50 | NONE | 1401 | Yes [ ] No [X] | Yes [ ] No [ ] | 0 | Yes [ ] No [ ] |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Yes [ ] No [ ] | Yes [ ] No [ ] | | Yes [ ] No [ ] |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b) Service Code(s) | (c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Yes [ ] No [ ] | Yes [ ] No [ ] | | Yes [ ] No [ ] |

## Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| **(a)** Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | **(b)** Service Codes (see instructions) | **(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| **(d)** Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | **(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | **(b)** Service Codes (see instructions) | **(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| **(d)** Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | **(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | **(b)** Service Codes (see instructions) | **(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| **(d)** Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | **(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. | |
| | | |

## Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

| **(a)** Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | **(b)** Nature of Service Code(s) | **(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

## Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

**a** Name:

**b** EIN:

**c** Position:

**d** Address:

**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

**a** Name:

**b** EIN:

**c** Position:

**d** Address:

**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

**a** Name:

**b** EIN:

**c** Position:

**d** Address:

**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

**a** Name:

**b** EIN:

**c** Position:

**d** Address:

**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

**a** Name:

**b** EIN:

**c** Position:

**d** Address:

**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

# SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

## DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

**2025**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

**A** Name of plan
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

**C** Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP

**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3196699

**Part I** **Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | RETIREMENT RIGHT STABLE VALUE I | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | HAND BENEFITS & TRUST | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-227 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 293826 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET EMERGING MKT IND SL II | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 32-6528132-035 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 190635 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET INTL IND SECS LENDING | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 32-6528132-010 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 419367 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET RETIRE RIGHT RETIREMEN | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | HAND BENEFITS & TRUST | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-228 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 1873643 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2020 | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | HAND BENEFITS & TRUST | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-229 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 0 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2025 | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | HAND BENEFITS & TRUST | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-230 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 1259454 |
| **a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: | STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2030 | | |
| **b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): | HAND BENEFITS & TRUST | | |
| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-231 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) | 3124218 |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2035

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-232 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1531018 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2040

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-233 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1832342 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2045

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-234 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1706850 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2050

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-235 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1350647 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2055

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-236 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 488244 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2060

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-237 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1496754 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RET RIGHT TARGET 2065

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAND BENEFITS & TRUST

| **c** EIN-PN 74-2008758-238 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 59423 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RUSS SM CAP IND SECS L

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

| **c** EIN-PN 32-6528132-040 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 640215 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET RUSS SM CAP VA IND NON

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

| **c** EIN-PN 90-0337987-223 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 114083 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET S&P 500 IDX SEC LEND I

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

| **c** EIN-PN 04-0025081-078 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2483511 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET S&P MIDCAP IDX SEC LEN

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

| **c** EIN-PN 90-0337987-459 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 716916 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: STATE STREET US GOV/CRT BD IND NONL

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): STATE STREET GLOBAL ADVISORS

| **c** EIN-PN 90-0337987-261 | **d** Entity code C | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 331720 |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

| **c** EIN-PN | **d** Entity code | **e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|---|---|---|

**Part II** **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

**a** Plan name

**b** Name of plan sponsor | **c** EIN-PN

# SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

## Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

**2025**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

**A** Name of plan
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

**C** Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP

**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3196699

## Part I Asset and Liability Statement

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|---|---|---|
| **a** Total noninterest-bearing cash | 1a | 4850 | |
| **b** Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts): | | | |
| **(1)** Employer contributions | 1b(1) | | 2069 |
| **(2)** Participant contributions | 1b(2) | | |
| **(3)** Other | 1b(3) | | |
| **c** General investments: | | | |
| **(1)** Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) | 1c(1) | | 14148 |
| **(2)** U.S. Government securities | 1c(2) | | |
| **(3)** Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities): | | | |
| **(A)** Preferred | 1c(3)(A) | | |
| **(B)** All other | 1c(3)(B) | | |
| **(4)** Corporate stocks (other than employer securities): | | | |
| **(A)** Preferred | 1c(4)(A) | | |
| **(B)** Common | 1c(4)(B) | | |
| **(5)** Partnership/joint venture interests | 1c(5) | | |
| **(6)** Real estate (other than employer real property) | 1c(6) | | |
| **(7)** Loans (other than to participants) | 1c(7) | | |
| **(8)** Participant loans | 1c(8) | 291273 | 348078 |
| **(9)** Value of interest in common/collective trusts | 1c(9) | 16816820 | 19912868 |
| **(10)** Value of interest in pooled separate accounts | 1c(10) | | |
| **(11)** Value of interest in master trust investment accounts | 1c(11) | | |
| **(12)** Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities | 1c(12) | | |
| **(13)** Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 1c(13) | 2535874 | 2878609 |
| **(14)** Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts) | 1c(14) | | |
| **(15)** Other | 1c(15) | | |

| | | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1d** Employer-related investments: | | | |
| **(1)** Employer securities | 1d(1) | | |
| **(2)** Employer real property | 1d(2) | | |
| **1e** Buildings and other property used in plan operation | 1e | | |
| **1f** Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) | 1f | 19648817 | 23155772 |
| **Liabilities** | | | |
| **1g** Benefit claims payable | 1g | | |
| **1h** Operating payables | 1h | | |
| **1i** Acquisition indebtedness | 1i | | |
| **1j** Other liabilities | 1j | | |
| **1k** Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j) | 1k | | |
| **Net Assets** | | | |
| **1l** Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) | 1l | 19648817 | 23155772 |

## Part II Income and Expense Statement

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

| Income | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| **a Contributions:** | | | |
| **(1)** Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers | 2a(1)(A) | 619171 | |
| **(B)** Participants | 2a(1)(B) | 2125783 | |
| **(C)** Others (including rollovers) | 2a(1)(C) | 106293 | |
| **(2)** Noncash contributions | 2a(2) | | |
| **(3)** Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)** | 2a(3) | | 2851247 |
| **b Earnings on investments:** | | | |
| **(1)** Interest: | | | |
| **(A)** Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) | 2b(1)(A) | | |
| **(B)** U.S. Government securities | 2b(1)(B) | | |
| **(C)** Corporate debt instruments | 2b(1)(C) | | |
| **(D)** Loans (other than to participants) | 2b(1)(D) | 0 | |
| **(E)** Participant loans | 2b(1)(E) | 26547 | |
| **(F)** Other | 2b(1)(F) | | |
| **(G)** Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)** | 2b(1)(G) | | 26547 |
| **(2)** Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock | 2b(2)(A) | | |
| **(B)** Common stock | 2b(2)(B) | | |
| **(C)** Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) | 2b(2)(C) | 45867 | |
| **(D)** Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)** | 2b(2)(D) | | 45867 |
| **(3)** Rents | 2b(3) | | |
| **(4)** Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds | 2b(4)(A) | | |
| **(B)** Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) | 2b(4)(B) | | |
| **(C)** Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result | 2b(4)(C) | | |
| **(5)** Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate | 2b(5)(A) | | |
| **(B)** Other | 2b(5)(B) | | |
| **(C)** Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)** | 2b(5)(C) | | |

| | | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts | 2b(6) | | 2736555 |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts | 2b(7) | | |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts | 2b(8) | | |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities | 2b(9) | | |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) | 2b(10) | | 284968 |
| c Other income | 2c | | |
| d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2d | | 5945184 |
| **Expenses** | | | |
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits: | | | |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers | 2e(1) | 2318784 | |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits | 2e(2) | | |
| (3) Other | 2e(3) | | |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)** | 2e(4) | | 2318784 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) | 2f | | 35829 |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) | 2g | | |
| h Interest expense | 2h | | |
| i Administrative expenses: | | | |
| (1) Salaries and allowances | 2i(1) | | |
| (2) Contract administrator fees | 2i(2) | 61115 | |
| (3) Recordkeeping fees | 2i(3) | | |
| (4) IQPA audit fees | 2i(4) | 9100 | |
| (5) Investment advisory and investment management fees | 2i(5) | 13401 | |
| (6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees | 2i(6) | | |
| (7) Actuarial fees | 2i(7) | | |
| (8) Legal fees | 2i(8) | | |
| (9) Valuation/appraisal fees | 2i(9) | | |
| (10) Other trustee fees and expenses | 2i(10) | | |
| (11) Other expenses | 2i(11) | | |
| (12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(11)** | 2i(12) | | 83616 |
| j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total | 2j | | 2438229 |
| **Net Income and Reconciliation** | | | |
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d** | 2k | | 3506955 |
| l Transfers of assets: | | | |
| (1) To this plan | 2l(1) | | |
| (2) From this plan | 2l(2) | | |

## Part III Accountant's Opinion

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

**(1)** [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

**b** Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

**(1)** [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

**(1)** Name: FREEDMAN & GOLDBERG, C.P.A.S, P.C. **(2)** EIN: 38-2622626

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

**(1)** [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

## Part IV Compliance Questions

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

| | | Yes | No | Amount |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **a** Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) | **4a** | | X | |
| **b** Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) | **4b** | | X | |
| **c** Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) | **4c** | | X | |
| **d** Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) | **4d** | | X | |
| **e** Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? | **4e** | X | | 2500000 |
| **f** Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? | **4f** | | X | |
| **g** Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | **4g** | | X | |
| **h** Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? | **4h** | | X | |
| **i** Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) | **4i** | X | | |
| **j** Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) | **4j** | | X | |
| **k** Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? | **4k** | | X | |
| **l** Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? | **4l** | | X | |
| **m** If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) | **4m** | | X | |
| **n** If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. | **4n** | | | |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| **5b(1)** Name of plan(s) | **5b(2)** EIN(s) | **5b(3)** PN(s) |
|---|---|---|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

# SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

## Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

**2025**

**This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

**A** Name of plan
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

**C** Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP

**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-3196699

## Part I Distributions

**All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.**

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions ..... | 1 | 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 75-3182674

**Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.**

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year ..... | 3 |

## Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

**If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.**

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 a | Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) ..... | 6a | |
| b | Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year ..... | 6b | |
| c | Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... | 6c | |

**If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.**

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

## Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No

## Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

## Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

**e** Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

**14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **a** The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) | **14a** | |
| **b** The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) | **14b** | |
| **c** The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) | **14c** | |

**15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **a** The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year | **15a** | |
| **b** The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year | **15b** | |

**16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **a** Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year | **16a** | |
| **b** If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers | **16b** | |

**17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

## Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

**18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

**19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____%
High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%

**b** Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets:
☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more

**20** **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation._____

## Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

**21a** Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No

**21b** If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

☐ Design-based safe harbor method

☐ "Prior year" ADP test

☒ "Current year" ADP test

☐ N/A

**22** If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 06 / 30 / 2020 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number Q703678A .

| SCHEDULE MEP (Form 5500) | MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER RETIREMENT PLAN INFORMATION | OMB No. 1210-0110 |
|---|---|---|
| Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration | This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and Section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code)<br>▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.** | **2025**<br>**This Form is Open to Public Inspection** |

For calendar plan year 2025 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2025 and ending 12/31/2025

| | |
|---|---|
| **A** Name of plan<br>OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN | **B** Three-digit Plan number (PN)..... ▶ 001 |
| **C** Plan administrator's name as shown on line 3a of Form 5500/Form 5500-SF<br>OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP | **D** Administrator's EIN<br>38-3196699 |

## Part I Type of Multiple-Employer Pension Plan. All multiple-employer pension plans must complete.

**1 Check the appropriate box to indicate type of multiple-employer pension plan. (Only defined contribution plans may check lines 1a, 1b, and 1c. Defined benefit plans and defined contribution plans not checking lines 1a, 1b, or 1c should check line 1d. See Instructions).**

- **a** [X] association retirement plan (See 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- **b** [ ] professional employer organization plan (PEO Plan) (See 29 CFR 29 CFR 2510.3-55) (Complete Part II)
- **c** [ ] pooled employer plan (PEP) (See 29 CFR 2510.3-44) (Complete Parts II and III)
- **d** [ ] other multiple-employer pension plan (Describe)_____ (Complete Part II)

## Part II Participating Employer Information.

**2** All multiple-employer pension plans that are subject to section 210(a) of ERISA (see instructions for filing the Form 5500) must complete Part II, in addition to Part I, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information for each employer participating in the multiple-employer pension plan. **Defined contribution plans must complete lines 2a-2d. All other multiple-employer pension plans complete lines 2a-2c only. Complete as many entries as needed to list the required information for each participating employer that is not an individual person (see instructions).**

| **2a** Name of Participating Employer | **2b** EIN | **2c** Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year | **2d** Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer |
|---|---|---|---|
| OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN | 38-3196699 | 98.45 | 22665758 |
| **2a** Name of Participating Employer | **2b** EIN | **2c** Percentage of Total Contributions for the Plan Year | **2d** Aggregate Account Balances Attributable to Participating Employer |
| LVAH HOMES LLC | 32-0467331 | 1.55 | 125720 |

**CAUTION** Do not individually list information for working owners (see instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-55(d)(2)) or other individuals who are participants or beneficiaries in the plan or arrangement that are no longer associated with a particular participating employer or participating employer plan (see instructions). Providing identifying information for individuals may result in rejection of this filing. If there are any such individuals in the plan, answer "Yes" to line 2e and provide the total information for all such individuals, without providing names or other identifying information.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2e** | Does the plan include any individuals not participating through an employer or who are individual working owners? | **2e** | [ ] Yes [X] No |
| **2f** | If you answer "Yes" in line 2e, enter a good faith estimate of the percentage of total contributions made by all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a during the plan year. | **2f** | |
| **2g** | If you answer "Yes" in Line 2e, enter the aggregate account balances for all such individuals that are not listed on line 2a. | **2g** | |

## Part III Pooled Employer Plan Information

**Line 3.** All Pooled employer plans must answer all of the questions in Part III, in addition to completing all of Parts I and II.

**3a** Is the pooled plan provider (identified as the plan sponsor and administrator in Part II of the Form 5500) currently in compliance with the Form PR (Pooled Plan Provider Registration Statement) requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2510.3-44) ☐ Yes ☐ No

**3b** If line 3a is "Yes", enter the ACK ID for the most recent Form PR that was required to be filed under the Form PR filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid ACK ID will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

ACK ID _____

# OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
## AND
## SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
## FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

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# FREEDMAN & GOLDBERG

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION


## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Employee Benefits Committee of
Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan
Farmington Hills, Michigan

**Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit**

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for plan benefits as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for plan benefits for the year ended December 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2025, and 2024, and for the year ended December 31, 2025, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- the information in the financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

**Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

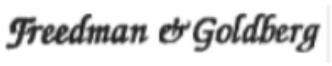
The supplemental schedule of assets held as of December 31, 2025 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).




FREEDMAN & GOLDBERG, C.P.A.S, P.C.

Farmington Hills, Michigan
September 25, 2026

# OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN
# STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS

**As of December 31, 2025 and 2024**

| | DECEMBER 31 | |
|---|---|---|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| ASSETS: | | |
| Cash | $ 14,148 | $ 4,850 |
| Investments | | |
| Mutual Funds and Collective Trusts, at Fair Value | 22,791,477 | 19,352,694 |
| Receivables | | |
| Contributions Receivable | 2,069 | - |
| Notes Receivable from Participants | 348,078 | 291,273 |
| Total Receivables | 350,147 | 291,273 |
| Total Assets | 23,155,772 | 19,648,817 |
| LIABILITIES: | | |
| Excess Contributions Payable | 132,210 | 35,829 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS | $ 23,023,562 | $ 19,612,988 |

# OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN
## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS

**For the Year Ended December 31, 2025**

| | |
|---|---|
| ADDITIONS: | |
| Investment Income | |
| Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments | $ 3,021,523 |
| Dividends and Interest | 45,867 |
| Total Investment Income | 3,067,390 |
| Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants | 26,547 |
| Contributions | |
| Employer Contributions | 619,171 |
| Participants Contributions | 1,993,573 |
| Rollover Contributions | 106,293 |
| Total Contributions | 2,719,037 |
| Total additions | 5,812,974 |
| DEDUCTIONS: | |
| Benefits paid to participants | 2,318,784 |
| Administrative expenses | 83,616 |
| Total deductions | 2,402,400 |
| Net Increase | 3,410,574 |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS: | |
| Beginning of year | 19,612,988 |
| End of year | $ 23,023,562 |

**As of December 31, 2025 and 2024**

## Note 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan (the "Plan") provides summary information for general purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan Agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

A. General – The Oakland Management Tax-Deferred Savings Plan (the "Plan") is a defined contribution multiple-employer retirement plan. The Plan was established on January 1, 1986 and was most recently restated effective November 15, 2021. The Plan is sponsored by Oakland Management Corp. The participating employers include Oakland Management Corp. and LVAH Homes LLC (collectively, the "Participating Employers"). The Plan covers eligible employees of the Participating Employers who have completed three months of service and attained age eighteen. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

B. Administration – The Plan is administered by Oakland Management Corp. (the "Plan Sponsor"). Effective July 1, 2024, the Plan transitioned its recordkeeping services from Mutual of Omaha Retirement Services to Ascensus LLC. Matrix Trust Company continued to serve as trustee/custodian following the recordkeeping transition. Effective July 18, 2025, trustee/custodial services transitioned from Matrix Trust Company to Ascensus Trust Company.

   Administrative expenses incurred in the operation of the Plan, including recordkeeping, trustee services, legal and other administrative fees, are generally paid from Plan assets. Certain expenses directly related to individual participant accounts, such as loan processing fees or fees for self-directed brokerage options, are charged directly to the respective participant's account. Certain other expenses, including audit fees, are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor and are not charged to the Plan. For the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, administrative expenses paid by the Plan totaled $83,616 and $49,163, respectively.

C. Contributions – Eligible employees may make elective pre-tax and Roth contributions to the Plan, subject to limitations established by the Internal Revenue Code. Participating Employers may make matching and discretionary profit-sharing contributions in accordance with the provisions of the Plan and their respective participation agreements. Employer contributions are allocated to eligible participants in accordance with the terms of the Plan. Matching contributions are invested in accordance with participants' investment elections. Eligibility for employer contributions is determined in accordance with the provisions of the Plan. During the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, employer contributions were $619,171 and $617,569, respectively.

   Participant and employer contributions are invested in investment options selected by participants from those made available under the Plan.

D. Participant Accounts –Each participant account is credited with participant and employer contributions and allocated investment earnings and losses. Certain administrative expenses and participant-level fees may be charged to participant accounts in accordance with the terms of the Plan and applicable service agreements.

E. Vesting – Participants are immediately 100% vested in their voluntary contributions and actual earnings thereon. Participants vest ratably in the Participating Employer matching contributions. Participants are 100% vested after five years of credited services.

F. Notes Receivable from Participants – Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of $1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of $50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Loans are collateralized by the balance of the participant's account and are supported by promissory notes, which are accounted for separately in the loan fund. Loans must be repaid within a period of 5 years or less, unless the loan is to be used to acquire a principal residence and then it may exceed the period of five years, at the prevailing interest rate as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Note 1. Description of the Plan (continued)**

Loan transactions are treated as transfers between the applicable investment fund and loan fund. Interest earned on loan balances is treated as income to the loan fund and subsequently transferred into the participants' investment funds.

G. Payment of Benefits – The vested balance of a participant's individual account, adjusted for withdrawals, investment income, and gains or losses, may be distributed if a participant retires, makes a divorce settlement, becomes disabled, dies, or terminates employment with a Participating Employer. Balances related to terminated participants will be available to the participant upon the participant's severance from employment as defined by the Plan. The normal form of distribution is an annuity; however, a participant or beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum or periodic cash installments (monthly, quarterly, semi-annually, or annually).

Participants may also withdraw, in whole or in part, the vested balances in their individual accounts for the following reasons if there are no alternative funds available:

- The participant is threatened with eviction from or foreclosure on his/her primary residence.
- The participant or participant's dependents incur uninsured medical expenses.
- For the purchase of the participant's primary residence.
- For payment of post-secondary school tuition for the participant or the participant's dependents.
- For payment of burial or funeral expenses for the participant's deceased parent, spouse, child or other dependent.
- For payment of expenses for the repair of damage to the participant's residence that would qualify for the casualty deduction under the IRC.

H. Forfeitures – Forfeitures of nonvested participant account balances may be used to pay certain administrative expenses or reduce employer contributions in accordance with the terms of the Plan. During the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, forfeitures of $70,536 and $42,278, respectively, were used to reduce employer contributions.

**Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

A. Basis of Presentation – The accompanying financial statements have been prepared based on the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

B. Use of Estimates – The preparation of the Plan's financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make significant estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits at the date of the financial statements and the changes in net assets available for benefits during the reporting period and, when applicable, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

C. Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 8 for discussion of fair value measurements.

D. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

E. Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2025 or 2024.

**Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

F. Payment of Benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid. Requests for distribution of Plan benefits by terminated participants are in various stages of processing. At December 31, 2025, and 2024, there were no outstanding requests for distribution of benefit claims payable.

**Note 3. Investments**

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Plan obtained certifications from qualified institutions with respect to the investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

Matrix Trust Company served as trustee/custodian of Plan assets through July 17, 2025. Effective July 18, 2025, trustee/custodial services transitioned to Ascensus Trust Company. The investment information certified by the respective qualified institutions for the periods during which they held Plan assets is included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

The Plan's independent auditors did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to this information, except for comparing such information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

**Note 4. Termination of the Plan**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan's sponsor has the right to terminate the Plan at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of the Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their employer contributions.

**Note 5. Tax Status**

The Plan uses a non-standardized pre-approved plan document. The pre-approved plan document has received a favorable opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service stating that the form of the plan is acceptable under the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has not applied for an individual determination letter. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator believes there are no uncertain tax positions that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

**Note 6. Risks and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

## Note 7. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The differences between the amounts reflected in the financial statements and the amounts reported on the Form 5500 as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 are shown below:

| | December 31, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|---|---|
| Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits per Financial Statements | $ 23,023,562 | $ 19,612,988 |
| Contributions Payable | 132,210 | 35,829 |
| Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits per Form 5500 | $ 23,155,772 | $ 19,648,817 |

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in assets available for benefits per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2025 to the Form 5500.

| | 2025 |
|---|---|
| Net Increase in Assets Available for Plan Benefits per the Financial Statements | $ 3,410,574 |
| 2024 Contributions Payable | (35,829) |
| 2025 Contributions Payable | 132,210 |
| Net Increase in Assets Available for Plan Benefits per the Form 5500 | $ 3,506,955 |

## Note 8. Fair Value Measurements

The Plan measures certain investments at fair value in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurement*. ASC Topic 820 establishes a framework for measuring fair value and a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs used in valuation techniques. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

• Level 1 – Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.

• Level 2 – Observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1, including quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities and other market-corroborated inputs.

• Level 3 – Unobservable inputs that reflect the Plan's assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which a fair value measurement is classified is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methods used for investments measured at fair value. There were no changes in valuation methodologies during the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

*Mutual Funds* – Valued at quoted market prices in active markets and classified as Level 1 investments.

*Common Collective Trusts* – Valued at net asset value ("NAV") per unit as reported by the trustee. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Accordingly, these investments are not classified within the fair value hierarchy.

**Note 8. Fair Value Measurements (continued)**

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2025:

| | Investments | Fair Value Measurements at December 31 ,2025 | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Measured at NAV | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Common Collective Trusts | $ 19,912,866 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ 19,912,866 |
| Mutual Funds | - | 2,878,611 | - | - | 2,878,611 |
| Total | $ 19,912,866 | $ 2,878,611 | $ - | $ - | $ 22,791,477 |

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2024:

| | Investments | Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2024 | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Measured at NAV | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Common Collective Trusts | $ 16,816,820 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ 16,816,820 |
| Mutual Funds | - | 2,535,874 | - | - | 2,535,874 |
| Total | $ 16,816,820 | $ 2,535,874 | $ - | $ - | $ 19,352,694 |

Investments in common collective trusts are measured at net asset value ("NAV") as a practical expedient and, therefore, are not classified within the fair value hierarchy.

**Note 9. Excess Contributions Payable to Participants**

The Plan is subject to certain nondiscrimination requirements under ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code. For the plan years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Plan did not satisfy certain nondiscrimination testing requirements. As a result, corrective distributions were required to be made to certain highly compensated participants.

At December 31, 2025 and 2024, excess contributions payable totaled $132,210 and $35,829, respectively. These amounts are reported as liabilities in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits and as reductions of participant contributions in the related Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits. The 2025 corrective distributions were paid in March 2026.

**Note 10. Subsequent Events**

The Company has evaluated subsequent events through September 25, 2026, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued, for possible recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

# SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

**As of December 31, 2025**

**Employer Identification Number: 38-3196699**
**Plan Sequence Number: 001**

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral/Par, or Maturity Value | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Mutual Funds and Collective Trusts** | | | |
| | AB Global Bond Fund | Mutual Fund | ** | $ 4,413 |
| | BlackRock Total Return K | Mutual Fund | ** | 235,138 |
| | BlackRock High Yield Bond Portfolio K | Mutual Fund | ** | 101,365 |
| | Cohen & Steers Institutional Realty Shares | Mutual Fund | ** | 98,782 |
| | Hartford Schroders Intl Multi-Cap Val SDR | Mutual Fund | ** | 370,603 |
| | John Hancock III Disc Val Mid Cap R6 | Mutual Fund | ** | 270,552 |
| | MFS International Growth R6 | Mutual Fund | ** | 278,851 |
| | MFS Growth Fund Class R6 | Mutual Fund | ** | 710,450 |
| | Nationwide Geneva Small Cap Growth R6 | Mutual Fund | ** | 292,050 |
| | Retirement Right Stable Value I | Collective Trust | ** | 293,826 |
| | State Street Emerging Mkt Ind SL II | Collective Trust | ** | 190,635 |
| | State Street Intl Ind Secs Lending IX | Collective Trust | ** | 419,367 |
| | State Street Retire Right Retirement I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,873,643 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2025 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,259,454 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2030 I | Collective Trust | ** | 3,124,218 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2035 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,531,018 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2040 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,832,342 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2045 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,706,850 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2050 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,350,647 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2055 I | Collective Trust | ** | 488,244 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2060 I | Collective Trust | ** | 1,496,754 |
| | State Street Retire Right Target 2065 I | Collective Trust | ** | 59,423 |
| | State Street Russ Sm Cap Ind Secs Lnd II | Collective Trust | ** | 640,215 |
| | State Street Russ Sm Cap Va Ind NonLnd C | Collective Trust | ** | 114,083 |
| | State Street S&P 500 Idx Sec Lend II | Collective Trust | ** | 2,483,511 |
| | State Street S&P Midcap Idx Sec Lend XIV | Collective Trust | ** | 716,916 |
| | State Street US Gov/Crt Bd Ind NonLnd C | Collective Trust | ** | 331,720 |
| | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Mod Grow Alloc I | Mutual Fund | ** | 28,447 |
| | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Cons Alloc I | Mutual Fund | ** | 7,140 |
| | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Mod Alloc I | Mutual Fund | ** | 88,457 |
| | Vanguard Equity Income Adm | Mutual Fund | ** | 392,363 |
| | | Total Mutual Funds and Collective Trusts | | $ 22,791,477 |
| | Cash | Interest bearing | | 14,148 |
| | **Participant Loans** | Participant Loans (Interest Rates at 4.50%-9.50%) | | 348,078 |
| | **Total Assets Held** | | | $ 23,153,703 |

** Costs omitted for participant directed accounts

# Attachment to 2025 Form 5500
## Assets Held at Year End

**Plan Name** OAKLAND MANAGEMENT TAX-DEFERRED SAVINGS PLAN
**Plan Sponsor Name** OAKLAND MANAGEMENT CORP
**EIN** 38-3196699
**PN** 001

| (a) | (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party | (c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value | (d) Cost | (e) Current value |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | John Hancock | JHancock III Disc Val Mid Cap R6 | 0 | 270,552 |
| | MFS | MFS Growth Fund Class R6 | 0 | 710,450 |
| | MFS | MFS International Growth R6 | 0 | 278,851 |
| | State Street | State Street S&P Midcap Idx Sec Lend XIV | 0 | 716,916 |
| | State Street | State Street Russ Sm Cap Ind Secs Lnd II | 0 | 640,215 |
| | Nationwide | Nationwide Geneva Small Cap Growth R6 | 0 | 292,050 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2025 I | 0 | 1,259,454 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2030 I | 0 | 3,124,218 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2035 I | 0 | 1,531,018 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2040 I | 0 | 1,832,342 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2045 I | 0 | 1,706,850 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2050 I | 0 | 1,350,647 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2055 I | 0 | 488,244 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2060 I | 0 | 1,496,754 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Target 2065 I | 0 | 59,423 |
| | State Street | State Street Retire Right Retirement I | 0 | 1,873,643 |
| | State Street | State Street S&P 500 Idx Sec Lend II | 0 | 2,483,511 |
| | T. Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Cons Alloc I | 0 | 7,140 |
| | T. Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Spectrum Mod Alloc I | 0 | 88,457 |
| | T. Rowe Price | T. Rowe Price Spect Mod Grw Alloc I | 0 | 28,447 |
| | Vanguard | Vanguard Equity Income Adm | 0 | 392,363 |
| | Alliance Bernstein | AB Global Bond Z | 0 | 4,413 |
| | BlackRock | BlackRock High Yield Portfolio K | 0 | 101,365 |
| | BlackRock | BlackRock Total Return K | 0 | 235,138 |
| | State Street | State Street US Gov/Crt Bd Ind NonLnd C | 0 | 331,720 |
| | Cohen & Steers | Cohen & Steers Instl Realty Shares Instl | 0 | 98,782 |
| | State Street | State Street Emerging Mkt Ind SL II | 0 | 190,635 |
| | State Street | State Street Russ Sm Cap Va Ind NonLnd C | 0 | 114,083 |
| | Retirement | Retirement Right Stable Value I | 0 | 293,826 |
| | Hartford | Hartford Schroders Intl MultCap Val SDR | 0 | 370,603 |
| | State Street | State Street Intl Ind Secs Lending IX | 0 | 419,367 |
| | Participant's Loan Account | Various Rates and Maturities | 0 | 348,078 |
| | Ascensus Trust Company | Contribution Account | 0 | 14,148 |